JEWISH STUDIES MINOR

Description
Jewish Studies is an interdisciplinary program housed in the Norman and Bernice Harris Center for Judaic Studies. The minor in Jewish Studies is for students of diverse disciplinary backgrounds who are interested in Jewish cultures and peoples, past and present; the ways in which Judaism and other religious traditions have influenced each other, Near Eastern and Middle Eastern history and politics; and/or the origins and effects of anti-Semitism and other forms of discrimination. Courses in Jewish Studies are offered by cooperating faculty in departments in the College of Arts and Sciences including: anthropology, classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, political science, psychology, religious studies, and sociology. Language courses in Biblical Hebrew are available. Students minoring in Jewish Studies are eligible for several scholarships awarded by the Harris Center for Judaic Studies.

Admission
College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the UNL General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at UNL. These conditions are explained under “Removal of Deficiencies.”

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at UNL, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

Advising
Academic and Career Advising
The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather is a centrally located and easily accessed resource for students in all majors in the College of Arts and Sciences. The professional academic advisors and career coaches offer 1-1 meetings on a walk-in and appointment basis weekdays. Advisors will provide assistance choosing majors and minors, understanding degree requirements and academic policies, completing paperwork, meeting deadlines, adding/dropping courses, and planning for graduation. In addition, career coaches can help students identify career options related to their interests and connect them with experiences like internships, research, and more that will prepare them for those career options. These specially trained advisors and coaches also serve as first point of contact in the College for all incoming freshmen and transfer students during New Student Enrollment.

Students in the College who have declared a major will be assigned an academic advisor who is their first point of contact for a variety of questions. Academic advisors help students be successful in adjusting to UNL overall as well as making progress toward degree completion. The assigned advisor may be located within the department of their primary major, or in the Advising Center. Students can identify their assigned advisor in MyRED on the academics tab. In addition, faculty advisors are experts in their discipline, including advanced coursework and requirements, opportunities for research, student organizations, and considering graduate school in the discipline. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love Library South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising.

College Degree Requirements
College Distribution Requirements
Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)
The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to ensure a breadth of courses within the liberal arts degree. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome and a College distribution requirement.
- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement.
- A student may not use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement.
- Independent study, directed readings, or internship courses cannot be used to satisfy a College Distribution Requirement.
- Cross-listed courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

| CDR A - Written Communication | 3 |
| CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab | 4 |
| CDR C - Humanities | 3 |
| CDR D - Social Science | 3 |
| CDR E - Language | 0-16 |

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

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College Distribution Requirements

| CDR A - Written Communication | 3 |
| CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab | 4 |
| CDR C - Humanities | 3 |
| CDR D - Social Science | 3 |
| CDR E - Language | 0-16 |

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.
A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the language requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

**CDR F - Additional Breadth**

Select from natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major.

| Credit Hours Subtotal: | 16-32 |

1. See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.

2. Language courses numbered 210 and below do not fulfill the CDR C.

3. See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

**Scientific Base**

**Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)**

The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOL 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

**Language Requirement**

UNL and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The UNL entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College’s language distribution requirement (CDR E) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

**Minimum Hours Required for Graduation**

A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

**Grade Rules**

**Restrictions on C- and D Grades**

The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No UNL C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

** ACE Requirements**

Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008 for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://
ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

**Catalog to Use**

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Requirements for Minor Offered By Department**

Eighteen (18) hours of coursework in the following:

**Core Courses**

Select three courses from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 205 / RELG 205</td>
<td>Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 219 / HIST 219 / RELG 219</td>
<td>Introduction to Jewish History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 333 / HIST 333 / RELG 333</td>
<td>Jews in the Modern World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 339 / HIST 339</td>
<td>The Holocaust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 350</td>
<td>Literature of Judaism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

