PSYCHOLOGY

Description
The undergraduate degree program in psychology is designed to provide you with educational and research experiences that can prepare you for graduate or professional school in academic psychology, medicine, dentistry, nursing, public health, and law—to name a few. The bachelor’s degree program in psychology can also prepare you for diverse careers in applied fields such as counseling, business, and health and human services. If you plan to major in psychology, we recommend that you meet with our advisors as early as possible to plan a program of study consistent with your interests and goals.

Options in the Major
Students may choose to focus their advanced coursework in ways that meet their specific interests and career goals. All students complete a core set of requirements and can determine, in consultation with faculty and their academic advisor, which specific option to follow. The option will be documented on the final transcript.

Psychological Science Option
The standard option for the major, it provides flexibility for students to explore the breadth of the field and prepares them for a range of careers and graduate or professional schools.

Clinical Science and Human Services Option
Prepares students for careers or graduate or professional schools in a full range of clinical science and human service fields. In addition to the three learning outcomes for the major, students in the Clinical Science and Human Services Option will understand evidence-based principles and practices for improving human health and behavior.

Neuroscience Option
Prepares students for careers or graduate or professional schools in a full range of neuroscience and biomedical fields by combining traditional natural science ancillary coursework with psychology. In addition to the three learning outcomes for the major, students in the Neuroscience Option will understand neuroscientific methods along with principles and theories underlying behavior.

College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences (CAS), including any of the majors or minors offered through the college, are the same as the UNL General Admission Requirements. In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at UNL and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

ACADEMIC AND CAREER Advising
Academic and Career Advising Center
The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall is the undergraduate hub for CAS students in all majors. Centrally located and easily accessed, students encounter friendly, knowledgeable people who are eager to help. Students visit the Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall to:

• Choose or change their major, minor, or degree program.
• Check in on policies, procedures, and deadlines.
• Get a college approval signature from the Dean’s representative, Sr. Director of Advising and Student Success.

While the assigned academic advisor should be the student’s primary contact, there are daily walk-ins from 12-3 where a general academic advisor can answer a quick question. In addition, the CAS Career Coaches are located here. They help students explore majors and minors, gain experience, and develop a plan for life after graduation. Not sure where to go or who to ask? The Advising Center team can help.

Assigned Academic Advisors
Academic advisors are critical resources dedicated to students’ academic, personal, and professional success. Every CAS student is assigned an academic advisor based on their primary major. Since most CAS students have more than just a single major, it is important to get to know the advisor for any minors or additional majors. Academic advisors work closely with the faculty to provide the best overall support and the discipline-specific expertise.

Assigned advisors are listed in MyRED (https://its.unl.edu/myunl) and their offices may be located in or near the department of the major for which they advise or in the Academic and Career Advising Center. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising.

Career Coaching
The College believes that Academics + Experience = Opportunities and encourages students to complement their academic preparation with real-world experience, including internships, research, education abroad, service, and leadership. Arts and sciences students have access to a powerful network of faculty, staff, and advisors dedicated to providing information and support for their goals of meaningful employment or advanced education. Arts and sciences graduates have unlimited career possibilities and carry with them important career competencies—communication, critical thinking, creativity, context, and collaboration. They have the skills and adaptability that employers universally value. Graduates are not only prepared to effectively contribute professionally in the real world, but they have a solid foundation to excel in an increasingly global, technological, and interdisciplinary world.

Students should contact the career coaches in the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather, or their assigned advisor, for more information. The CAS career coaches help students explore career options, identify ways to build experience, and prepare to apply for internships, jobs, or graduate school, including help with resumes, applications, and interviewing.

ACE Requirements
Students must complete one course for each of the ACE Student Learning Outcomes below. Certified course choices are published in the degree audit, or visit the ACE website (http://ace.unl.edu) for the most current list of certified courses.
ACE Student Learning Outcomes

ACE 1: Write texts, in various forms, with an identified purpose, that respond to specific audience needs, integrate research or existing knowledge, and use applicable documentation and appropriate conventions of format and structure.

ACE 2: Demonstrate competence in communication skills.

ACE 3: Use mathematical, computational, statistical, logical, or other formal reasoning to solve problems, draw inferences, justify conclusions, and determine reasonableness.

