PLANT BIOLOGY (CAS)

Description
Website: http://agronomy.unl.edu/plant-biology

The plant biology major is designed to provide a flexible entry for undergraduate students that have an interest in the plant sciences. Once enrolled in the program, students will take a core of classes that will allow them to continue in the plant biology major or would also allow them to easily transfer to other Life Sciences programs. Students will have the opportunity to interact with the faculty of the Center for Plant Science Innovation as well as other departments and schools for advising and research opportunities.

The goal of the plant biology program is to offer a field of study to students who are interested and talented in the basic sciences and mathematics and who:

1. May never have considered applying this knowledge to plants.
2. Have always dreamed of this field of study.
3. Have always had an interest in plants but are uncertain that this field of study is right for them.

Studying plant biology will allow students to explore and understand plants at molecular, cellular, physiological, organismal, population, and community levels and by taking ecological, evolutionary, agricultural, and horticultural perspectives. This is accomplished through required courses in different scientific fields (e.g., biology, biochemistry, chemistry, agronomy, horticulture) and through different options in the major (ecology and management option and biotechnology option).

The plant biology program includes a career experience/internship course (AGRO 295/RNGE 295/SOIL 295, BIOS 395, HORT 395, NRES 497) which provides the opportunity to gain work experience in an off-campus setting related to a student’s academic and career objectives.

A research project initiated by the beginning of the junior year is required.

College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences (CAS), including any of the majors or minors offered through the college, are the same as the University of Nebraska–Lincoln General Admission Requirements. In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

ACADEMIC AND CAREER Advising
Academic and Career Advising Center
The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall is the undergraduate hub for CAS students in all majors. Centrally located and easily accessed, students encounter friendly, knowledgeable people who are eager to help. Students visit the Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall to:

- Choose or change their major, minor, or degree program.
- Check in on policies, procedures, and deadlines.
- Get a college approval signature from the Dean’s representative, Sr. Director of Advising and Student Success.

While the assigned academic advisor should be the student’s primary contact, there are daily walk-ins from 12-3 where a general academic advisor can answer a quick question. In addition, the CAS Career Coaches are located here. They help students explore majors and minors, gain experience, and develop a plan for life after graduation. Not sure where to go or who to ask? The Advising Center team can help.

Assigned Academic Advisors
Academic advisors are critical resources dedicated to students’ academic, personal, and professional success. Every CAS student is assigned an academic advisor based on their major. Since most CAS students have more than just a single major, it is important to get to know the advisor for any minors or additional majors. Academic advisors work closely with the faculty to provide the best overall support and discipline-specific expertise.

Assigned advisors are listed in MyRED (https://its.unl.edu/myunl) and their offices may be located in or near the department of the major for which they advise or in the Academic and Career Advising Center. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising (http://cas.unl.edu/advising/).

Career Coaching
The College believes that Academics + Experience = Opportunities and encourages students to complement their academic preparation with real-world experience, including internships, research, education abroad, service, and leadership. Arts and sciences students have access to a powerful network of faculty, staff, and advisors dedicated to providing information and support for their goals of meaningful employment or advanced education. Arts and sciences graduates have unlimited career possibilities and carry with them important career competencies—communication, critical thinking, creativity, context, and collaboration. They have the skills and adaptability that employers universally value. Graduates are not only prepared to effectively contribute professionally in the real world, but they have a solid foundation to excel in an increasingly global, technological, and interdisciplinary world.

Students should contact the career coaches in the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather, or their assigned advisor, for more information. The CAS career coaches help students explore career options, identify ways to build experience, and prepare to apply for internships, jobs, or graduate school, including help with resumes, applications, and interviewing.

ACE Requirements
Students must complete one course for each of the ACE Student Learning Outcomes below. Certified course choices are published in the degree audit, or visit the ACE website (http://ace.unl.edu) for the most current list of certified courses.
ACE Student Learning Outcomes

ACE 1: Write texts, in various forms, with an identified purpose, that respond to specific audience needs, integrate research or existing knowledge, and use applicable documentation and appropriate conventions of format and structure.

ACE 2: Demonstrate competence in communication skills.

ACE 3: Use mathematical, computational, statistical, logical, or other formal reasoning to solve problems, draw inferences, justify conclusions, and determine reasonableness.

ACE 4: Use scientific methods and knowledge to pose questions, frame hypotheses, interpret data, and evaluate whether conclusions about the natural and physical world are reasonable.

ACE 5: Use knowledge, historical perspectives, analysis, interpretation, critical evaluation, and the standards of evidence appropriate to the humanities to address problems and issues.

ACE 6: Use knowledge, theories, and research perspectives such as statistical methods or observational accounts appropriate to the social sciences to understand and evaluate social systems or human behaviors.

ACE 7: Use knowledge, theories, or methods appropriate to the arts to understand their context and significance.

ACE 8: Use knowledge, theories, and analysis to explain ethical principles and their importance in society.

ACE 9: Exhibit global awareness or knowledge of human diversity through analysis of an issue.

ACE 10: Generate a creative or scholarly product that requires broad knowledge, appropriate technical proficiency, information collection, synthesis, interpretation, presentation, and reflection.

College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements – BA and BS

The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are common to both the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees and are designed to ensure a range of courses. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements, and no course can be used to fulfill both an ACE outcome and a College Distribution Requirement.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement, with the exception of CDR Diversity. Courses used to meet CDR Diversity may also meet CDR Writing, CDR Humanities, or CDR Social Science.
- Independent study or reading courses and internships cannot be used to satisfy distribution requirements.
- Courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR: Written Communication</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR: Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language courses numbered 220 and below do not fulfill the CDR Humanities.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of approved courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 13-32

Language Requirement

The University of Nebraska–Lincoln and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College's language distribution requirement (CDR: Language) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

Scientific Base - BS Only

The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical, and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOC 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology (excluding MBIO 101), and physics.
See your Degree Audit or your assigned academic advisor for a complete list, including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with the approval of the College of Arts and Sciences. See your assigned academic advisor to start the approval process.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules
Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No University of Nebraska–Lincoln C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by the College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln and other U.S. schools. **NOTE:** This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean’s Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

### Course Level Requirements

#### Core Requirements

**Mathematics and Statistics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 218</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life Sciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credit Hours Subtotal: 8

**Physics**

PHYS 141 Elementary General Physics I 4-5
or PHYS 151 Elements of Physics 4-5

Credit Hours Subtotal: 4-5

**Chemistry**

CHEM 109A General Chemistry I 4
& CHEM 109L and General Chemistry I Laboratory

CHEM 110A General Chemistry II 4
& CHEM 110L and General Chemistry II Laboratory

CHEM 255 Biological Organic Chemistry 4
& CHEM 257 and Biological Organic Chemistry Laboratory

or CHEM 251 Organic Chemistry I 4
& CHEM 253 and Organic Chemistry I Laboratory

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

**Biochemistry**

BIOC 401 Elements of Biochemistry 4
& BIOC 401L and Laboratory for Elements of Biochemistry

Credit Hours Subtotal: 4

**Plant Biology Core**

AGRO 153 / HORT 153 / SOIL 153 Soil Resources 4

AGRO 215 / HORT 215 / TLMT 215 Genetics 4

AGRO 278 / HORT 278 Botany 4

AGRO 325 Introductory Plant Physiology 4

AGRO 92 / HORT 92 / NRES 92 Plant Biology Portfolio and Assessment 0

NRES 220 Principles of Ecology 4

& NRES 222 and Ecology Laboratory

or BIOS 207 Ecology and Evolution

Credit Hours Subtotal: 20

**Plant Biology Internship/Career Experience**

Select one of the following: 1

AGRO 295 / RNGE 295 / SOIL 295 Internship

AGRO 397 Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences

Credit Hours Subtotal: 1

**Plant Biology Independent Study/Current Project**

Select one of the following: 1-3

AGRO 496 / RNGE 496 / SOIL 496 Independent Study

BIOS 498 Independent Research in Biological Sciences

HORT 396 Current Projects and Topics in Horticulture
or HORT 399 Independent Study

NRES 496 Independent Study

PLPT 496 Independent Study

Credit Hours Subtotal: 1-3

Total Credit Hours 58-61

**Specific Major Requirements**

Select either the Ecology and Management Option or the Biotechnology Option as described below.

**Ecology and Management Option**

**Required Courses**

AGRO 245 / NRES 245 Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management 3-4

or NRES 310 Introduction to Forest Management

AGRO 444 / NRES 444 / RNGE 444 Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-7

**Additional Ecology and Management Option Courses**

Select at least 3 hours from each of the following five areas:

**Water/Climate**

Select at least 3 hours from the following: 3-4

Metr 100 Weather and Climate

NRES 208 Climate Literacy in Natural Resources

NRES 408 / AGRO 408 / GEOG 408 / HORT 408 / METR 408 / WATS 408 Microclimate: The Biological Environment

WATS 281 / GEOG 281 / NRES 281 Introduction to Water Science

**Geospatial Information Sciences**

Select at least 3 hours from the following: 3-4

GEOG 412 / NRES 412 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

GEOG 418 / NRES 418 Introduction to Remote Sensing

NRES 218 Introduction to Geospatial Technologies

**Plant Identification**

AGRO 442 / RINGS 442 / SOIL 442 Wildland Plants 3

AGRO 460 / BIOS 460 / SOIL 460 Soil Microbial Ecology

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4

**Plant-Animal-Organismal Interactions**

Select at least 3 hours from the following: 3-4

AGRO 340 / RINGS 340 Range Management and Improvement

AGRO 460 / BIOS 460 / SOIL 460 / NRES 460

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 317</td>
<td>The Biology of Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 368</td>
<td>Plants in Human Medicine: Biological, Social, and Ethical Dimensions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 475</td>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 476 / NRES 476</td>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 115 / BIOS 115 &amp; ENTO 116 / BIOS 116</td>
<td>Insect Biology and Insect Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Conservation Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 311</td>
<td>Wildlife Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ecology and Management**

Select at least 3 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 204</td>
<td>Resource-Efficient Crop Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 240 / RNGE 240</td>
<td>Forage Crop and Pasture Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 454 / NRES 454 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Ecological Interactions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 457 / GEOL 457</td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 470</td>
<td>Prairie Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / WATS 468</td>
<td>Wetlands</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

Total Credit Hours 21-22

**Biotechnology Option**

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 312</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 337</td>
<td>Applications of Bioinformatics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 442 / STAT 442</td>
<td>Computational Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 427</td>
<td>Practical Bioinformatics Laboratory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-7

**Additional Biotechnology Courses**

Select at least 17 hours from the following three areas with at least 3 hours in each area:

**Biological Sciences**

Select at least 3 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 270</td>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 270</td>
<td>and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 270</td>
<td>Plant Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLPT 270</td>
<td>and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 460</td>
<td>Soil Microbial Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 460</td>
<td>Plant Biotechnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 460</td>
<td>Plant Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 460</td>
<td>Plant Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 205</td>
<td>Genetics, Molecular and Cellular Biology Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 302</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 317</td>
<td>The Biology of Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 407</td>
<td>Biology of Cells and Organelles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 418</td>
<td>Advanced Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 420 / MBIO 420</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 425</td>
<td>Plant Biotechnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 434</td>
<td>Plant Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 471</td>
<td>Plant Systematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOS 429</td>
<td>Phylogenetic Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 477</td>
<td>Bioinformatics and Molecular Evolution</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Applied Plant Biology**

Select at least 3 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 131 / HORT 131 / AGRO 132</td>
<td>Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; HORT 133</td>
<td>Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; NRES 406 / AGRO 406 / HORT 406</td>
<td>Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 408 / GEOG 408 / HORT 408</td>
<td>Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>METR 408 / NRES 408 / WATS 408</td>
<td>Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 411</td>
<td>Crop Genetic Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 412</td>
<td>Crop and Weed Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 368</td>
<td>Plants in Human Medicine: Biological, Social, and Ethical Dimensions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 221</td>
<td>Plant Propagation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 406 / AGRO 406 / HORT 406</td>
<td>Plant Ecophysiology: Theory and Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLPT 369 / BIOS 369</td>
<td>Introductory Plant Pathology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plant and Food System Management**

Select at least 3 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 204</td>
<td>Resource-Efficient Crop Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 240 / RNGE 240</td>
<td>Forage Crop and Pasture Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 227 / TLMT 227</td>
<td>Introductory Turfgrass Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 405</td>
<td>Crop Management Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AGRO 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 435 / NRES 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 3-6

**Total Credit Hours:** 21-22
### Additional Major Requirements

#### Grade Rules

**C- and D Grades**
A grade of C or better is required in all courses in the major or minor.

**Pass/No Pass**
No course taken Pass/No Pass will count toward the major or minor, except for the Career Experience courses.

#### Requirements for the minor Offered by Department
Requirements for the minor include 19 hours of coursework, with a minimum of 7 hours at the 300 level or above.

#### Requirements

- Select one of the following: 4 credit hours
  - **AGRO 131** / **HORT 131** / **AGRO 132**
    - Plant Science and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory
  - **HORT 131** / **AGRO 131** / **HORT 133**
    - Plant Science and Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory
  - **AGRO 278**
    - Botany
  - **AGRO 325**
    - Introductory Plant Physiology

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 12 credit hours

#### Focus

- Select either the Biotechnology Focus or Ecology and Management Focus

**Biotechnology Focus**
- **AGRO 215** / **HORT 215** / **TLMT 215**
- or **AGRO 206** General Genetics

**Ecology and Management Focus**
- **NRES 220** Principles of Ecology
- **NRES 222** Ecology Laboratory

Any 300- or 400-level course listed under the Plant Biology Major—Biotechnology Option
Any 300- or 400-level course listed under the Plant Biology Major—Ecology and Management Option

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 7-8 credit hours

**Total Credit Hours:** 19-20 credit hours

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*Students considering graduate school should also take BIOS 478.*

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**PLEASE NOTE**
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

### Plant Biology - Ecology and Management (B.S.)

#### Career Information
The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

#### Transferable Skills

- Communicate results of scientific experiments to scientific and non-scientific audiences
- Apply mathematical and scientific skills to solve real-world problems
- Make predictions using mathematical, statistical, and scientific modeling methods
- Define problems and identifying causes
- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments
- Collaborate with a team to develop solutions
- Confidently navigate complex, ambiguous projects and environments
- Design and implement research experiments
- Document and replicate processes and procedures

#### Jobs of Recent Graduates

- North American Trait Integration Breeder, Monsanto - Chesterfield MO
- Plant Protection Technician, USDA - Lincoln NE
- Data Analyst, Zoex Corporation - Houston TX
- Associate Sales Manager, Theisen Seed LLC - Atkinson NE
- Distance Education Instructor, University of Nebraska - Lincoln NE
- Site Manager, Sustainable Agriculture Education - Berkeley CA
• Groundskeeper, Burr Oak Lodge - Eagle NE
• Graduate Research assistant, university of nebraska lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Student of Doctor of Health Program, UNL - Lincoln NE

**Internships**
• Intern, DuPont Pioneer - Johnston IA
• Research Assistant, UNL Plant Pathology - Lincoln NE
• Cover Crop Research Intern, UNL Agronomy and Horticulture - Lincoln NE
• Research Intern, Nebraska Forest Service - Lincoln NE
• Intern, Grassland Ecology - Wood River NE
• Pioneer Sales Associate Intern, Theisen Seed LLC - Atkinson NE
• Crop Production Intern, UNL Agronomy and Horticulture - Lincoln NE
• Research Intern, UNL Molecular Plant Physiology - Lincoln NE

**Graduate & Professional Schools**
• Ph.D., Genetics, Iowa State University - Ames IA
• Ph.D., Evolutionary Ecology, Colorado State University - Fort Collins CO
• Ph.D., Plant Breeding and Genetics, Purdue University - Lafayette IN
• Ph.D., Entomology, University of Arkansas - Fayetteville AR
• Ph.D., Agronomy and Horticulture, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Master’s Degree, Agronomy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Master’s Degree, Plant Breeding and Genetics, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Master’s Degree, Biological Sciences, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Master’s Degree, Entomology and Plant Pathology, Colorado State University - Fort Collins CO
• Master’s Degree, Horticulture, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Ph.D., Horticulture, University of Nebraska Lincoln - Lincoln NE