JAPANESE STUDIES MINOR

Description

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers courses in Arabic, German, Japanese, the Romance Language group (French, Spanish), and the Slavic group (Czech, Russian). Whenever possible, the courses are conducted in the language that is studied. The aim of instruction is reading, writing, aural and oral proficiency, and an understanding of the life, literature, and culture of the country. Lectures and films in the language studied are offered during the school year for the benefit of the students in the department. Language laboratories supplement classwork.

Academic and Career Advising Academic and Career Advising Center

Not sure where to go or who to ask? The Advising Center team in 107 Oldfather Hall can help. The Academic and Career Advising Center is the undergraduate hub for CAS students in all majors. Centrally located and easily accessed, students encounter friendly, knowledgeable people who are eager to help or connect students to partner resources. Students also visit the Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall to:

- · Choose or change their major, minor, or degree program.
- · Check on policies, procedures, and deadlines.
- Get a college approval signature from the Dean's representatives.

CAS Career Coaches are available by appointment (in-person or Zoom) and located in the CAS Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall. They help students explore majors and minors, gain experience, and develop a plan for life after graduation.

Assigned Academic Advisors

Academic advisors are critical resources dedicated to students' academic, personal, and professional success. Every CAS student is assigned an academic advisor based on their primary major. Since most CAS students have more than just a single major, it is important to get to know the advisor for any minors or additional majors. Academic advisors work closely with the faculty to provide the best overall support and the discipline specific expertise. They are available for appointments (inperson or Zoom) and through weekly virtual drop-ins. Assigned advisors are listed in MyRED (https://its.unl.edu/myunl/) and their offices may be located in or near the department of the major for which they advise.

Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, visit https://cas.unl.edu/major-advisors (https://cas.unl.edu/major-advisors/), or connect with the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, casadvising@unl.edu.

Career Coaching

The College believes that **Academics + Experience = Opportunities** and encourages students to complement their academic preparation with real-world experience, including internships, research, education abroad, service, and leadership. Arts and sciences students have access to a powerful network of faculty, staff, and advisors dedicated to providing information and support for their goals of meaningful employment or advanced education. Arts and sciences graduates have unlimited career possibilities and carry with them important career competencies communication, critical thinking, creativity, context, and collaboration. They have the skills and adaptability that employers universally value. Graduates are prepared to effectively contribute professionally and personally with a solid foundation to excel in an increasingly global, technological, and interdisciplinary world.

Students should contact the career coaches in the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall, or their assigned advisor, for more information. The CAS career coaches help students explore career options, identify ways to build experience and prepare to apply for internships, jobs, or graduate school, including help with resumes, applications, and interviewing.

ACE Requirements

Students must complete one course for each of the ACE Student Learning Outcomes below. Certified course choices are published in the degree audit, or visit the ACE (http://ace.unl.edu) website (http:// ace.unl.edu) for the most current list of certified courses.

ACE Student Learning Outcomes

ACE 1: Write texts, in various forms, with an identified purpose, that respond to specific audience needs, integrate research or existing knowledge, and use applicable documentation and appropriate conventions of format and structure.

ACE 2: Demonstrate competence in communication skills. ACE 3: Use mathematical, computational, statistical, logical, or other formal reasoning to solve problems, draw inferences, justify conclusions, and determine reasonableness.

ACE 4: Use scientific methods and knowledge to pose questions, frame hypotheses, interpret data, and evaluate whether conclusions about the natural and physical world are reasonable.

ACE 5: Use knowledge, historical perspectives, analysis, interpretation, critical evaluation, and the standards of evidence appropriate to the humanities to address problems and issues.

ACE 6: Use knowledge, theories, and research perspectives such as statistical methods or observational accounts appropriate to the social sciences to understand and evaluate social systems or human behaviors.

ACE 7: Use knowledge, theories, or methods appropriate to the arts to understand their context and significance.

ACE 8: Use knowledge, theories, and analysis to explain ethical principles and their importance in society.

ACE 9: Exhibit global awareness or knowledge of human diversity through analysis of an issue.

ACE 10: Generate a creative or scholarly product that requires broad knowledge, appropriate technical proficiency, information collection, synthesis, interpretation, presentation, and reflection.