ACE 4: Use scientific methods and knowledge to pose questions, frame hypotheses, interpret data, and evaluate whether conclusions about the natural and physical world are reasonable.

ACE 5: Use knowledge, historical perspectives, analysis, interpretation, critical evaluation, and the standards of evidence appropriate to the humanities to address problems and issues.

ACE 6: Use knowledge, theories, and research perspectives such as statistical methods or observational accounts appropriate to the social sciences to understand and evaluate social systems or human behaviors.

ACE 7: Use knowledge, theories, or methods appropriate to the arts to understand their context and significance.

ACE 8: Use knowledge, theories, and analysis to explain ethical principles and their importance in society.

ACE 9: Exhibit global awareness or knowledge of human diversity through analysis of an issue.

ACE 10: Generate a creative or scholarly product that requires broad knowledge, appropriate technical proficiency, information collection, synthesis, interpretation, presentation, and reflection.

College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements – BA and BS

The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are common to both the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees and are designed to ensure a range of courses. By engaging in study in different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements, and no course can be used to fulfill both an ACE outcome and a College Distribution Requirement.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement, with the exception of CDR Diversity. Courses used to meet CDR Diversity may also meet CDR Writing, CDR Humanities, or CDR Social Science.
- Independent study or reading courses and internships cannot be used to satisfy distribution requirements.
- Courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

CDR: Written Communication

Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1.

CDR: Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab

Select from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, meteorology, mathematics, physics, and statistics. Must include one lab in the natural or physical sciences. Lab courses may be selected from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, geology, meteorology, and physics.

Some courses from geography and anthropology may also be used to satisfy the lab requirement above.¹

CDR: Humanities

Select from classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, and religious studies.²

CDR: Social Science

Select from anthropology, communication studies, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology.³

CDR: Human Diversity in U.S. Communities

Select from a set of approved courses as listed in the degree audit.

CDR: Language

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 13-32

¹ See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
² Language courses numbered 220 and below do not fulfill the CDR Humanities.
³ See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

Language Requirement

UNL and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The UNL entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College’s language distribution requirement (CDR: Language) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

Scientific Base - BS Only

The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical, and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOL 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology (excluding MBIO 101), and physics.
See your Degree Audit or your assigned academic advisor for a complete list, including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of the College of Arts and Sciences. See your assigned academic advisor to start the approval process.

**Minimum Hours Required for Graduation**

A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

**Grade Rules**

**Restrictions on C- and D Grades**

The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No UNL C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

**Pass/No Pass Privilege**

The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program's section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at UNL and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

**Grading Appeals**

A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor's department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean's Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

**Course Level Requirements**

**Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level**

Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.

**Residency Requirement**

Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at UNL. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework, including 6 hours at the 300 or 400 level in their major and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level, in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement only if students register through UNL.

**Catalog to Use**

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991, the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Learning Outcomes**

Graduates of psychology will be able to:

1. Demonstrate knowledge of the main content areas of psychology, including cognitive, developmental, neuroscience, and social.
2. Understand the most common research designs and demonstrate ability to locate, understand, and evaluate a published research report.
3. Generate a research report including the methodology and data analysis used to test an empirical hypothesis.

**Major Requirements**

Psychology core requirements plus one of the three options: Psychological Science, Clinical Science and Human Services, or Neuroscience.

**Core Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Subtotal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Career Planning for Psychology Majors</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 181</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 263</td>
<td>Introduction to Cognitive Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 273</td>
<td>Brain &amp; Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 288</td>
<td>The Psychology of Social Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 289</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 350</td>
<td>Research Methods and Data Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credit Hours Subtotal:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Option**

Complete the requirements for one of the three options: Psychological Science, Clinical Science and Human Services, or Neuroscience. See below for specific option requirements.
Students are strongly advised to complete Core Requirements before the advanced psychology courses within the options.

