WOMEN’S & GENDER STUDIES

Description
The women’s and gender studies (WGS) major is a multidisciplinary academic program with courses that focus on knowledge relating to women, gender, and sexuality.

The program is designed to help students learn about historical and contemporary contributions of women and to analyze the construction and representation of gender in the arts, literature, history, psychology, education, contemporary culture, politics, and society. Students are challenged to examine critically assumptions about women and gender held by academic disciplines and to evaluate them based on current research and individual experience. Students also explore sex roles, gender systems, and sexuality in various cultures as they change over time.

Program Assessment. In order to assist the department in evaluating the effectiveness of its programs, majors will be required:

1. To submit for assessment during WMNS 400 Senior Seminar an electronic portfolio of student work including:
   a. a critical synthetic overview of the items in the portfolio;
   b. an assignment from a WGS history class + critical reflection;
   c. an assignment from a WGS social sciences class + critical reflection;
   d. an assignment from a WGS literature/film class + critical reflection;
   e. an assignment from WMNS 485 + critical reflection; and
   f. the final paper/project from WMNS 400.
   NOTE: If a student has written an undergraduate thesis (through WGS or the honors program) on women, gender, and/or sexuality, this should be included as well.

2. In their last semester, to return an anonymous survey regarding the WGS program and, if the student wishes, to participate in an exit interview with the director or associate director.

Results of participation in this assessment activity will in no way affect a student’s GPA or graduation.

Admission
College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the UNL General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at UNL. These conditions are explained under "Removal of Deficiencies."

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at UNL, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

Advising
Academic and Career Advising
The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather is a centrally located and easily accessed resource for students in all majors in the College of Arts and Sciences. The professional academic advisors and career coaches offer 1-1 meetings on a walk-in and appointment basis weekdays. Advisors will provide assistance choosing majors and minors, understanding degree requirements and academic policies, completing paperwork, meeting deadlines, adding/dropping courses, and planning for graduation. In addition, career coaches can help students identify career options related to their interests and connect them with experiences like internships, research, and more that will prepare them for those career options. These specially trained advisors and coaches also serve as first point of contact in the College for all incoming freshmen and transfer students during New Student Enrollment.

Students in the College who have declared a major will be assigned an academic advisor who is their first point of contact for a variety of questions. Academic advisors help students be successful in adjusting to UNL overall as well as making progress toward degree completion. The assigned advisor may be located within the department of their primary major, or in the Advising Center. Students can identify their assigned advisor in MyRED on the academics tab. In addition, faculty advisors are experts in their discipline, including advanced coursework and requirements, opportunities for research, student organizations, and considering graduate school in the discipline. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love Library South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising.

College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements
Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)
The College of Arts and Sciences’ distribution requirements are designed to ensure a breadth of courses within the liberal arts degree. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome and a College distribution requirement.
- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement.
- A student may not use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement.
- Independent study, directed readings, or internship courses cannot be used to satisfy a College Distribution Requirement.
- Cross-listed courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

| CDR A - Written Communication | 3 |

Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1.
requirement with approval of a college advisor. Courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this discipline. List of disciplines follows. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses may be approved for the lab requirement above.

**CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab**
Select from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, meteorology, mathematics, physics and statistics. Must include one lab in the natural or physical sciences. Lab courses may be selected from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, geology, meteorology and physics.

Some courses from geography and anthropology may also be used to satisfy the lab requirement above. \(^1\)

**CDR C - Humanities**
Select from classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, and religious studies. \(^2\)

**CDR D - Social Science**
Select from anthropology, communication studies, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology. \(^3\)

**CDR E - Language**
0-16

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

**CDR F - Additional Breadth**
Select from natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major.

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 16-32

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1. See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
2. Language courses numbered 210 and below do not fulfill the CDR C.
3. See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

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**Scientific Base**

**Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)**
The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOC 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

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**Language Requirement**
UNL and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The UNL entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College’s language distribution requirement (CDR E) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

**Minimum Hours Required for Graduation**
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

**Grade Rules**

**Restrictions on C- and D Grades**
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No UNL C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

**Pass/No Pass Privilege**
The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at UNL and other U.S. schools. \(\text{NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.}\)

**Grading Appeals**
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean’s Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.
Course Level Requirements
Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level
Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.

Residency Requirement
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at UNL. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework including 6 hours at the 300 or 400 level in their major, and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement only if students register through UNL.

ACE Requirements
Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008 for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

Catalog to Use
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Learning Outcomes
Graduates of women’s and gender studies will be able to:
1. Synthesize material from diverse disciplines and experiences and apply a “gender lens” to reflect critically on women, gender, and/or sexuality.
2. Demonstrate knowledge of women, gender, and/or sexuality in history.
3. Indicate familiarity with women writers and women’s rhetoric as well as representations of gender and/or sexuality in literature/film studies.
4. Show comprehension of major issues regarding women, gender, and/or sexuality in the social sciences.
5. Display an awareness of racial/ethnic identities or issues as they relate to women, gender, and/or sexuality (domestic and/or global context).
6. Demonstrate knowledge of a diversity of feminist theories and perspectives.
7. Analyze intersections of gender with other social identities such as race, religion, social class, ethnicity, nationality, age, physical ability, and/or sexual orientation.

Major Requirements
Thirty-six (36) hours from required courses and course listings, with at least 12 hours at the 300 level or above.

Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 400</td>
<td>Senior Seminar (offered spring semester only)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 485</td>
<td>Feminist Theories, Feminists’ Perspectives (offered fall semester only)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9
Total Credit Hours 9

Diversity Requirement
Two courses outside the core requirements must meet the Diversity Requirement. This requirement promotes our objectives to critically examine cultural assumptions about gender, race/ethnicity, class, sexuality, and other sources of identity. One course must satisfy the racial/ethnic/global diversity requirement (denoted by footnote 1). The additional course can come from either the sexual diversity category (denoted by footnote 2) or the racial/ethnic/global diversity category.

Specific Major Requirements
Select at least two courses in each of the sub-areas of History, Literature and Humanities, and Social Science. Two courses must meet the diversity requirement as described above.

History Courses
Select 6 hours of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLAS 440 / WMNS 440</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 386 / WMNS 386</td>
<td>Historical Highlights of French Queerness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 204 / WMNS 204</td>
<td>Women and Gender in U.S. History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 225 / WMNS 225</td>
<td>Women in History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 329 / MRST 329 / WMNS 329</td>
<td>Women in European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 336 / MRST 336 / WMNS 336</td>
<td>Saints, Witches, and Madwomen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 356 / ETHN 356 / WMNS 356</td>
<td>African-American Women’s History 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 358 / ETHN 358 / WMNS 358</td>
<td>Native American Women 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 363 / WMNS 363</td>
<td>History of Women and Gender in the American West 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 402 / WMNS 402</td>
<td>Sexuality in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century America ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 441 / WMNS 441</td>
<td>Seminar in U.S. Women's and Gender History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 459 / ETHN 459 / WMNS 459 / WMNS 859</td>
<td>Women and Gender in African Societies ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 476A / ETHN 476A / WMNS 476A</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Latin America ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans-gender, Queer/Sexuality Studies (This course may only count for one of the three areas) ²</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

### Literature/Rhetoric and other Humanities Courses

Select 6 hours of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARAB 288 / RELG 288 / WMNS 288</td>
<td>Exploring Love, Sexuality and Femininity in the History of Arabic Culture ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARAB 306 / MRST 306 / RELG 306 / WMNS 306</td>
<td>Women in Quran ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 212 / WMNS 212</td>
<td>Introduction to LGBTQ Literature ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 215 / WMNS 215</td>
<td>Introduction to Women’s Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 253A / WMNS 253A</td>
<td>Introduction to Poetry Writing: Women’s Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 312 / WMNS 312</td>
<td>LGBTQ Literature and Film ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 315A / WMNS 315A</td>
<td>Survey of Women’s Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 315B / WMNS 315B</td>
<td>Women in Popular Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 344B / ETHN 344B / WMNS 344B</td>
<td>Black Women Authors ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 345N / ETHN 345N / WMNS 345N</td>
<td>Native American Women Writers ¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 401K / WMNS 401K</td>
<td>LGBTQ Drama and Popular Culture ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 414 / WMNS 414</td>
<td>Women’s Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 414B / WMNS 414B</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary Women Writers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 475A / WMNS 475A</td>
<td>Rhetorical Theory. Rhetoric of Women Writers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 388 / ENGL 388 / MRST 388 / WMNS 388</td>
<td>Body Language: Love, Politics, and the Self in French Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