**Additional Related Courses**

Select an additional three courses from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLAS 409 / HIST 409 / RELG 409</td>
<td>Religion of Late Western Antiquity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 341</td>
<td>The Bible as Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEBR 101</td>
<td>Elementary Biblical Hebrew I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEBR 102</td>
<td>Elementary Biblical Hebrew II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEBR 301</td>
<td>Biblical Hebrew Prose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEBR 302</td>
<td>Biblical Hebrew Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 177 / MODL 177</td>
<td>The Holocaust in Literature and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 205 / RELG 205</td>
<td>Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 209 / RELG 209</td>
<td>Judaism and Christianity in Conflict and Coexistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 217 / HIST 217 / RELG 217</td>
<td>Israel: The Holy Land</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 219 / HIST 219 / RELG 219</td>
<td>Introduction to Jewish History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 245J / ENGL 245J</td>
<td>Jewish-American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 308 / RELG 308</td>
<td>Dead Sea Scrolls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 313 / HIST 313</td>
<td>Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 331 / CLAS 331 / RELG 331 / HIST 331</td>
<td>Ancient Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 332 / RELG 332 / HIST 332</td>
<td>Jews in the Middle Ages</td>
</tr>
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<td>JUDS 333 / HIST 333 / RELG 333</td>
<td>Jews in the Modern World</td>
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<td>JUDS 334 / RELG 334</td>
<td>Jews, Christians and the Bible</td>
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<td>JUDS 339 / HIST 339</td>
<td>The Holocaust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 345 / PHIL 345</td>
<td>Modern European Jewish Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 350</td>
<td>Literature of Judaism</td>
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<tr>
<td>JUDS 398</td>
<td>Special Topics in Judaic Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 406 / RELG 406</td>
<td>Second Temple Judaism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 476 / POLS 476</td>
<td>Ethnic Conflict and Identity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 477 / POLS 477</td>
<td>Israel and the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODL 232 / ENGL 232</td>
<td>The Jewish Idea in Modern Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 116</td>
<td>Philosophy and Religious Belief</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 223</td>
<td>Introduction to the Philosophy of History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 265</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 332</td>
<td>Spinoza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELG 181</td>
<td>Judaism, Christianity and Islam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELG 206</td>
<td>Ways of Western Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 217 / ETHN 217</td>
<td>Sociology of Race and Ethnicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 452</td>
<td>Sociology of Religion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

Total Credit Hours: 18

Students are encouraged to meet with the Jewish Studies program advisor as early as possible to discuss their intention to pursue the minor. Courses with significant Jewish Studies content that are not listed above may be eligible for approval as electives.

**Grade Rules**

**C- and D Grades**

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the minor.

**Pass/No Pass**

No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the minor.
JUDS 177 The Holocaust in Literature and Film
Crosslisted with: MODL 177
Description: Experience of Jews in Europe from 1933-1945. Issues of racism and religious prejudice and assumptions about humanism, tolerance and progress.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

JUDS 205 Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
Crosslisted with: RELG 205
Description: Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament in translation. History, culture and religion of Ancient Israel as it is reflected in the biblical books and the archeological record.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

JUDS 209 Judaism and Christianity in Conflict and Coexistence
Crosslisted with: RELG 209
Description: The history of Jewish-Christian relations from the birth of Christianity until the present. Readings from primary and secondary sources as written by Jewish and Christian authors.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: JUDS 308, RELG 308
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

JUDS 217 Israel: The Holy Land
Crosslisted with: HIST 217, RELG 217
Description: Survey of the history of the Land of Israel from Biblical times to the present. Includes Roman and Byzantine rule, the Crusades, Islamic Palestine, Zionism and the modern state of Israel, and the religious importance of the land for Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

JUDS 219 Introduction to Jewish History
Crosslisted with: HIST 219, RELG 219
Description: Survey of the history of the Jewish people from Biblical times to the present. The Old Testament, Ancient Israel, the Talmud, the relationship to Christianity and Islam, persecution and self-government in the middle ages, Jewish philosophy and mysticism, emancipation, modern anti-Semitism, the Holocaust, Zionism, the modern state of Israel, and the Jewish experience in America.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

JUDS 245J Jewish-American Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 245J
Description: Twentieth and twenty-first century literature by major Jewish-American authors.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

JUDS 308 Dead Sea Scrolls
Crosslisted with: RELG 308
Prerequisites: JUDS/RELG 205 or permission.
Description: Dead Sea Scrolls, including the history and thought of the Qumran inhabitants, the archaeology of Qumran, and the corpus of the Scrolls. Concentration on the reading of selected primary texts from the Dead Sea Scrolls.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

JUDS 313 Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict
Crosslisted with: HIST 313
Description: Traces the history of the Arab-Israeli conflict from the 19th century up to the present. Explores the role of ideology, political actors, social history, economic and infrastructural problems, and regional and international interaction, as well as prospects for peace in the 21st century. Examines the related historiographical debates, especially those focusing on the Arab-Israeli Wars of 1948 and 1967.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