**Psychological Science Option**

**Advanced Psychology Courses**

Select an additional 18 hours of advanced PSYC courses at the 300 or 400 level, including at least 9 hours at the 400 level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Subtotal:</th>
<th>18</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credit Hours</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
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*Excluding: PSYC 350, PSYC 396 PSYC 399H, PSYC 496, PSYC 497, PSYC 499.*

**Clinical Science and Human Services Option**

**Required Course**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Select one of the following:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 330 Psychology of Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 421 Psychology of Gender</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 425 Psychology of Racism</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Select five of the following:</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 365 Addiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 380 Abnormal Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 401 Psychology and Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 428 Health Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 430 Psychology of Family Violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 450 Advanced Research Design and Data Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PSYC 451 Multivariate Research Design and Data Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 462 Motivation and Emotion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 471 Human Sexuality and Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 486 Clinical Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 489 Child Behavior and Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total Credit Hours | 18-19 |

**Neuroscience Option**

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Natural Science Foundations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120 Fundamentals of Biology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 120L and Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121 Fundamentals of Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 121L and Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 206 General Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109 General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 113 Fundamental Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 141 Elementary General Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHYS 211 General Physics I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Neuroscience**

| PSYC 465 Behavioral Neuroscience |

| Credit Hours Subtotal: | 23-24 |

**Additional Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Select four of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 368 Learning and Motivation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 370 Evolution, Behavior and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| PSYC 450 Advanced Research Design and Data Analysis |
| or PSYC 451 Multivariate Research Design and Data Analysis |
| PSYC 456 Developmental Biopsychology |
| PSYC 458 Behavior Genetics |
| PSYC 460 Human Memory |
| PSYC 461 Animal Learning & Cognition |
| PSYC 463 Perception |
| PSYC 464 Psychoneuropharmacology |

| Credit Hours Subtotal: | 12-13 |
| Total Credit Hours | 35-37 |

*Up to 3 hours of PSYC 499 may be substituted if related and by approval of the advisor.*

**Additional Major Requirements**

**Grade Rules**

**C- and D Grades**

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

**Pass/No Pass Limits**

Excluding PSYC 100, up to 3 hours of Pass/No Pass credit may be counted toward the major or minor.

**Requirements for Minor Offered by Department**

**Plan A Minor (18 hours)**

| PSYC 181 Introduction to Psychology |

Select an additional 14 hours of PSYC courses at the 200 level or above, including at least 9 credit hours at the 300 level or above.

| Total Credit Hours | 18 |

**Plan B Minor (12 hours)**

| PSYC 181 Introduction to Psychology |

Select at least 8 hours of PSYC courses at the 200 level or above.

| Total Credit Hours | 12 |

*No more than 3 hours from the following courses can count toward the minor: PSYC 296, PSYC 297, PSYC 299, PSYC 396, PSYC 496, PSYC 497, PSYC 499.*

**Grade Rules**

**C- and D Grades**

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

**Pass/No Pass Limits**

Excluding PSYC 100, up to 3 hours of Pass/No Pass credit may be counted toward the major or minor.
PSYC 100 Career Planning for Psychology Majors
Prerequisites: Psychology major or permission
Notes: Pass/No pass only. Students should take this course as early in their studies as possible, even if they have not taken PSYC 181.
Description: Survey of careers frequently sought by psychology majors, and recommendations for course work and experience for attaining students' career goals. Includes departmental, college, and university resources of value to students' educational and career objectives, and preparation for graduate study in psychology and related fields.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Grading Option: Pass No Pass

PSYC 181 Introduction to Psychology
Description: Introduction to concepts and research in the areas of biological, cognitive, developmental, social, and health-related bases of behavior, with emphases on critical thinking, research methods, and integration across areas of psychology.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: EDFS 362; ETHN 310, PSYC 310; GERO 446, GERO 846, PSYC 446, PSYC 263; PSYC 273; PSYC 289; PSYC 350; PSYC 368; PSYC 370; PSYC 380; PSYC 387; PSYC 459
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

PSYC 181H Honors: Introduction to Psychology
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation.
Description: Introduction to concepts and research in the areas of personality, attitudes, emotion, learning, memory, perception, and physiological bases of behavior.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded
Prerequisite for: EDFS 362; ETHN 310, PSYC 310; GERO 446, GERO 846, PSYC 446, PSYC 263; PSYC 273; PSYC 289; PSYC 350; PSYC 368; PSYC 370; PSYC 380; PSYC 387; PSYC 459
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

PSYC 189H University Honors Seminar
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation.
Notes: University Honors Seminar 189H is required of all students in the University Honors Program. Letter grade only.
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

PSYC 263 Introduction to Cognitive Processes
Prerequisites: PSYC 181.
Description: Introduction to the psychological processes involved in pattern recognition, memory, human learning, problem solving, language development, verbal communication, and decision making, as viewed from an information processing standpoint.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: PSYC 459

PSYC 273 Brain & Behavior
Prerequisites: PSYC 181
Notes: Credit cannot be earned in both PSYC 273 and PSYC 373.
Description: Introduction to concepts and research to understand relations between bodily processes and behavior, with a focus on human brain structure and function.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: PSYC 365; PSYC 456; PSYC 464
ACE: ACE 4 Science

PSYC 288 The Psychology of Social Behavior
Description: Social factors influencing the values, attitudes, and behavior of the individual, including language, propaganda leadership, and group identifications.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

PSYC 289 Developmental Psychology
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent.
Description: Developmental approaches to human behavior from conception to senescence. Theories, methods, and results of research.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: EDFS 362; EDFS 457

PSYC 292 Special Topics in Psychology
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 296 Instructional Assistantship I
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.
Description: Structured professional experience for training instructor assistants to tutor, evaluate activities, and do other instructional assistance for psychology courses.
Credit Hours: 1-4
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: PSYC 396; PSYC 496
PSYC 297 Experiential Learning in Psychology I  
Prerequisites: Permission.  
Description: Experience within a psychological perspective in a variety of off-campus settings.  
Credit Hours: 1-24  
Min credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per semester: 24  
Max credits per degree: 24  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 299 Independent Study in Psychology  
Prerequisites: Permission.  
Description: Psychological research or reading.  
Credit Hours: 1-24  
Min credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per semester: 24  
Max credits per degree: 24  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 301 Psychology of Immigration  
Crosslisted with: ETHN 310  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or permission.  
Description: Examines psychological theory and research on the topic of immigration. Includes the impact of immigration on individual development (e.g., socialization, identity formation, acculturation) and family functioning (e.g., intergenerational relations, gender roles).  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  
Groups: CAS Diversity in the US  

PSYC 302 Psychology of Diversity  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent.  
Description: Survey of theory and research on the psychological aspects of ethnicity and racism, gender, sexual orientation, including biological, social, and cultural influences. Causes and nature of prejudice in US society towards minorities and women. Research methods for key topics with these identified groups.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  
Groups: CAS Diversity in the US  

PSYC 303 Psychology of Environmental Sustainability  
Crosslisted with: ENVR 334  
Description: Application of psychological principles to understand human transactions with their environments and find behavior-based solutions to environmental problems.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  
ACE: ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship  

PSYC 304 Research Methods and Data Analysis  
Prerequisites: 10 credit hours in Psychology, including PSYC 181  
Description: Presentation of basic designs, methods, and data analysis techniques employed in psychological and behavioral research. Critical review of existing research, development of empirical hypotheses, design of research to test those hypotheses, statistical analysis and interpretation, and presentation of results. Create, perform, and present an individual research project.  
Credit Hours: 4  
Max credits per semester: 4  
Max credits per degree: 4  
Grading Option: Graded  
Prequisite for: PSYC 459  
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product  

PSYC 305 Addiction  
Prerequisites: PSYC 273  
Description: Introduction to factors relevant to substance-related disorders including biological, psychological, social, and clinical. Issues in research, theory and practice are considered.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 306 Learning and Motivation  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent.  
Description: Introduction to processes of instrumental and classical conditioning in animals and humans, and to theories of and research on motivation.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 307 Evolution, Behavior and Society  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181  
Description: Application of modern evolutionary theory to contemporary societal problems. Understanding human behaviors such as aggression, parenting and social systems, the role of evolutionary thought in medicine, and evolutionary approaches to cognition and intelligence.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 340 Abnormal Psychology  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent.  
Description: Etiology and development of abnormal behavior, including the constitutional, cultural, and experimental factors; the psychological aspects of the psychoses and neuroses.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option  

PSYC 345 The Psychology of Personality  
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent.  
Description: Introduction to factors influencing personality and its development; the dynamics of personality adjustment.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Grading Option: Graded with Option
PSYC 392 Special Topics in Psychology
Prerequisites: Permission.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 396 Instructional Assistantship II
Prerequisites: At least 6 hrs of PSYC 296 and permission of instructor.
Description: Structured professional experience for training instructor assistants to tutor, evaluate activities, and do other instructional assistance for psychology courses.
Credit Hours: 1-4
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 399H Honors Course
Prerequisites: Permission.
Credit Hours: 1-4
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded

PSYC 401 Psychology and Law
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing
Description: Survey of the relationships between psychology and the law, legal system and legal process. Issues in research, theory, and practice considered.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 421 Psychology of Gender
Crosslisted with: PSYC 821, WMNS 421, WMNS 821
Prerequisites: 12 hrs PSYC.
Description: Theory and research on the role of gender in human behavior and attitudes. Diverse theoretical positions on the development of gender and the biological, social, and cultural bases that influence the relationship between gender and a variety of areas of human experience (e.g., intelligence and achievement, emotion, relationships, sexuality, physical fitness, stress, and coping).
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Groups: CAS Diversity in the US

PSYC 425 Psychology of Racism
Crosslisted with: ETHN 425, PSYC 825
Prerequisites: PSYC 350.
Description: Major terms and issues in psychology that pertain to race and racism in the United States. General principles of the psychology of racism that are universal. Psychology of the major racial minority groups in the United States examined through their unique cultures, histories, traditions, and collective identities. Research methods for the psychology of racism reviewed as a basis for interpreting research results.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 428 Health Psychology
Crosslisted with: PSYC 828
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing.
Description: The relationship between psychological factors and physical health. Health behavior, health decision-making, health promotion and coping from a variety of theoretical perspectives.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 430 Psychology of Family Violence
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing
Description: Overview of the multiple forms of family violence through a psychological perspective, including child maltreatment (physical abuse, neglect, sexual abuse, psychological maltreatment), intimate partner violence, sexual assault, and elder abuse. Scope of the problem, etiology, consequences, intervention, prevention, and current controversies are addressed.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 435 Psychology of Terrorism
Description: Phenomenon of terrorism and related forms of extremist violence, focusing on explaining the formation of terrorist groups and the motivations behind terrorist behavior.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 440 Perspectives in Psychology
Crosslisted with: PSYC 840
Prerequisites: 12 hrs psychology including PSYC 350 or concurrent enrollment in PSYC 350
Description: Currently important fundamental issues in psychology, focusing on controversies within the science of psychology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
PSYC 446 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging
Crosslisted with: GERO 446, GER 846
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or GER 200.
Description: Major social and psychological changes that occur as a function of aging. Both normal and abnormal patterns of developmental change including their implications for behavior.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 450 Advanced Research Design and Data Analysis
Crosslisted with: PSYC 850
Prerequisites: PSYC 350 with a grade of B or better
Notes: PSYC 450/850 (usually offered in the fall) and PSYC 451/851 (usually offered in the spring) can be taken in any order.
Description: Presentation of advanced, experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental research designs and statistical models employed in psychological and behavioral research. Factorial ANOVA and ANCOVA designs and analysis, with interpretation and presentation of the results in oral, written, and web-based formats. Create, perform, and present an individual research project.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded

PSYC 451 Multivariate Research Design and Data Analysis
Crosslisted with: PSYC 851
Prerequisites: PSYC 350 with a grade of B or better
Notes: PSYC 450/850 (usually offered in the fall) and PSYC 451/851 (usually offered in the spring) can be taken in any order.
Description: Presentation of multivariate research designs and statistical models employed in psychological and behavioral research. Analysis using multiple regression and linear discriminant function models; interpretation and presentation of the results in oral, written, and web-based formats. Create, perform, and present an individual research project.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded

PSYC 456 Developmental Biopsychology
Prerequisites: PSYC 273
Description: Age-related behavioral changes in humans and other animals using genetic, neural, hormonal, and evolutionary concepts and data. Behavioral systems, such as sexual and parental behaviors, aggression, communication, social affiliation, and cognition.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 458 Behavior Genetics
Crosslisted with: PSYC 858
Prerequisites: PSYC 273
Description: Introduction to concepts and research in behavior genetics. The role of heredity in normal and disordered behaviors will be examined, with a special emphasis on the mechanisms by which genetic variation influences individual differences in behavior.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 459 Psychology of Language
Prerequisites: PSYC 181 or equivalent; PSYC 263 and 350.
Description: Introduction to one of the most important human behaviors, language, from the viewpoint of the psychologist.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 460 Human Memory
Crosslisted with: PSYC 860
Prerequisites: PSYC 263
Description: Issues in human memory within the context of cognitive psychology: attention; short and long term memory; retrieval processes; semantic memory; how long-term memory is involved in comprehension and knowledge; how emotion affects memory; and the major research paradigms used in the study of memory.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 461 Animal Learning & Cognition
Crosslisted with: PSYC 861
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing
Description: Evaluation and discussion of studies in learning and cognition that draws from the research literature with nonhuman animals.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 462 Motivation and Emotion
Crosslisted with: PSYC 862
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing
Description: Major problems and methods involved in the study of motivation and emotion including theoretical considerations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

PSYC 463 Perception
Crosslisted with: PSYC 863
Prerequisites: PSYC 263 OR PSYC 273
Description: Analysis and comparison of approaches to the study of current problems in human perception and information processing. Psychophysical judgment, signal detection theory, perception of form and space, and the role of imagery in perception.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
PSYC 464 Psychoneuropharmacology  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 273 or PSYC 368  
**Description:** Understanding behavioral and psychological phenomena using pharmacological tools. Topics from neurobiology of receptor functioning to the concerted actions of neural mechanisms that are believed to produce such phenomena as fear and anxiety, substance abuse, and neurological disorders.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 465 Behavioral Neuroscience  
**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 465, BIOS 865, PSYC 865  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 273  
**Description:** Relationship of physiological variables to behavior, an introduction to laboratory techniques in neuropsychology.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 466 Attention and Performance  
**Crosslisted with:** PSYC 866  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 263.  
**Description:** Theory and research on human attention and the critical link between attention and performance within the context of cognitive psychology. The influence of various factors on attention (e.g. emotion, video games, cognitive disorders) and how these influence behavior (e.g. eye movements, perception, motor control, search).  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 471 Human Sexuality and Society  
**Crosslisted with:** CYAF 471, EDPS 471, SOCI 471, CYAF 871, EDPS 871, PSYC 871, SOCI 871  
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing  
**Notes:** Open to advanced students planning careers in the professions in which knowledge of human behavior and society is important (e.g., helping professions, medicine, law, ministry, education, etc.).  
**Description:** Interdisciplinary approach to the study of human sexuality in terms of the psychological, social, cultural, anthropological, legal, historical, and physical characteristics of individual sexuality and sex in society.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 483 Advanced Social Psychology  
**Crosslisted with:** PSYC 883  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 288  
**Description:** Current problems, methods, and findings in the study of individual behavior as it is influenced by the social environment.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 486 Clinical Psychology  
**Crosslisted with:** PSYC 886  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 380  
**Description:** Fundamental procedures in clinical practice, a critical evaluation of diagnostic and therapeutic techniques.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 489 Child Behavior and Development  
**Crosslisted with:** PSYC 889  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 289 or CYAF 160; PSYC 350 or permission.  
**Description:** Current issues in theory and research in developmental psychology examined (e.g., emotional development, the changing American family, the preschool years, social understanding), along with methods of research in these and other areas.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 492 Special Topics in Psychology  
**Prerequisites:** Variable, including permission.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-24  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 24  
**Max credits per degree:** 24  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 496 Instructional Assistantship III  
**Prerequisites:** At least 6 hrs of PSYC 296 and permission of instructor.  
**Description:** Structured professional experience for training instructor assistants to tutor, evaluate activities, and do other instructional assistance for psychology courses.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-4  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 4  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 497 Experiential Learning in Psychology II  
**Prerequisites:** PSYC 289 or CYAF 160; PSYC 350 or permission.  
**Notes:** P/N only.  
**Description:** Experience within a psychological perspective in a variety of off-campus settings.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-24  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 24  
**Max credits per degree:** 24  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

PSYC 499 Independent Study in Psychology II  
**Prerequisites:** Permission.  
**Description:** Psychological research or reading.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-24  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 24  
**Max credits per degree:** 24  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**PLEASE NOTE**  
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department.
Academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

Psychology - Psychological Science (B.A.)

Career Information

The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Transferable Skills

- Understand human interactions and behaviors in multiple environments
- Evaluate human behavior and explain social phenomena
- Conduct and present research to large and small groups
- Develop a strong awareness of self and others
- Offer empathetic, sensitive, and patient interactions with others
- Communicate clearly using different forms of writing to and for a variety of different audiences
- Confidently navigate complex, ambiguous projects and environments
- Define problems and identifying causes
- Listen actively and facilitate individual and group communication
- Understand and utilize a variety of research methodologies

Jobs of Recent Graduates

- Youth Specialist, CEDARS - Lincoln NE
- Corrections Unit Caseworker, Nebraska Department of Corrections - Lincoln NE
- Volunteer Coordinator, Hospice Community Care - Lincoln NE
- Foster Care Family Support Services, Larimer Center for Mental Health - Ft. Collins CO
- Neurobiology Research Assistant, Boys Town National Research Hospital - Omaha NE
- Enrollment Counselor, Mount Mary College - Yankton SD
- Director of Talent Sourcing, Gallup - Omaha NE
- Professional Services Consultant, Cerner Corporation - Kansas City MO
- Behavioral Health Technician, Boys Town - Omaha NE
- Reporter, Chicago Tribune - Chicago IL
- HR Assistant, ALN Medical Management - Lincoln NE
- Statistical Analyst, State of Nebraska - Lincoln NE
- Camp Coordinator, Lincoln Children's Zoo - Lincoln NE
- Residential Manager, Epworth Village - York NE
- Campaign Coordinator, The Lutheran Center - Lincoln NE
- Special Events Intern, National Baseball Hall of Fame - Cooperstown NY
- Animal Care Intern, Nebraska Wildlife Rehab Center - Louisville NE
- Sales Intern, Sandhills Publishing - Lincoln NE
- Children's Advocate Intern, Friendship Home - Lincoln NE
- Communications Intern, Nebraska Appleseed Foundation - Lincoln NE
- Youth Treatment Specialist, Child Guidance Center - Lincoln NE
- Adult Protective Services Intern, Nebraska Dept of Health & Human Services - Lincoln NE
- Intern, Nebraska State Penitentiary - Lincoln NE

Graduate & Professional Schools

- Ph.D., Clinical Psychology, Michigan State University - Lansing MI
- Master's Degree, Counseling Psychology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Social Work, University of Nebraska-Omaha - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Industrial/Organizational Psychology, Emporia State University - Emporia KS
- Master's Degree, School Psychology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Medical Doctor, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Juris Doctorate, University of Nebraska College of Law - Lincoln NE
- Doctor of Occupational Therapy, Washington University in St. Louis - St. Louis MO
- Master's Degree, Higher Education Administration, Iowa State University - Ames IA
- Master's Degree, Art Therapy, Notre Dame de Namur - Belmont CA
- Doctor of Pharmacy, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Criminology and Social Work, University of Nebraska at Omaha - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Leadership Education, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Marriage and Family Therapy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Social Psychology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE

Internships

- Child Advocacy Center Intern, Child Advocacy Center - Lincoln NE
- Human Resources Intern, Integrated Life Choices - Lincoln NE
- Women's Advocate, Friendship Home - Lincoln NE
- Legislative Intern, Nebraska unicameral Legislature - Lincoln NE
- Community Development Intern, City of La Vista - La Vista NE
- Victim Witness Intern, Lincoln Police Department - Lincoln NE
- Public Relations Intern, American Red Cross - Lincoln NE
- Special Events Intern, National Baseball Hall of Fame - Cooperstown NY
- Animal Care Intern, Nebraska Wildlife Rehab Center - Louisville NE
- Sales Intern, Sandhills Publishing - Lincoln NE
- Children's Advocate Intern, Friendship Home - Lincoln NE
- Communications Intern, Nebraska Appleseed Foundation - Lincoln NE
- Youth Treatment Specialist, Child Guidance Center - Lincoln NE
- Adult Protective Services Intern, Nebraska Dept of Health & Human Services - Lincoln NE
- Intern, Nebraska State Penitentiary - Lincoln NE

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- Master's Degree, Criminology and Social Work, University of Nebraska at Omaha - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Leadership Education, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Marriage and Family Therapy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Social Psychology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE

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