College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements

The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to ensure a range of courses across disciplines within the College. Students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements, and no course can be used to fulfill both an ACE outcome and a College Distribution Requirement.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement, with the exception of CDR Diversity. Courses used to meet CDR Diversity may also meet CDR Writing, CDR Humanities, or CDR Social Science.
- Internship (395 or 495), independent study or readings (396 or 496), research (398 or 498), and thesis (399, 399H, 499, or 499H) will not satisfy distribution requirements.
- Other courses with a 9 in the middle number (ex. PSYC 292) will not satisfy distribution requirements unless approved by an advisor.
- Cross-listed courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the lead department.

CDR: Written Communication

Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1.

CDR: Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences

Select a course from ASTR, BIOS, CHEM, GEOL, LIFE, METR, MATH, PHYS, or ANTH 242, GEOG 155, GEOG 281, POLS 250, or PSYC 273.

CDR: Laboratory²

Laboratory courses may be embedded in a 4-5 credit course used in CDR Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Science (example GEOG 155), or stand alone (example LIFE 120L).

CDR: Humanities³

Select a course from ARAB, CHIN, CLAS, CZEC, ENGL, FILM, FREN, GERM, GREK, HIST, JAPN, LATN, PHIL, RELG, RUSS, or SPAN.

CDR: Social Science ⁴

CDR: Language

Select a course from ANTH, COMM, GEOG, NSST, POLS, PSYC, or SOCI.

CDR: Human Diversity in U.S. Communities

Select from the following approved courses also listed in your degree audit: ANTH 130, ANTH 412, ANTH 447, ANTH 473, ARAB/RELG 313, COMM 311, COMM 315, COMM 364, COMM 465, ENGL/WMNS 212, ENGL/ETHN 245N, ENGL/ WMNS 312, ENGL/ETHN 345D, ENGL/ETHN/WMNS 345N, ENGL/ETHN 346, ENGL 376, ENGL 380, ENGL/ETHN 445, ETHN 100, ETHN 201, ETHN 202, ETHN 204, ETHN 484, FILM/ ETHN 344, GEOG 271, GEOG 403, GLST/ANTH/MODL 214, GLST 350, HIST/ETHN/WMNS 115, HIST/ETHN 234, HIST/ ETHN 246, HIST 251, HIST/ETHN 340, HIST/ETHN 351, HIST/ ETHN/WMNS 356, HIST/ETHN 357, HIST/WMNS 402, HRHA 150, MODL 260, PHIL 105, PHIL 106, PHIL 218, PHIL 323, PHIL 325, POLS/ETHN 333, POLS/WMNS 338, POLS 340, POLS 347, POLS 444, PSYC/ETHN 310, PSYC 330, PSYC/ WMNS 421, PSYC/ETHN 425, RELG/HIST 134, RELG/ETHN/ HIST 226, RELG/HIST 227, SOCI 101, SOCI/WMNS 200, SOCI/ ETHN 217, SPAN 206, SPAN 486, WMNS 101, WMNS 201, WMNS 202, WMNS 210

BA Students ⁵

Fulfilled by the completion of the 4th level of a single language (either in H.S. or in college). Language study at UNL is available in: ARAB, CHIN, CZEC, FREN, GERM, GREK, JAPN, LATN, SPAN, or SLPA.

BS Students⁶

Fulfilled by the completion of the 2nd level of a single language (either in H.S. or in college). Language study at UNL is available in: ARAB, CHIN, CZEC, FREN, GERM, GREK, JAPN, LATN, SPAN, or SLPA.