JUDS 331 Ancient Israel
Crosslisted with: RELG 331, HIST 331, CLAS 331
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: The cultural, social, and religious institutions of Ancient Israel from their antecedents in the Late Bronze Age until the Great Jewish Revolt and the beginning of Rabbinic Judaism. Literary works and material remains of the Israelites, and evidence from surrounding cultures.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Groups: Pre-1800 History
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Crosslisted with</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Max credits per semester</th>
<th>Max credits per degree</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Groups</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 332</td>
<td>Jews in the Middle Ages</td>
<td>RELG 332, HIST 332, MRST 332</td>
<td>Sophomore standing</td>
<td>Traces the emergence and development of a distinctive Jewish culture and identity in medieval Europe and in the regions bordering the Mediterranean sea from the birth of rabbinic Judaism under the Roman empire until the seventeenth century orthodox synthesis of Talmudic learning, Kabbalah, and custom and Jewish responses to the Enlightenment. Includes interaction of Jews with majority cultures (including the development of anti-Semitism), and the impact of Jews and Jewish learning upon western culture.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td>FALL/SPR</td>
<td>Pre-1800 History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 333</td>
<td>Jews in the Modern World</td>
<td>RELG 333</td>
<td>Sophomore, junior, or senior standing.</td>
<td>Examines the history of the Jewish people since the 18th century with geographical foci on Europe, North America, and the Middle East. Emphasis on the Jewish Enlightenment, emancipation and assimilation, anti-Semitism, migration to and adaptation in America, Zionism and the modern state of Israel.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td>European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 334</td>
<td>Jews, Christians and the Bible</td>
<td>RELG 334</td>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish and Christian interpretations of the Hebrew Bible and/or Old Testament from 400 BCE to 1800 CE. Readings from the Dead Sea Scrolls and the New Testament, the Church Fathers and the Talmud, medieval and early modern Christian and Jewish biblical commentators.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td>European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 339</td>
<td>The Holocaust</td>
<td>HIST 339, HIST 839</td>
<td>Sophomore standing</td>
<td>Europe-wide programs of persecution and genocide carried out under the auspices of the Nazi-German regime between 1933 and 1945. Focuses primarily on the Jewish dimension of the Holocaust, but also examines Nazi policies targeted against Poles, Gypsies, homosexuals, disabled Germans, and other groups. Events analyzed from the perspectives of victims, perpetrators, and bystanders.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td>European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 340</td>
<td>Women in the Biblical World</td>
<td>RELG 340, WMNS 340</td>
<td></td>
<td>Role and status of women as depicted in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament and the New Testament. The stories and laws concerning women found in the Bible and from extra-biblical evidence.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 345</td>
<td>Modern European Jewish Philosophy</td>
<td>PHIL 345</td>
<td>3 hrs PHIL.</td>
<td>Survey of Jewish philosophy from the eighteenth century to the present. Works of Moses Mendelssohn, Hermann Cohen, Martin Buber, Emanuel Levinas, and others in relation to broad European intellectual movements such as existentialism and phenomenology.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td>ACE 5 Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 350</td>
<td>Literature of Judaism</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examination of some principal texts in Jewish religion and philosophy from Biblical times to the 18th Century Enlightenment. The Hebrew Bible, and different approaches to it, as well as portions of the Talmud and the formation of rabbinic Judaism. Writings by philosophers including Maimonides, Saadia, and others, along with narratives, poetry and legends from the 17th and 18th Centuries, which saw the development of Hasidism as well as the emergence of rationalist philosophies.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 396</td>
<td>Independent Reading in Jewish Studies</td>
<td>Permission.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Special reading program or research project under the direction of a member of the Jewish Studies faculty.</td>
<td>2-4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>IND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDS 398</td>
<td>Special Topics in Judaic Studies</td>
<td>Permission.</td>
<td></td>
<td>This course will be used for a variety of different topics.</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LEC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JUDS 406 Second Temple Judaism
Crosslisted with: RELG 406, RELG 806
**Description:** An in-depth study of the literature, history and culture of Judea and the Jews in the Second Temple period, from 550 BCE to 70 CE. Readings include apocalyptic texts, Wisdom literature, and selections from the Dead Sea Scrolls.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** JUDS 308, RELG 308

JUDS 476 Ethnic Conflict and Identity
Crosslisted with: POLS 476, POLS 876
**Description:** Theories of nationalism and ethnic conflict. Case studies of Europe, the Middle East, and Africa. The post-Cold War era as multi-polar and multi-civilizational. The states and different cultures that compete for influence and authority to dominate the "New World order." The division of the world along ethnic, religious, and class lines rather than by ideology. The future of international politics and the reassessment of the causes of "conflicts of culture" and their containment.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Groups:** International Relations & Compar

JUDS 477 Israel and the Middle East
Crosslisted with: POLS 477, POLS 877
**Description:** Israeli politics, society, and relations with its neighbors, particularly the Palestinians. Rise of Zionism and the Palestinian response to it; wars between Israel and Arab neighbors, and the eventual peace agreements between the two; the internal dynamics of Israeli political life; and state of Zionism today.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Groups:** International Relations & Compar

JUDS 492 Advanced Special Topics in Jewish Studies
Crosslisted with: JUDS 892
**Prerequisites:** Junior/senior/grad standing
**Notes:** Letter grade only
**Description:** Advanced seminar on special topics taught by Jewish Studies faculty. Typically requires a substantial research project.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC