**SPANISH (CAS)**

**Description**

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers courses in Arabic, German, Japanese, the Romance Language group (French, Spanish), and the Slavic group (Czech, Russian). Whenever possible, the courses are conducted in the language that is studied. The aim of instruction is reading, writing, aural and oral proficiency, and an understanding of the life, literature, and culture of the country. Lectures and films in the language studied are offered during the school year for the benefit of the students in the department. Language laboratories supplement classwork.

**Placement**

Incoming students who wish to enroll in French, Spanish, and German are required to take a placement examination. The examination results will be used in combination with advising to determine appropriate placement in the sequence of courses offered within the department’s curriculum. Exams are administered in the language laboratory (304 Burnett Hall). Students who wish to begin the study of a new language other than those previously studied should enroll in the 101 level and do not need to take a placement exam.

**Education Abroad**

Students may receive full credit at the University of Nebraska for education abroad programs in many countries such as Costa Rica, France, Germany, Spain, Russia, Japan, and the Czech Republic. See http://educationabroad.unl.edu for a guide to these programs.

**Program Assessment.** Across programs, majors and minors in the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures acquire a range of intercultural, communicative, intellectual, and practical skills that can enrich their lives and prepare them for productive and meaningful experiences and careers. In order to maintain the effectiveness of its programs, the Department regularly assesses learning outcomes. As part of this assessment, the Department measures the level of achievement of ACE 10 learning outcomes. In addition, majors in the Department are evaluated according to internationally recognized standards set forth by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and other specific institutional measures that follow the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). Assessment of majors can also include a portfolio, an exit interview, exit surveys, and other forms of testing. The results of participation in this assessment activity will in no way affect a student’s GPA or graduation.

**College Admission**

The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences (CAS), including any of the majors or minors offered through the college, are the same as the University of Nebraska—Lincoln General Admission Requirements. In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at the University of Nebraska—Lincoln and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

**Academic and Career Advising**

**Academic and Career Advising Center**

Not sure where to go or who to ask? The Advising Center team in 107 Oldfather Hall can help. The Academic and Career Advising Center is the undergraduate hub for CAS students in all majors. Centrally located and easily accessed, students encounter friendly, knowledgeable people who are eager to help or connect students to partner resources. Students also visit the Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall to:

- Choose or change their major, minor, or degree program.
- Check on policies, procedures, and deadlines.
- Get a college approval signature from the Dean’s representatives.

CAS Career Coaches are available by appointment (in-person or zoom) and located in the CAS Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall. They help students explore majors and minors, gain experience, and develop a plan for life after graduation.

**Assigned Academic Advisors**

Academic advisors are critical resources dedicated to students’ academic, personal, and professional success. Every CAS student is assigned an academic advisor based on their primary major. Since most CAS students have more than just a single major, it is important to get to know the advisor for any minors or additional majors. Academic advisors work closely with the faculty to provide the best overall support and the discipline-specific expertise. They are available for appointments (in-person or zoom) and through weekly virtual drop-ins. Assigned advisors are listed in MyRED (https://its.unl.edu/myunl/) and their offices may be located in or near the department of the major for which they advise.

Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, visit https://cas.unl.edu/major-advisors (https://cas.unl.edu/major-advisors/), or connect with the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, casadvising@unl.edu.

**Career Coaching**

The College believes that Academics + Experience = Opportunities and encourages students to complement their academic preparation with real-world experience, including internships, research, education abroad, service, and leadership. Arts and sciences students have access to a powerful network of faculty, staff, and advisors dedicated to providing information and support for their goals of meaningful employment or advanced education. Arts and sciences graduates have unlimited career possibilities and carry with them important career competencies—communication, critical thinking, creativity, context, and collaboration. They have the skills and adaptability that employers universally value. Graduates are prepared to effectively contribute professionally and personally with a solid foundation to excel in an increasingly global, technological, and interdisciplinary world.

Students should contact the career coaches in the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall, or their assigned advisor, for more information. The CAS career coaches help students explore career options, identify ways to build experience and
prepare to apply for internships, jobs, or graduate school, including help with resumes, applications, and interviewing.

**ACE Requirements**

Students must complete one course for each of the ACE Student Learning Outcomes below. Certified course choices are published in the degree audit, or visit the ACE website (http://ace.unl.edu) for the most current list of certified courses.

**ACE Student Learning Outcomes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACE</th>
<th>Statement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACE 1</td>
<td>Write texts, in various forms, with an identified purpose, that respond to specific audience needs, integrate research or existing knowledge, and use applicable documentation and appropriate conventions of format and structure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 2</td>
<td>Demonstrate competence in communication skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 3</td>
<td>Use mathematical, computational, statistical, logical, or other formal reasoning to solve problems, draw inferences, justify conclusions, and determine reasonableness.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 4</td>
<td>Use scientific methods and knowledge to pose questions, frame hypotheses, interpret data, and evaluate whether conclusions about the natural and physical world are reasonable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 5</td>
<td>Use knowledge, historical perspectives, analysis, interpretation, critical evaluation, and the standards of evidence appropriate to the humanities to address problems and issues.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 6</td>
<td>Use knowledge, theories, and research perspectives such as statistical methods or observational accounts appropriate to the social sciences to understand and evaluate social systems or human behaviors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 7</td>
<td>Use knowledge, theories, or methods appropriate to the arts to understand their context and significance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 8</td>
<td>Use knowledge, theories, and analysis to explain ethical principles and their importance in society.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 9</td>
<td>Exhibit global awareness or knowledge of human diversity through analysis of an issue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACE 10</td>
<td>Generate a creative or scholarly product that requires broad knowledge, appropriate technical proficiency, information collection, synthesis, interpretation, presentation, and reflection.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**College Degree Requirements**

**College Distribution Requirements – BA and BS**

The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are common to both the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees and are designed to ensure a range of courses. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements, and no course can be used to fulfill both an ACE outcome and a College Distribution Requirement.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement, with the exception of CDR Diversity. Courses used to meet CDR Diversity may also meet CDR Writing, CDR Humanities, or CDR Social Science.
- Independent study or reading courses and internships cannot be used to satisfy distribution requirements.
- Courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

**College Distribution Requirements**

| CDR: Written Communication | 3 |
| CDR: Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab | 4 |
| CDR: Humanities | 3 |
| CDR: Social Science | 3 |
| CDR: Human Diversity in U.S. Communities | 0-3 |
| CDR: Language | 0-16 |

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 13-32

---

1. See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
2. Language courses numbered 220 and below do not fulfill the CDR Humanities.
3. See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

**Language Requirement**

The University of Nebraska–Lincoln and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College’s language distribution requirement (CDR: Language) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.
Experiential Learning Requirement
All undergraduates in the College of Arts and Sciences must complete an Experiential Learning (EL) designated course. This may include 0-credit courses designed to document co-curricular activities recognized as Experiential Learning.

Scientific Base - BS Only
The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical, and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific-based credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOL 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology (excluding MBIO 101), and physics (excluding PHYS 201.) See your Degree Audit or your assigned academic advisor for a complete list, including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of the College of Arts and Sciences. See your assigned academic advisor to start the approval process.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules
Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No University of Nebraska–Lincoln C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by the College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean’s Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements
Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level
Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

Residency Requirement
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework, including 6 hours at the 300 or 400 level in their major and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level, in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement only if students register through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

Catalog to Use
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991, the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Transfer Students: Students who have transferred from a community college may be eligible to fulfill the requirements as stated in the catalog for an academic year in which they were enrolled at the community college prior to attending the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. This decision should be made in consultation with academic advisors, provided the student a) was enrolled in a community college during the catalog year they are utilizing, b) maintained continuous enrollment at the previous institution for 1 academic year or more, and c) continued enrollment at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year and within the time frame allowable for that catalog year.

Learning Outcomes
Graduates with a major in Spanish will:

1. Communicate with accuracy in oral and written Spanish.
2. Demonstrate appropriate use of the Spanish language according to the audience and communicative context.
3. Develop intercultural competence by recognizing and appreciating the diversity of cultural, linguistic and literary manifestations within the Spanish-speaking world.
4. Develop analytical skills to become independent critical thinkers.

**Major Requirements**

**Core Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 206</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 204</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 303</td>
<td>3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 304</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 300A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Analysis of Communication in Spanish</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 305</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 306</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 307</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 317</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 321</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 331</td>
<td>War and Human Rights in Latin America</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 18-21

Total Credit Hours: 18-21

**Requirements for Minor Offered by Department**

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 203</td>
<td>Intensive Conversation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 205</td>
<td>Spanish for Medicine and Healthcare</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPAN 206</td>
<td>Spanish for Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 204</td>
<td>Intensive Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

**Additional Courses**

Select 12 hours of SPAN courses at the 300 or 400 level. 2 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

Total Credit Hours: 18

1 Students who have established a placement or proficiency level that allows them to begin their language study at the 300 level, may be eligible for retroactive credit for SPAN 203 and SPAN 204.

2 Only one of SPAN 303, SPAN 304, or SPAN 300A may be applied to the minor.

3 Only one of SPAN 305 or SPAN 306 may be applied to the minor.

**Grade Rules**

**C- and D Grades**

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

**Pass/No Pass**

No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor.

**Specific Major Requirements**

**Additional Spanish or Spanish Studies Courses**

Select two SPAN courses at the 300 level above SPAN 306. 6
Select three SPAN courses at the 400 level. 9

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

Total Credit Hours: 15

2 Special Topics and existing 300- or 400-level courses in other departments, when related to Spanish language, literature, and culture, may be used by approval of the advisor.

**Minor Requirement**

Spanish majors are required to complete a minor, or 2nd major.

**Additional Major Requirements**

**Grade Rules**

**C- and D Grades**

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

**Pass/No Pass**

No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor.
SPAN 110 Accelerated Beginning Spanish
Notes: Designed for students with at least one year of high school Spanish. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 101/SPAN 102, or SPAN 110.
Description: Covers equivalent materials to those presented in SPAN 101/SPAN 102.
Credit Hours: 6
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $20

SPAN 181 Beginning Grammar and Readings
Description: Rapid course in the essentials of grammar followed by reading of varied types of literary and technical publications.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $20

SPAN 201 Second-Year Spanish I
Notes: For students with credit for SPAN 102 or SPAN 110, or a qualifying MLPE score. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 201/SPAN 202, or SPAN 210.
Description: Intensive and extensive reading of moderately difficult Spanish texts; thorough review of minimum essentials of Spanish grammar; conversational practice supplemented by drill in pronunciation laboratory.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $20

SPAN 202 Second-Year Spanish II
Notes: For students with credit in SPAN 201 or a qualifying MLPE score. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 201/SPAN 202, or SPAN 210
Description: Continuation of SPAN 201. Reading of more difficult texts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $20

SPAN 203 Intensive Conversation
Notes: For students with credit for SPAN 202 or SPAN 210 or a qualifying MLPE score. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 203/SPAN 204, or SPAN 220.
Description: Focuses on the development of oral proficiency so that students may be able to express and discuss their ideas and experiences in clear, direct Spanish. Grammatical constructions and new vocabulary are presented and practiced mainly in conversation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 303; SPAN 304
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 204 Intensive Writing
Notes: For students with credit for SPAN 202 or SPAN 210, or a qualifying MLPE score. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 203/SPAN 204, or SPAN 220.
Description: Focuses on the achievement of communicative proficiency so that students learn to express their own ideas and experiences in a coherent manner. Special emphasis on thematic content, organizational skills, and self-editing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 303; SPAN 304
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 205 Spanish for Medicine and Healthcare
Prerequisites: SPAN 202 or SPAN 210 or qualifying MLPE score.
Description: Spanish communication and professional interactions in healthcare and medicine.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: FALL

SPAN 206 Spanish for Law
Prerequisites: SPAN 202 or SPAN 210 or qualifying MLPE score.
Description: Analysis of real-life situations related to law in Spanish.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: SPRING
Groups: CAS Diversity in the US

SPAN 210 Accelerated Second-Year Spanish
Notes: For students with credit for SPAN 102 or 110, or a qualifying score on the MLPE. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 201/SPAN 202, or SPAN 210.
Description: Covers the same material as SPAN 201-202.
Credit Hours: 6
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 205; SPAN 206
Course and Laboratory Fee: $20

SPAN 220 Intensive Spanish for the Professions
Notes: For students with credit for SPAN 202 or SPAN 210, or a qualifying MLPE score. Equivalent to SPAN 203 and SPAN 204. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 203/SPAN 204, or SPAN 220.
Description: Intensive intermediate reading, writing and conversation. Emphasis on communication and professional interactions and on the language of professional communities, such as business, journalism and mass communication, health and medicine, law and government. Particular emphasis on cultural knowledge to increase chances of professional work related to the Hispanic community.
Credit Hours: 6
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: FALL/SPR
SPAN 300A Advanced Writing and Reading for Comprehension. Special Course for Heritage Speakers of Spanish

Notes: For heritage speakers of Spanish with instructor permission or credit for SPAN 203 or 205 or 206; and SPAN 204. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303 or SPAN 304.

Description: A block course for students who grew up speaking Spanish at home in the context of the United States and focusing on advanced reading and writing.

Credit Hours: 6
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 305; SPAN 306; SPAN 317; SPAN 319; SPAN 321; SPAN 331, ETHN 331; SPAN 462, SPAN 862, ETHN 462; SPAN 466, SPAN 866, ETHN 466; SPAN 467, SPAN 867, ETHN 467; SPAN 470, SPAN 870, WMNS 470, WMNS 870, ETHN 470; SPAN 493
ACE: ACE 1 Writing

SPAN 303 Advanced Reading and Conversation

Prerequisites: SPAN 203 or 205 or 206; and 204; or a qualifying MLPE score
Notes: Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 300A, or SPAN 303, or SPAN 304.

Description: Introduction to literary texts and to the practice of reading and conversation for comprehension, interpretation and communication. Students write and present short summaries of texts selected from Spanish and Spanish-American Literary works.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 305; SPAN 306; SPAN 317; SPAN 319; SPAN 321; SPAN 331, ETHN 331; SPAN 462, SPAN 862, ETHN 462; SPAN 466, SPAN 866, ETHN 466; SPAN 467, SPAN 867, ETHN 467; SPAN 470, SPAN 870, WMNS 470, WMNS 870, ETHN 470; SPAN 493
ACE: ACE 2 Communication Competence

Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 304 Advanced Writing and Conversation

Prerequisites: SPAN 203 or 205 or 206; and 204; or a qualifying MLPE score
Notes: Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of the following: SPAN 300A, or SPAN 303, or SPAN 304.

Description: Develops writing and speaking skills by concentrating on techniques such as organizing ideas, structuring arguments and conducting bibliographic searches.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 305; SPAN 306; SPAN 317; SPAN 319; SPAN 321; SPAN 331, ETHN 331; SPAN 462, SPAN 862, ETHN 462; SPAN 466, SPAN 866, ETHN 466; SPAN 467, SPAN 867, ETHN 467; SPAN 470, SPAN 870, WMNS 470, WMNS 870, ETHN 470; SPAN 493
ACE: ACE 1 Writing

Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 305 The Analysis of Communication in Spanish

Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Analysis of oral, written and visual genres. Evaluation of contexts, regularities, conventions and forms. Acquisition of critical skills in the identification of basic ideological and formalistic issues within the genres being studied.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 312, ETHN 312; SPAN 313, ETHN 313; SPAN 314; SPAN 315, WMNS 315; SPAN 341
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 306 Speaking Proficiency and Textual Analysis

Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Improvement of spoken Spanish and development of ability to understand and analyze a variety of written genres. Speaking in the context of a variety of academic, professional and interpersonal scenarios. Acquisition of analytical skills and refinement of grammar for academic reading and writing.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: SPAN 312, ETHN 312; SPAN 313, ETHN 313; SPAN 314; SPAN 315, WMNS 315; SPAN 341
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 312 Representative Spanish-American Authors

Crosslisted with: ETHN 312
Prerequisites: SPAN 305 or SPAN 306
Description: Masterpieces by great writers chosen from the Modernista period to the present time.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 313 Race and Empire in Latin American Culture

Crosslisted with: ETHN 313
Prerequisites: SPAN 305 or SPAN 306
Description: Examination of Latin American literature and culture since the 15th century with a focus on the issues of race and empire.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 314 Ecological Imagination in Hispanic Culture

Prerequisites: SPAN 305 or SPAN 306
Description: Examination of ecology and environmental issues in Hispanic culture.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: FALL
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
SPAN 315 Gender and Sexuality in Hispanic Culture
Crosslisted with: WMNS 315
Prerequisites: SPAN 305 or SPAN 306
Description: Examination of gender and sexuality in the cultures of Spain and Latin America, focusing on women's studies and feminism, masculinities, sexualities, and LGBTQ+ issues.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: SPRING
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 317 Introduction to Linguistics
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Introduction to linguistic analysis as pertinent to the description and explanation of Spanish grammatical structure. Both theoretical and practical.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 319 Spanish Phonetics and Pronunciation
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Description of the Spanish sound system: articulatory and acoustic phonetics, variation, oral practice.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 321 Cultures of Spain
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Examination of important topics and issues in the history of Spanish culture and society.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 331 War and Human Rights in Latin America
Crosslisted with: ETHN 331
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Notes: Lectures, oral discussions, and written work in Spanish.
Description: Latin American culture, with focus on war conflicts and human rights.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Course and Laboratory Fee: $10

SPAN 341 Translating Hispanic Culture
Prerequisites: SPAN 305 or SPAN 306
Notes: See instructor if you believe an equivalent course(s) may count for prerequisite.
Description: Cultural and linguistic adaptation (Spanish-English) of cultural artifacts such as movies, comics, songs, poetry, narrative prose, essays, etc. Particular emphasis will be put on developing literacy on software and digital tools.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 391 Special Topics in Spanish
Description: Language, literature, and civilization.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 396 Independent Study in Spanish
Prerequisites: Permission.
Description: Special research project or reading program under the direction of a staff member in the department.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 403 Syntactic Structures of Spanish
Crosslisted with: SPAN 803
Prerequisites: SPAN 317 or equivalent
Description: Comparative study of the structure of complex sentences in Spanish and English: Translation and composition.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 405 Advanced Grammar
Crosslisted with: SPAN 805
Prerequisites: SPAN 317 or equivalent
Description: Theoretical and practical aspects of Spanish grammar.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 407 History of the Spanish Language
Crosslisted with: SPAN 807
Prerequisites: SPAN 317 or SPAN 319
Description: Changes in the sound system, evolution of morphological paradigms and general patterns of semantic change.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 497 Research in Spanish
Description: Research in Spanish
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 498 Senior Seminar in Spanish
Description: Senior Seminar in Spanish
Credit Hours: 3
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 499 Senior Project in Spanish
Description: Senior Project in Spanish
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
SPAN 421 Medieval Literature
Crosslisted with: SPAN 821
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Spanish Medieval literature. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 432 Spanish Speaking Proficiency and Pedagogy
Crosslisted with: SPAN 832
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Development of spoken Spanish alongside analysis of grammar points known to be challenging for native speakers of English to acquire. Graduate level includes a review of pedagogical theory, research and methodology pertaining to classroom instruction of Spanish as a second language.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 441 Golden Age Poetry
Crosslisted with: SPAN 841
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Spanish Golden Age Poetry. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 442 Golden Age Prose
Crosslisted with: SPAN 842
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Early-Modern Spanish Prose. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 443 Golden Age Drama
Crosslisted with: SPAN 843
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Early-Modern Spanish Drama. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 444 Golden Age Narrative
Crosslisted with: SPAN 844
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Early-Modern Spanish Narrative. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 445 Golden Age Poetry
Crosslisted with: SPAN 845
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of important forms and themes in the history of Early-Modern Spanish Poetry. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 453 Nineteenth-Century Spanish Literature
Crosslisted with: SPAN 853
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Reading and study of nineteenth-century Spanish literature: drama, essay, novel, poetry, and short story. Such authors as Larra, Zorrilla, Duque de Rivas, Espronceda, Tamayo y Baus, Echegaray, Bécquer, Pérez Galdós, Clarín, and Valera.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 454 Gender and Sexuality in Spain
Crosslisted with: SPAN 854, WMNS 454, WMNS 854
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Examination of gender and sexuality in the culture and literature of Spain, covering topics related to women’s studies, masculinities and LGBTQ+ issues.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 455 Human Rights in Latin America
Crosslisted with: SPAN 855
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Reading and analysis of Latin American texts dealing with human rights issues. Topics selected from the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 456 Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Spanish Poetry
Crosslisted with: SPAN 856
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Reading and analysis of Spanish poetry, with emphasis on A. Machado, F. García Lorca, E. Champourcin, G. Celaya, and G. Fuertes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 457 Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Spanish Narrative
Crosslisted with: SPAN 857
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Reading and analysis of significant Spanish narratives.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 458 Latin American and Caribbean Literature
Crosslisted with: SPAN 858
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Reading and analysis of Latin American and Caribbean literature. Such authors as Larra, Zorrilla, Duque de Rivas, Espronceda, Tamayo y Baus, Echegaray, Bécquer, Pérez Galdós, Clarín, and Valera.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Crosslisted with</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Max credits per semester</th>
<th>Max credits per degree</th>
<th>Grading Option</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 458 Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Spanish Drama</td>
<td>SPAN 858</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Reading and analysis of dramas written by such playwrights as Benavente, Valle-Inclán, García, Lorca, Buero Vallejo, Sastre, and Arrabal.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 461 History and Fiction in Latin America</td>
<td>SPAN 861</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Analysis of the relationships between history and fiction in Latin American literature, movies and/or other cultural artifacts.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 462 Spanish-American Short Story</td>
<td>SPAN 862, ETHN 462</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Reading and discussion of the Spanish-American short story from its origins. Works of the twentieth century by authors such as Horacio Quiroga, Jorge Luis Borges, María Luisa Bombal, Juan Rulfo, Julio Cortazar, Rosario Castellanos, and Luisa Valenzuela.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 463 Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Spanish and Spanish-American Essay</td>
<td>SPAN 863</td>
<td>SPAN 321 or SPAN 331; and one of SPAN 311, SPAN 312, SPAN 314, or SPAN 315</td>
<td>Reading and analysis of Spanish and Spanish-American essays, with emphasis on Unamuno, Maeztu, Ortega y Gasset, Máràn, Marías, Picon Salas, Arciniegas, Mañach, Reyes, and Paz.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 465 Caribbean Literature and Culture</td>
<td>SPAN 865</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Explore some of the great leitmotifs that have shaped the cultural production of the Spanish speaking Caribbean and the Caribbean diasporas in the U.S. Topics include colonial and postcolonial exploitation, race and transculturation, displacement and migration, environmental issues and natural disasters, among others.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 466 Spanish-American Poetry</td>
<td>SPAN 866, ETHN 466</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Spanish-American poetry.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 467 Spanish-American Novel</td>
<td>SPAN 867, ETHN 467</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Spanish-American novels.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 470 Feminisms in Latin America</td>
<td>SPAN 870, WMNS 470, WMNS 870, ETHN 470</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Examination of a variety of feminist Latin American texts including poetry, fiction, history, philosophy and political manifestos from a cultural and literary studies perspective. Consideration of pop culture and visual artists.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 473 Don Quixote and the Birth of the Modern Novel</td>
<td>SPAN 873</td>
<td>SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.</td>
<td>Examination of Cervantes’ masterpiece in its literary and social context. Emphasis on the impact of digital tools on the humanities.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 475 Advanced Translation for the Professions</td>
<td>SPAN 875</td>
<td>Senior standing</td>
<td>Theory and practice of translation in professional settings. Introduction to linguistic and cultural challenges of Spanish/English, English/Spanish translation.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Graded with Option</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPAN 476 Exile and Migration
Crosslisted with: SPAN 876
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Analysis of exile and migration in Spain and/or Latin America, covering topics such as memory, political and national ideology, work, gender and sexuality, and the second generation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

SPAN 484 Repeating Islands: Caribbean Literature and Culture Across Languages
Crosslisted with: FREN 484, FREN 884, SPAN 884
Prerequisites: FREN 301 or 302 (for French students) OR one of the following: SPAN 311, 312, 314, or 315 (for Spanish students)
Notes: Taught in English.
Description: Examines the way Caribbean subjects see and represent themselves within a globalized world though contemporary Caribbean literature and culture with a focus on the French-speaking and the Spanish-speaking islands. Analyzes how authors and artists have undertaken topics such as migration, rebellion, violence, slavery, race, gender, and environmental disaster.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 486 Spanish in the United States: Variation and Contact
Crosslisted with: SPAN 886
Prerequisites: SPAN 303 or SPAN 304 or SPAN 300A
Description: Approximation to the linguistic and social diversity of Spanish-speaking communities in the United States. Examination of issues of linguistic contact, bilingualism, language ideologies, linguistic maintenance/shift, and linguistic policies from a sociolinguistic perspective.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
Groups: CAS Diversity in the US

SPAN 478 Introduction to the Digital Analysis of Hispanic Culture
Crosslisted with: SPAN 878
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Shift from printed to digital texts and its implications for the humanities. Definitions of digital research, various theoretical and methodological approaches, and the consequences for the academy, publishers, classrooms, and libraries. Analysis of representative electronic projects related to Hispanic literature and culture. Design of a digital humanities research projects.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 491 Special Topics in Spanish
Crosslisted with: SPAN 891
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Language, literature, and culture.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option

SPAN 493 Seminar in Spanish
Crosslisted with: SPAN 893
Prerequisites: SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, or SPAN 304 and an additional 3 hours of SPAN at the 300 level.
Description: Independent reading or research under direction by a faculty member.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option

Bitte beachten Sie
Transferable Skills

• Analyze and interpret difficult texts
• Communicate clearly using different forms of writing to and for a variety of different audiences
• Gain global perspective and high levels of intercultural awareness
• Listen actively and facilitate individual and group communication
• Develop a strong awareness of self and others
• Compose convincing arguments and present logical information
• Contextualize political, social, and historical events
• Defend and discuss complex issues from multiple angles
• Examine problems from multiple perspectives
• Express ideas creatively
• Interpret, compare, and contrast ideas
• Offer empathetic, sensitive, and patient interactions with others
• Perform analysis of social and cultural issues
• Provide a creative, inquisitive approach to problem-solving
• Simplify complex information and present it to others

Jobs of Recent Graduates

• Business Development Representative, Toast, Inc. – Omaha, NE
• Business Manager, Kiewit Power Constructors – Carmichael, FL
• Child & Family Services Specialist, Nebraska Department of Health & Human Services – Omaha, NE
• Client Associate, Merrill Lynch – Albuquerque, NM
• Communications Manager, Nebraska Civic Engagement Table – Lincoln, NE
• English Teacher, Covent Garden English School – Cordoba, Argentina
• English Teacher, Pinnacle Teaching Solutions – Remote
• Illinois JusticeCorps Fellow, AmeriCorps – Chicago, IL
• IT Helpdesk Engineer, Spreetail – Austin, TX
• Resolutions Specialist, New Student Enrollment – Lincoln, NE

Internships

• Office of International Affairs Intern, UNL International Affairs Office - Lincoln NE
• Nonprofit Executive Intern, El Centro de las Americas - Lincoln NE
• AmeriCorps Member, Lincoln Parks and Recreation - Lincoln NE
• Spring Intern, Nebraskans for Civic Reform - Lincoln NE
• Language Assistant Intern, Behlen Manufacturing - Columbus NE
• Correspondant, USA Today College - McLean VA
• IT and Technical Services Internship, Baer’s Automotive Sales - Lincoln NE
• Peer Mentor Intern, UNL International Affairs Office - Lincoln NE
• Anatomy/Physiology Internship, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• First Husker Peer Mentor, First-Year Experience & Transition Programs - Lincoln NE
• Family Strengthening Coordinator, Catholic Charities - Juan Diego Center - Omaha NE

Graduate & Professional Schools

• Master’s Degree, Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL), University of Pennsylvania – Philadelphia, PA
• Master’s Degree, Nursing, Marquette University – Milwaukee, WI
• Master’s Degree, Public Administration, University of Nebraska – Omaha – Omaha, NE
• Master’s Degree, Spanish, University of Nebraska–Lincoln – Lincoln, NE
• Master’s Degree, Spanish, University of Wyoming – Laramie, WY
• Doctoral Degree, Biological Engineering, University of Nebraska–Lincoln – Lincoln, NE
• Doctor of Podiatry, Kent State University – Independence, OH
• Juris Doctor Degree, Northern Illinois University – DeKalb, IL