- ¹ Excluded courses: BIOC 101, BIOS 100, CHEM 101, MBIO 101, PHYS 201, MATH 100A, MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 103, and MATH subject area credit at the 100 level or below.
- ² ANTH 242L, ASTR 224, BIOS 101L, BIOS 110L, BIOS 111, BIOS 116, BIOS 213L, BIOS 214, CHEM 105L, CHEM 106L, CHEM 109L, CHEM 110L, CHEM 113L, GEOG 155, GEOL 101, GEOL 103, LIFE 120L, LIFE 121L, METR 100, PHYS 141, PHYS 142, PHYS 153, PHYS 221, or PHYS 222.
- ³ ARAB, CHIN, CZEC, FREN, GERM, GREK, JAPN, LATN, and SPAN courses must be numbered 300 or above. ENGL courses must be ENGL 170, ENGL 180, or ENGL 200 level and above. Excluded courses: CLAS 116, ENGL 254, ENGL 300, ENGL 354, SPAN 300A, SPAN 303, and SPAN 304.
- ⁴ *Excluded courses:* ANTH 242/ANTH 242L, GEOG 155, GIST 111, GIST 311, POLS 101, POLS 250, PSYC 100, PSYC 273.
- ⁵ ARAB 202, CHIN 202, CZEC 202, FREN 202 or FREN 210, GERM 202, GREK 301 and GREK 302, JAPN 201 and JAPN 202, LATN 301 and LATN 302, SPAN 202 or SPAN 210 or SPAN 300A or SLPA 202.
- ⁶ ARAB 102, CHIN 102, CZEC 102, FREN 102, GERM 102, GREK 102 or GREK 151, JAPN 102, LATN 102, SPAN 102 or SPAN 110 or SPAN 300A, or SLPA 102.

Language Requirement

The University of Nebraska–Lincoln and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln entrance requirement is successful completion of two levels of the same world language, and the College of Arts and Sciences degree requirement (CDR: Language) is proficiency through 4 levels for BA students, or 2 levels for BS students. Levels are defined as years in High School, or semesters in college as documented on an official transcript.

Students who believe they are proficient in a language, but who do not have academic records of that proficiency, should consult with their academic advisor to explore alternative assessments which may include a proficiency examination by a UNL faculty member for languages taught at UNL, or through an approved private service for languages not taught at UNL (expenses for this service would be the student's responsibility.)

Experiential Learning Requirement

All undergraduates in the College of Arts and Sciences must complete an Experiential Learning (EL) designated course. This may include 0-credit courses designed to document co-curricular activities recognized as Experiential Learning. Students should consult their assigned Academic Advisor and Career Coach for assistance identifying experiential learning opportunities relevant to their academic program, interests and goals.

The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical, and natural sciences from disciplines within the College of Arts and Sciences or required in its majors: ACTS, ASTR, BIOC, BIOS, CHEM, CSCE, GEOL, LIFE, MBIO, METR, MATH, PHYS, STAT or ANTH 242 , ANTH 242L, ANTH 341, ANTH 385, ANTH 386, ANTH 389, ANTH 416, ANTH 422, ANTH 430, ANTH 442, ANTH 443, ANTH 444, ANTH 448, ANTH 473, ANTH 484, ANTH 487D, ENVR 201, GEOG 155, GEOG 217, GEOG 281, GEOG 308, GEOG 317, GEOG 408, GEOG 417, GEOG 418, GEOG 419, GEOG 421, GEOG 422, GEOG 425, GEOG 427, GEOG 432, GEOG 444, GEOG 461, GEOG 467, PHIL 211, POLS 250, PSYC 273, PSYC 368, PSYC 370, PSYC 450, PSYC 451, PSYC 456, PSYC 458,PSYC 460, PSYC 461, PSYC 463, PSYC 464, or PSYC 465.

Excluded courses include: BIOC 101, BIOS 100, CHEM 101, MATH 100A, MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 103, MBIO 101, PHYS 201 as well as any course numbered 395, 495, 399, 399H, 499, or 499H. MATH subject area credit at the 100 level or below is also excluded.

Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of the College of Arts and Sciences. See your assigned academic advisor to start the approval process.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation

A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules

Restrictions on C- and D Grades

The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No University of Nebraska–Lincoln C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by the College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

Pass/No Pass Privilege

University policy for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege:

• Neither the P nor the N grade factor into your GPA.

- 'P' is interpreted to mean a grade of C or above. A grade of C- or lower results in a "N'.
- A change to or from a Pass/No Pass may be made until mid-term (1/2 of the course see the academic calendar for specific dates per term).
- The Pass/No Pass or grade registration cannot conflict with the policy of the professor, department, college, or University policy governing the grading options.
- Changing to or from the Pass/No Pass grading option requires using MyRED, or processing a Schedule Adjustment Form.
- For undergraduates, the University maximum of 24 'Pass' credit hours and/or college and department limits will apply. These limits do not include courses offered on a 'Pass/No Pass' basis only. Consult your advisor or the Undergraduate Catalog (https://catalog.unl.edu/ undergraduate/) for restrictions on the number of 'Pass' hours you can apply toward your degree.
- The 'Pass/No Pass' grading option cannot be used for the removal of 'C-', 'D+', 'D', 'D-', or 'F' grade factors.
 NOTE: See Course Repeats (https://registrar.unl.edu/academicstandards/course-repeats/)

College of Arts and Sciences policy on the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege:

- Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences majors and minors do not permit any courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply, or limit them to no more than 6 hours. Students should refer to the major section of the catalog for clarification.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken on a P/N-only or on a graded-only basis.

Grading Appeals

A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

- 1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
- 2. Talk to the instructor's department chairperson.
- Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
- 4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean's Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements

Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level

Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

Residency Requirement

The term "Residency" refers to courses taken at UNL. Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students must complete at least 18 hours of their major coursework, and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level, at UNL.

Catalog to Use

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991, the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Transfer Students: Students who have transferred from a community college may be eligible to fulfill the requirements as stated in the catalog for an academic year in which they were enrolled at the community college prior to attending the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. This decision should be made in consultation with academic advisors, provided the student a) was enrolled in a community college during the catalog year they are utilizing, b) maintained continuous enrollment at the previous institution for 1 academic year or more, and c) continued enrollment at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution. Students must complete

all degree requirements from a single catalog year and within the time frame allowable for that catalog year.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

Prerequisites to the Minor

The Japanese minor is available to students with demonstrated language proficiency in Japanese through coursework (JAPN 204) or faculty assessment.

Fifteen (15) hours of courses as described below:

Upper Level Lan	guage Courses	6
Select 6 hours fr	rom the following JAPN courses.	
JAPN 301	Advanced Conversation and Composition I	
JAPN 302	Advanced Conversation and Composition II	
JAPN 303	Advanced Grammar and Reading I	
JAPN 304	Advanced Grammar and Reading II	
Additional Japaı	nese Course	3
Select at least o the list above or	ne additional JAPN course above 204 from below:	
JAPN 307	Business Japanese I	
JAPN 308	Business Japanese II	
JAPN 331	Introduction to Japanese Film	
JAPN 332	Japanese Popular Culture	
JAPN 333	Japanese Business Culture and Protocol	
JAPN 387	Ecocriticism in Japanese Literature and Media	
JAPN 391	Special Topics in Japanese	
JAPN 396	Independent Study in Japanese	
JAPN 483	Modern Japanese Literature and Culture in Translation	
Area Studies or	Additional Japanese Courses ¹	6
Select 6 additior	nal hours of JAPN courses at the 300 level or	
above, or area st	tudies courses from the list below.	
GLST 214 / ANTH 214 / MODL 214	Food and Culture	
HIST 282	Modern East Asia	
HIST 382	History of Modern Japan	
RELG 218	History of Buddhism	
Total Credit Hou	rs	15

¹ Special Topics and other courses when related to Japanese language, literature, and culture may be used by approval of the advisor.

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades

A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the minor.

Pass/No Pass

No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the minor.

à	JAPN 101 Beginning Japanese I Description: Fundamentals of the language. Emphasis on speaking and listening. Japanese phonetic symbols (Hiragana and Katakana). Credit Hours: 5 Max credits per semester: 5 Max credits per degree: 5 Grading Option: Graded with Option Prerequisite for: JAPN 102
	JAPN 102 Beginning Japanese II Prerequisites: JAPN 101 or permission by placement. Description: Continuation of JAPN 101. Reading of texts dealing primarily with Japan and Japanese life. Learning of frequently used Kanji. Credit Hours: 5
5	Max credits per semester: 5 Max credits per degree: 5 Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: SPRING Prerequisite for: JAPN 201; JAPN 202
8	JAPN 201 Second-Year Japanese I Prerequisites: JAPN 102; JAPN 202 parallel. Description: Reading of moderately difficult Japanese texts. Conversational and writing exercises based on the texts. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: FALL Prerequisite for: JAPN 203; JAPN 204
5	JAPN 202 Intermediate Grammar and Reading I Prerequisites: JAPN 102; JAPN 201 parallel. Description: Acquisition of intermediate grammar and developing reading competence. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: FALL Prerequisite for: JAPN 203; JAPN 204; JAPN 301; JAPN 307
5	JAPN 203 Second-Year Japanese II Prerequisites: JAPN 201 and 202; JAPN 204 parallel. Description: Introduction of modern written Japanese. Various speech levels and styles. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: SPRING
	JAPN 204 Intermediate Grammar and Reading II Prerequisites: JAPN 201 and 202; JAPN 203 parallel. Description: A continuation of JAPN 202.

Description: A continuation of JAPN 202. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: SPRING Prerequisite for: JAPN 303



JAPN 301 Advanced Conversation and Composition I

Prerequisites: JAPN 202 or equivalent.

Description: Introduction to different speech levels and styles in realistic communicative situations enhancing conversational and writing competencies.

Credit Hours: 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Prerequisite for: JAPN 302 ACE: ACE 2 Communication Competence

JAPN 302 Advanced Conversation and Composition II

Prerequisites: JAPN 301 or equivalent. Description: Continuation of JAPN 301. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option ACE: ACE 2 Communication Competence

JAPN 303 Advanced Grammar and Reading I

Prerequisites: JAPN 204 or equivalent. Description: Reading of newspapers and other authentic materials. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Prerequisite for: JAPN 304

JAPN 304 Advanced Grammar and Reading II

Prerequisites: JAPN 303 or equivalent. Description: Continuation of JAPN 303. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option

JAPN 307 Business Japanese I

Prerequisites: JAPN 202 or equivalent.

Notes: Intended for students with an intermediate level of Japanese language who are planning to equip themselves with language skills appropriate for the Japanese business world.

Description: Spoken language skills appropriate for Japanese office and business contexts including usage of various speech levels and styles. **Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option Prerequisite for: JAPN 308

JAPN 308 Business Japanese II

Prerequisites: JAPN 307 or equivalent. Description: Continuation of JAPN 307. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded with Option

JAPN 331 Introduction to Japanese Film

Notes: Taught in English

Description: Survey of Japanese film and its history through appreciation of representative filmmakers' works. Emphasis is given to analysis of visual, narrative, sound, and socio-cultural issues embedded in each film. Language of instruction is English.

Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded

JAPN 332 Japanese Popular Culture

Notes: Taught in English.

Description: Examination of various forms and styles of popular cultural productions from the post-World War II period to the present. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option Offered: FALL

JAPN 333 Japanese Business Culture and Protocol

Notes: The course is taught in English. Description: The standard of Japanese business culture and related social protocols in business environments. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded Offered: FALL/SPR

JAPN 387 Ecocriticism in Japanese Literature and Media

Notes: Taught in English. Description: Exploration of environmental issues prevalent in representative Japanese literature and media sources that are inspired by particular social and political conditions. Credit Hours: 3 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3

Grading Option: Graded with Option

JAPN 391 Special Topics in Japanese Description: Language, literature, civilization. Credit Hours: 1-6 Min credits per semester: 1 Max credits per semester: 6 Max credits per degree: 6 Grading Option: Graded with Option

JAPN 396 Independent Study in Japanese

Prerequisites: Permission. Description: Independent reading or research under direction by a faculty member. Credit Hours: 1-3 Min credits per semester: 1 Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 6 Grading Option: Graded with Option

JAPN 483 Modern Japanese Literature and Culture in Translation

Notes: Course is taught in English.

Description: Survey of modern Japanese literature through reading of representative works by writers of the nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-first centuries in translation. Lecture includes culture and socio-historical issues of the periods.

Credit Hours: 3

Max credits per semester: 3 Max credits per degree: 3 Grading Option: Graded