### Social Science Courses

Select 6 hours of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 410 / WMNS 410</td>
<td>Gender: An Anthropological Perspective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 380 / WMNS 380</td>
<td>Gender and Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 339</td>
<td>Women, Crime and Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYAF 447 / WMNS 447</td>
<td>Working with Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender (GLBT) Youth in Professional Context ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 375 / HIST 375 / WMNS 375</td>
<td>Women and Work in USA History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 445 / WMNS 445</td>
<td>Gender Economics and Social Provisioning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 338 / WMNS 338</td>
<td>Women and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 330</td>
<td>Psychology of Diversity ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 421 / WMNS 421</td>
<td>Psychology of Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 471 / CYAF 471 / EDPS 471 / SOCI 471</td>
<td>Human Sexuality and Society ²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 200 / WMNS 200</td>
<td>Gender in Contemporary Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 226 / WMNS 226</td>
<td>Families and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 325 / WMNS 325</td>
<td>Contemporary Family Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 490 / WMNS 490</td>
<td>Sociology of Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMFD 410 / WMNS 410A</td>
<td>Body, Dress and Identity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMFD 477 / WMNS 477</td>
<td>Gender and Material Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans-gender, Queer/Sexuality Studies (This course may only count for one of the three areas) ²</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6
Additional Women's and Gender Studies Courses

Select three courses from the lists above or below: 9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 481 /</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDES 481</td>
<td>Women in Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYAF 330</td>
<td>Refugee Family &amp; Community Wellbeing: Think Globally, Act Locally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPSP 377 /</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 377 /</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 377</td>
<td>Women of the Great Plains</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 189H</td>
<td>University Honors Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 210</td>
<td>Activism and Feminist Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 250</td>
<td>Sex and Gender Around the Globe 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 291</td>
<td>Special Topics in Women's &amp; Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 391</td>
<td>Special Topics in Women's &amp; Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 399</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 399H</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 492</td>
<td>Special Topics in Masculinities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 497</td>
<td>Internship in Women's and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 498</td>
<td>Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

1 Courses that fulfill racial/ethnic/global diversity requirement.
2 Courses that fulfill sexual diversity requirement.

Additional Major Requirements

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor, excluding up to 6 hours of WMNS 497 in the major.

Course Level Requirement
Students must take 12 hours of courses at the 300 level or above.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

Eighteen (18) hours of courses 1 in the women’s and gender studies program, including:

Required Course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMNS 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Women’s and Gender Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

Additional Courses
Select one course from each of the three sub-areas of the major listed below: 9

History

Literature, Rhetoric, Film, and Other Humanities

Social Science

Select two additional courses from the Women’s and Gender Studies major lists.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

Total Credit Hours: 18

1 The minor requires at least 6 hours of courses at the 300 level or above, and at least 3 hours of those courses fulfilling the diversity requirement as designated with a footnote 1 or 2 in the Major (p. 3) tab.

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor, excluding up to 3 hours of WMNS 497 in the minor.

WMNS 101 Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies
Description: Personal, interpersonal and institutional dimensions of women's experiences from a variety of perspectives.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 189H University Honors Seminar
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation.
Notes: University Honors Seminar 189H is required of all students in the University Honors Program.
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 200 Gender in Contemporary Society
Crosslisted with: SOCI 200
Description: Examination of how gender matters in the social world. Introduction to sociological theories about gender and related research. Considers how lifelong gender socialization, social institutions, norms, laws, and cultural practices create gendered effects in every aspect of life.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 201 Introduction to Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans-gender, Queer/Sexuality Studies
Description: Interdisciplinary issues related to sexuality and gender, both historical and contemporary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
WMNS 204 Women and Gender in U.S. History
Crosslisted with: HIST 204
Description: Survey of women's experiences and gender relations in American history from 1500 to present.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 210 Activism and Feminist Communities
Description: Intersection of service learning and activism with feminist theories.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship

WMNS 212 Introduction to LGBTQ Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 212
Description: Introduction to variety of works by lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender writers. Significant literary, cultural, social, and historical issues and themes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 215 Introduction to Women's Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 215
Description: Introduction to English literature written by women, studies in the cultural, social, and/or historical contexts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

WMNS 218 Philosophy of Feminism
Crosslisted with: PHIL 218
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 225 Women in History
Crosslisted with: HIST 225
Description: Survey of the role and status of women within Western societies from ancient Greece and Rome to contemporary America, with the major focus upon nineteenth- and twentieth-century developments. Primary emphasis on analysis of the evolution of the position of women in society within the context imposed by cultural milieu, level of technological development, political and economic structure, family structure, and social class.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Additional History Courses

WMNS 226 Families and Society
Crosslisted with: SOCI 226
Description: Overview of the sociological study of families. Family and marriage patterns over time. Socialization, economic exchange, and social support functions of family roles. The effect of the economy, public policy, and other social institutions on families. Emphasis on gender, sexuality, social class, and racial/ethnic diversity in U.S families.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 250 Sex and Gender Around the Globe
Description: Issues of gender through global lenses. Investigate the roles gender plays in complex issues of migration, war, global economics, education, food, water, transport, family integrity, security, and several other global issues. How femininity, masculinity and sexuality shape these questions as well as how these issues affect local communities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 253A Introduction to Poetry Writing: Women's Poetry
Crosslisted with: ENGL 253A
Notes: May not be offered every year.
Description: Introduction to the writing of poetry. Emphasis on student writing with special focus on reading women poets and on issues that concern women writers.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 7 Arts
Groups: Creative Writing
WMNS 288 Exploring Love, Sexuality and Femininity in the History of Arabic Culture
Crosslisted with: ARAB 288, RELG 288
Notes: Letter grade only.
Description: Concepts of love, sexuality and femininity as studied in their historical, religious and sociological contexts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 291 Special Topics in Women's & Gender Studies
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 306 Women in Quran
Crosslisted with: ARAB 306, MRST 306, RELG 306
Notes: Letter grade only.
Description: A diachronic approach to Quran as a literature. Provides an analytic, linguistic as well as the critical study of both the Qur’anic text and its exegeses.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 312 LGBTQ Literature and Film
Crosslisted with: ENGL 312
Description: Analysis of a variety of works by lesbian, gay, bisexual, queer, and transgender writers and filmmakers. Significant literary, cultural, social, and historical issues and themes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 315A Survey of Women's Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 315A
Notes: May not be offered every year.
Description: Historical survey of women's writings in English.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 315B Women in Popular Culture
Crosslisted with: ENGL 315B
Description: Relation between women's roles and popular images in the media, including romances, television shows, science fiction, and magazines, with attention to their historical development.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

WMNS 325 Contemporary Family Issues
Crosslisted with: SOCI 325
Prerequisites: 6 hours of SOCI, or Junior standing or Senior standing.
Description: In-depth examination of select contemporary issues confronting families and family research. Adolescent pregnancy, union formation, parenting, work-family, divorce and family instability, and family violence. Topics vary by instructor.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 329 Women in European History
Crosslisted with: HIST 329, MRST 329
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing
Description: Survey of women in European history from the Middle Ages to the present. Themes include power relations, work, love and sexuality, marriage, legal issues for women, and growth of feminist consciousness.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: European History

WMNS 336 Saints, Witches, and Madwomen
Crosslisted with: HIST 336, MRST 336
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing
Notes: Pre-1800 content.
Description: Image of the madwoman throughout European and American history. Emphasis on how women on the margins have been labelled in different periods as saintly, as witches, or as insane.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

WMNS 338 Women and Politics
Crosslisted with: POLS 338
Description: Survey of women as political actors: participation in political life, barriers to participation, political attitudes, issues of special concern to women, and issues of particular concern to women of color.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: American Government & Public Pol

WMNS 340 Women in the Biblical World
Crosslisted with: JUDS 340, RELG 340
Description: Role and status of women as depicted in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament and the New Testament. The stories and laws concerning women found in the Bible and from extra-biblical evidence.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Women's & Gender Studies

WMNS 344B Black Women Authors
Crosslisted with: ENGL 344B, ETHN 344B
Description: Representative works by Black women, composed in various genres, studied in their social and historical contexts. May not be offered every year.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

WMNS 345N Native American Women Writers
Crosslisted with: ENGL 345N, ETHN 345N
Description: Representative writings by Native American women in their social and historical contexts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

WMNS 356 African-American Women's History
Crosslisted with: ETHN 356, HIST 356
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing
Description: Surveys Black and/or African-American women's history from the 15th to the late 20th century. The transatlantic slave trade, "New World" experiences, slavery and resistance, sexuality, cultural persistence and evolution, racial strife, the struggle for civil rights, and black womanist and feminist theories.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 358 Native American Women
Crosslisted with: ETHN 358, HIST 358
Description: History of the indigenous women of North America. Gender roles and kinship organization, women's work and economic activities, political and diplomatic roles, and everyday lives and relationships. Analysis of change over time and the effects of colonization and dominant society's imposition of patriarchy. Famous indigenous women such as: Pocahontas, Sacagawea, Nancy Ward, and Winona LaDuke. Contemporary issues.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 363 History of Women and Gender in the American West
Crosslisted with: HIST 363
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing
Description: The effect of colonialism on women and gender in the American West.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 375 Women and Work in USA History
Crosslisted with: ECON 375, HIST 375
Description: Transformation of women's role in the USA economy from colonial times to the present and the effects of class, race, and changing perceptions of women's role in society. Role of women in household manufacture, the early factory system, the trade union movement, the Great Depression, the home front of WWII, and the economic emergence of women in the postwar economy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 377 Women of the Great Plains
Crosslisted with: GPSP 377, GEOG 377
Description: The intersection of gender, identity, power, and representation throughout time and space in the Great Plains of the United States and Canada.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 380 Gender and Communication
Crosslisted with: COMM 380
Description: Introduction to theory and research in gender and communication. Emphasis on examining the relationships among gender, language, social reality, and cultural values.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 383 Women Write the World
Crosslisted with: MODL 383, ENGL 383, GLST 383
Description: Survey on the literary production written by women in Europe, Asia, Africa and Latin America.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 385 Women, Gender and Science
Description: Historical roles of women as scientists. Societal constructs of gender in science. Feminist critiques of scientific methodology and interpretation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 386 Women, Gender and Science
Description: Historical roles of women as scientists. Societal constructs of gender in science. Feminist critiques of scientific methodology and interpretation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 386 Historical Highlights of French Queerness
Crosslisted with: FREN 386
Description: A survey of normative and subversive gender identities in France 1600-2000.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
WMNS 388 Body Language: Love, Politics, and the Self in French Literature
Crosslisted with: FREN 388, ENGL 388, MRST 388
Description: French texts from the sixteenth to twentieth centuries (drama, prose, poetry, autobiography), all of which use the body as a reference point to explore developments in gender, religion, science, and society in French literature and civilization.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 391 Special Topics in Women's & Gender Studies
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC

WMNS 399 Independent Study
Description: Independent scholarship or other appropriate project with an individual Women's and Gender Studies faculty member. Prior arrangement with and permission of Women's & Gender Studies faculty member.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

WMNS 399H Honors Thesis
Prerequisites: Junior standing; and permission
Notes: Letter grade only.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

WMNS 400 Senior Seminar
Description: Topic varies. Focus is to integrate a variety of perspectives on Women's and Gender Studies; to tie together diverse materials that the student will have been presented with in the discipline oriented courses.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

WMNS 401K LGBTQ Drama and Popular Culture
Crosslisted with: ENGL 401K, ENGL 801K, WMNS 801K
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Description: Overview of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer drama and popular culture.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

WMNS 402 Sexuality in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century America
Crosslisted with: HIST 402, HIST 802, WMNS 802
Description: Sexual practices and ideologies in American history from the 1800's to the present.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 410 Gender: An Anthropological Perspective
Crosslisted with: ANTH 410, ANTH 810, WMNS 810
Prerequisites: 6 hrs ANTH
Description: Theoretical approaches to gender. Emphasis is placed on cross-cultural differences in gender socialization of as it pertains to sexual behavior, power within domestic and public spheres, and the impact of gender on individual aspirations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC
Groups: Cultural Anthropology

WMNS 410A Body, Dress and Identity
Crosslisted with: TMFD 410, TMFD 810, WMNS 810A
Prerequisites: Senior standing; 3 hrs PSYC or SOCI; TMFD 123.
Description: Theories and research findings about the social, cultural, and psychological aspects of clothing and appearance in relation to the self and others. Special emphasis will be placed on relationship(s) between the body, dress, and personal and social identitites.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: TMFD 910

WMNS 414 Women's Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 414, ENGL 814, WMNS 814
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Description: A particular historical or other groups of literature by and about women, seen in their aesthetic and intellectual context.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 414B Modern and Contemporary Women Writers
Crosslisted with: ENGL 414B, ENGL 814B, WMNS 814B
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Description: Selected women writers from the twentieth and twenty-first century.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies
WMNS 421 Psychology of Gender  
Crosslisted with: PSYC 421, PSYC 821, WMNS 821  
Prerequisites: 12 hrs PSYC.  
Description: Theory and research on the role of gender in human behavior and attitudes. Diverse theoretical positions on the development of gender and the biological, social, and cultural bases that influence the relationship between gender and a variety of areas of human experience (e.g., intelligence and achievement, emotion, relationships, sexuality, physical fitness, stress, and coping).  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

WMNS 440 Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World  
Crosslisted with: CLAS 440, CLAS 840, WMNS 840  
Description: Ancient Greek and Roman evidence pertaining to the fields of women's studies, gender studies, and the study of sexuality.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

WMNS 441 Seminar in U.S. Women's and Gender History  
Crosslisted with: HIST 441, HIST 841, WMNS 841  
Description: In-depth, advanced thematic seminar that cultivates historical research and writing skills.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: United States or Canadian Hist

WMNS 445 Gender Economics and Social Provisioning  
Crosslisted with: ECON 445, ECON 845, WMNS 845  
Prerequisites: ECON 211 or ECON 212  
Description: Introduction to the field of feminist economics. Critiques of economic theory and methodology along with gender and household decision-making, the care economy, international migration, development, globalization, the feminization of labor markets, and macroeconomics.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: General Economics and Theory

WMNS 447 Working with Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender (GLBT) Youth in Professional Context  
Crosslisted with: CYAF 847, WMNS 847, CYAF 447  
Description: Contextual considerations and research-informed guidelines for working with Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender (GLBT) youth in professional settings such as education, mental health, medical, and community outreach. The systemic context of GLBT youth, including developmental transitions, unique stressors, peer relationships, familial environments, and ways to help GLBT youth thrive.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

WMNS 459 Women and Gender in African Societies  
Crosslisted with: HIST 459, HIST 859, ETHN 459, WMNS 859  
Description: Explores how the contemporary women's movement has emerged within Africa and its relationship to social change.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

WMNS 475A Rhetorical Theory: Rhetoric of Women Writers  
Crosslisted with: ENGL 475A, ENGL 875A, WMNS 875A  
Prerequisites: Junior standing  
Description: Rhetoric and rhetorical theory of women writers and speakers and its implications for literature, composition, literacy, feminist theory, and women's and gender studies.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Writing, Rhetoric, Culture

WMNS 476A Gender and Sexuality in Latin America  
Crosslisted with: HIST 476A, ETHN 476A, HIST 876A, WMNS 876A  
Prerequisites: Junior standing  
Description: Experience of femininity and masculinity compared according to time and place, revealing the intimate connections with nation, modernity, race, and ethnicity.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

WMNS 477 Gender and Material Culture  
Crosslisted with: TMFD 477, TMFD 877, WMNS 877, ANTH 467, ANTH 867  
Prerequisites: Junior Standing; 3 hours in any of the following areas: ANTH, SOCI, HIST, AHIS, TMFD or WMNS.  
Description: In depth analysis of the relationship between material culture and gender roles, categories, and performances. Engages with theoretical frameworks for material culture and gender, as well as topics such as the body, clothing, the built environment, technology and media.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

WMNS 475A Rhetorical Theory: Rhetoric of Women Writers  
Crosslisted with: ENGL 475A, ENGL 875A, WMNS 875A  
Prerequisites: Junior standing  
Description: Rhetoric and rhetorical theory of women writers and speakers and its implications for literature, composition, literacy, feminist theory, and women's and gender studies.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Writing, Rhetoric, Culture

WMNS 476A Gender and Sexuality in Latin America  
Crosslisted with: HIST 476A, ETHN 476A, HIST 876A, WMNS 876A  
Prerequisites: Junior standing.  
Description: Experience of femininity and masculinity compared according to time and place, revealing the intimate connections with nation, modernity, race, and ethnicity.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Writing, Rhetoric, Culture

WMNS 477 Gender and Material Culture  
Crosslisted with: TMFD 477, TMFD 877, WMNS 877, ANTH 467, ANTH 867  
Prerequisites: Junior Standing; 3 hours in any of the following areas: ANTH, SOCI, HIST, AHIS, TMFD or WMNS.  
Description: In depth analysis of the relationship between material culture and gender roles, categories, and performances. Engages with theoretical frameworks for material culture and gender, as well as topics such as the body, clothing, the built environment, technology and media.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

WMNS 485 Feminist Theories, Feminists’ Perspectives  
Crosslisted with: WMNS 885  
Prerequisites: WMNS major or minor.  
Description: Introduction to feminist and gender theory. Important theoretical frameworks upon which Women's Studies is based and the implications of these theories in practice.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC
WMNS 490 Sociology of Gender
Crosslisted with: SOCI 490, SOCI 890, WMNS 890
Prerequisites: 9 hours of SOCI, or Senior standing.
Notes: SOCI 200 is strongly recommended.
Description: Evaluation and application of scholarly theory and research on gender in societal context. The nature and effects of sex stratification, gendered culture, institutionalized sexism, feminist theory and sociology of knowledge.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 492 Special Topics in Masculinities
Crosslisted with: WMNS 892
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WMNS 497 Internship in Women's and Gender Studies
Prerequisites: Permission.
Description: Experiential and service learning designed to deepen understanding of classroom concepts related to study of women and gender in society.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: FLD

WMNS 498 Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
Crosslisted with: WMNS 898
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC

PLEASE NOTE
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

Women's and Gender Studies (B.A.)

Career Information
The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Transferable Skills
- Advocate for marginalized or underrepresented groups
- Analyze and interpret difficult texts
- Communicate clearly using different forms of writing to and for a variety of different audiences
- Compose convincing arguments and present logical information
- Contextualize political, social, and historical events
- Evaluate human behavior and explain social phenomena
- Examine problems from multiple perspectives
- Gain global perspective and high levels of intercultural awareness
- Listen actively and facilitate individual and group communication
- Offer empathetic, sensitive, and patient interactions with others
- Perform analysis of social and cultural issues
- Understand and utilize a variety of research methodologies
- Understand human interactions and behaviors in multiple environments
- Understand the connection between people, places, and communities
- Use various qualitative and quantitative research methodologies

Jobs of Recent Graduates
- Associate Attorney, Kinsey Rowe Becker & Kistler, LLP - Lincoln NE
- Case Manager, Center Pointe - Lincoln NE
- Rural Advocate, Voices of Hope - Lincoln NE
- Editor, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Program Specialist, Girl Scouts - Omaha NE
- Field Director, Kiley for Kids - Denver CO
- Therapeutic Mentor, St. Monica's Behavioral Health Services for Women - Lincoln NE
- Peace Corps Volunteer, Peace Corps - Cameroon
- Mentor for the Highly Gifted, Lincoln Public Schools - Lincoln NE
- Office Associate, University Health Center Counseling - Lincoln NE
- Specialist/Textbooks Assoc., Nebraska Bookstore - Lincoln NE
- Stylist/Barber, Cost Cutters - Lincoln NE
- Baker, Great Harvest - Lincoln NE
- Cocktail waitress/bartender, Barrymores - Lincoln NE

Internships
- Intern, Planned Parenthood of the Heartland - Lincoln NE
- Women's Advocate Intern, Friendship home - Lincoln NE
- Education Intern, Henry Doorly Zoo - Omaha NE

Graduate & Professional Schools
- Master's Degree, Social Service Administration, The University of Chicago - Chicago IL
- Master's Degree, Public Administration, University of Nebraska-Omaha - Omaha NE
- Ph.D., Sociology, University of Nebraska-Omaha - Omaha NE
- Medical Doctor, University Of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE