**GEOLOGY**

**Description**
The Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences offers both the bachelor of science and the bachelor of arts degrees in geology. The bachelor of science program is designed for those who expect to continue in graduate work and become professional geoscientists. Undergraduate training in geology is also beneficial in many other fields such as teaching at the precollege level, urban planning, law, civil engineering, environmental studies, and museum work. Students preparing for these or similar areas are advised to take the bachelor of arts program, which is strong in fundamental geology but does not emphasize the ancillary courses required for admission to many graduate programs.

**Field Trips.** Many of the geology courses require field trips that typically include camping and primitive conditions. The number of trips and their duration are a function of the requirements of the particular course. Students seeking information oraccommodation should contact the course instructor.

**Program Assessment.** In order to assist the department in evaluating the effectiveness of its programs, majors will be required to maintain and submit a portfolio of material produced for the required Summer Field Course, GEOL 460 (for BS students), or for the required Depositional Environments course, GEOL 310 (for BA students). Course instructors will inform students of the required contents, deadlines and procedures. Results of participation in this assessment activity will in no way affect a student’s GPA or graduation.

**College Requirements**

**College Admission**

**College Admission Requirements**
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the University of Nebraska–Lincoln General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at Nebraska. These conditions are explained under “Removal of Deficiencies.”

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language. Four years of high school course work in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

**Transfer Students**
To be considered for admission as a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, students must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college. Transfer students who graduated from high school January 1997 and after must also meet the University of Nebraska–Lincoln General Admission Requirements. Those transfer students who graduated before January 1997 must have completed in high school, 3 years of English, 2 years of the same foreign language, 2 years of algebra, and 1 year of geometry. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must also submit either their ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, hours earned at a similarly accredited college or university are applicable to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln degree. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer, and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them, based upon its exclusion and restriction policies. Sixty (60) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept on transfer from a two-year college or international institution. Transfer credit in the major or minor must be approved by the departmental advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major or minor. At least half of the hours in the major field must be completed at the University regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College of Arts and Sciences will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other schools. The C- and D grades cannot be applied toward requirements for a major or minor. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. All D grades may be transferred from UNO or UNK, but they are not applicable to a major or minor.

**Readmitted Students**
University of Nebraska–Lincoln students who choose not to take courses for more than two consecutive terms, must reapply to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students readmitted to the College of Arts and Sciences will follow the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year of readmission and re-enrollment as a degree-seeking student in Arts and Sciences. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at Nebraska in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991, the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies**
Students must remove entrance deficiencies in geometry and foreign language as soon as possible, and before graduating from the College of Arts and Sciences. For questions and more information, students should consult a college advisor in the Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall.

**Removing Foreign Language Deficiencies**
Students must complete the second semester of a first year language sequence to clear the deficiency and the second semester of the second year language sequence to complete the college graduation requirement in language.

**Removing Geometry Deficiencies**
A deficiency of one year of geometry can be removed by taking high school geometry courses through an approved independent study program, or by completing a geometry course from an accredited community college or a four-year institution. Neither of these options will count for college credit.

**College Degree Requirements**

**College Distribution Requirements**

**Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)**
The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to further the purposes of liberal education by encouraging study in several different areas within the College. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements. A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one of the following five distribution requirements. A student cannot use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome.
and a College distribution requirement. A student cannot use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement. Independent study or reading courses and internships cannot be used to satisfy distribution requirements. To see a complete list of excluded courses, run a degree audit through MyRED.

Courses from interdisciplinary programs will count in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department(s).

**College Distribution Requirements**

| CDR A - Written Communication | 3 |
| Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1. |

| CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab | 4 |
| Select from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, meteorology, mathematics, physics and statistics. Must include one lab in the natural or physical sciences. Lab courses may be selected from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, geology, meteorology and physics. Some courses from geography and anthropology may also be used to satisfy the lab requirement above. |

| CDR C - Humanities | 3 |
| Select from classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, and religious studies. |

| CDR D - Social Science | 3 |
| Select from: anthropology, communication studies, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology. |

| CDR E - Language | 0-16 |
| Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, modern languages and literatures, or anthropology. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Omaha, Russian, and Spanish. A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement. |

| CDR F - Additional Breadth | 3 |
| Select from: natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major. |

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-32

1. See degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
2. Language courses numbered 210 or below apply only for the foreign language requirement.
3. See degree audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

**Scientific Base**

**Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)**

The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOC 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

**Foreign Languages/Language Requirement**

**Languages Exemption Policy**

The University of Nebraska–Lincoln and the College of Arts and Sciences will exempt or waive students from the Nebraska entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or from the College's language distribution requirement based on documentation only. The following are the options and procedures for documentation:

**High School Transcripts**

For the University entrance requirement, students must show an official high school transcript with two or more years of the same foreign language.

For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement E-Language, students must show an official high school transcript with four or more years of the same foreign language in high school, or show evidence of graduation from a non-English-speaking foreign high school. Students whose native language is not English must show English as a Second Language study on an official high school transcript. Four years of ESL at the high school level (9th, 10th, 11th and 12th grades) will be the basis for a waiver of the CDR E Language requirement.

**Proficiency Examination at UNL**

For the University entrance requirement, students who do not have transcript documentation can request to take a proficiency exam in the language. (This is not the same test as the Modern Languages Placement Exam.) However, the University will provide testing only in the languages it teaches. Currently these languages are: Arabic, French, German, Spanish, Russian, Czech, Japanese, Chinese.

For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement E-Language, the Department of Modern Languages will oversee the test at the 202 level. If the student passes the test, the department will sign the College Request for Waiver form and indicate the level of proficiency. The form is then forwarded to the Arts and Sciences Advising Center for approval.

The Department of Modern Languages will oversee the test and provide written documentation to the Arts and Sciences Advising Center the level of proficiency passed.

**Distance Education**

For the University entrance requirement, students without transcript documentation who claim proficiency in a language not taught at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, have the option of seeking out a distance education program in languages. If the student completes the equivalent of 102 from an approved distance education program, the student will meet the University’s entrance requirement. The student must have the course work approved before he/she takes/completes the course as equivalent to 102 by a College advisor. The student then completes the course and has the distance education program send the transcript to the Admissions Office.
For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement E-Language, the student can seek out a distance education program and complete the equivalent of the 202-level course. The student must submit the request on the College Request for Substitution form and have the course work approved by a College advisor. The student then completes the course and has the distance education program send the transcript to the Admissions Office.

Third Language Option
If a student demonstrates knowledge of two foreign languages at the 102 level, the College of Arts and Sciences may consider waiving two semesters of the four semester College Distribution Requirement E-Languages requirement. If this waiver were granted, the student would then be required to complete 101 and 102 in another, 3rd foreign language at Nebraska.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules
Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other schools except for UNO and UNK. No transfer C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No University of Nebraska–Lincoln C- and D grades can be applied toward any of the University governing Pass/No Pass.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege state:

1. The Pass/No Pass option is designed for your use by seeking to expand your intellectual horizons by taking courses in areas where you may have had minimal preparation.
2. Neither the P nor the N grade contribute to your GPA.
3. P is interpreted to mean C or above.
4. A change to or from a Pass/No Pass may be made until mid-term (see academic calendar for specific dates per term).
5. The Pass/No Pass or grade registration cannot conflict with the policy of the professor, department, college, or University governing the grading option.
6. Changing to or from Pass/No Pass requires using the MyRED system to change the grading option or filing a Drop/Add form with the Office of the University Registrar, 107 Canfield Administration Building. After mid-term of the course, a student registered for Pass/No Pass cannot change to a grade registration unless the Pass/No Pass registration is in conflict with the policy of the professor, department, college, or University governing Pass/No Pass.
7. The Pass/No Pass grading option cannot be used for the removal of C- or D or F grades.

Pass/No Pass privileges in the College of Arts and Sciences are extended to students according to the following additional regulations:

1. Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
2. Most Arts and Sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
3. Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
4. The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at the University and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean’s Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements
Courses Numbered above 299
Thirty of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered above 299. Of the 30 hours above 299, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.

Graduate Courses
Seniors in the University who have obtained in advance the approval of the dean for Graduate Studies may receive up to 12 hours credit for graduate courses taken in addition to the courses necessary to complete their undergraduate work, provided that such credits are earned within the calendar year prior to receipt of the baccalaureate. For procedures, inquire at the Office of Graduate Studies.

Course work taken prior to receipt of the baccalaureate may not always be accepted for transfer to other institutions as graduate work.

Residency
Residency Requirement and Open Enrollment and Summer Independent Study Courses
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework including 6 hours above 299 in their major, and 15 of the 30 hours required above 299 in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through the University and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

ACE Requirements
Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008.
for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

Key characteristics of ACE demonstrate the benefits of the program to students:

- Students receive a broad education with exposure to multiple disciplines, critical life skills and important reasoning, inquiry, and civic capacities.
- ACE is simple and transparent for students, faculty and advisors. Students complete the equivalent of 3 credit hours for each of the ten student learning outcomes.
- Students connect and integrate their ACE experiences with their selected major.
- Students can transfer all ACE certified courses across colleges within the institution to meet the ACE requirement and any course from outside the institution that is directly equivalent to a University of Nebraska–Lincoln ACE-certified course. Courses from outside institutions without direct equivalents may be considered with appropriate documentation for ACE credit (see academic advisor).

ACE allows faculty to assess and improve their effectiveness and facilitate students’ learning.

**ACE Institutional Objectives and Student Learning Outcomes**

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

**Catalog Rule**

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at Nebraska in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education. The catalog which a student follows for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Learning Outcomes**

Majors in geology will be able to:

1. Be able to understand basic physical geology, historical geology, stratigraphy, and petrology and their roles in building earth materials.
2. Be able to understand structural geology and geomorphology and their roles in landscape evolution.
3. Be able to make accurate field observations from a variety of landscapes.
4. Be able to present geological data and results as coherent written and oral reports.

**Major Requirements**

**Bachelor of Science**

The BS is recommended as a minimum program for the pre-professional geologist. All candidates for this degree are required to attend a field camp.

**Core Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 101</td>
<td>Dynamic Earth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 103</td>
<td>Evolution of the Earth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 200</td>
<td>Mineralogy</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 201</td>
<td>Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 211</td>
<td>Sedimentology and Stratigraphy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 310</td>
<td>Depositional Environments</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 400</td>
<td>Structural Geology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 410</td>
<td>Geochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 460</td>
<td>Summer Field Course</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credit Hours** 30

**Specific Major Requirements**

**Additional Geology Courses**

Select 12 hours of additional GEOL courses at the 200 level or above, with at least one course at the 400 level.

**Credit Hours Subtotal:** 12

**Total Credit Hours** 12

1. METR 100 or METR 370 are also allowed to be used.

2. **Recommended Courses for Specific Interests**

   - Professional Geologist: GEOL 372, GEOL 450, GEOL 470, GEOL 485, GEOL 488
   - Sedimentology: GEOL 421, GEOL 450, GEOL 485
   - Paleontology and Earth Systems: GEOL 417, GEOL 423, GEOL 424, GEOL 430, GEOL 431, GEOL 435
   - Hydrological Sciences: GEOL 372, GEOL 417, GEOL 418, GEOL 450, GEOL 465, GEOL 470, GEOL 488

**Ancillary Requirements**

**Mathematics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chemistry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 113</td>
<td>Fundamental Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Physics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 141</td>
<td>Elementary General Physics I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 142</td>
<td>Elementary General Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Science Courses**

Select an additional 6 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASTR 204</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy and Astrophysics</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 101</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOS 101L</td>
<td>General Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 206</td>
<td>General Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 120L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 121L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 114</td>
<td>Fundamental Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Arts
Thirty (30) hours of geology courses plus required chemistry and math.

Core Requirements
GEOL 101 Dynamic Earth 4
GEOL 103 Evolution of the Earth 4
GEOL 200 Mineralogy 2
GEOL 201 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology 2
GEOL 211 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy 3
GEOL 310 Depositional Environments 3
GEOL 400 Structural Geology 3
Total Credit Hours 21

Specific Major Requirements
Additional Geology Courses 1
Select 9 hours of additional GEOL courses, with no more than 4 hours at the 100 level.
Credit Hours Subtotal: 9
Total Credit Hours 9

Recommended Courses for Specific Interests
- Professional Geologist: GEOL 372, GEOL 450, GEOL 470, GEOL 485, GEOL 488
- Sedimentology: GEOL 421, GEOL 450, GEOL 485
- Paleontology and Earth Systems: GEOL 417, GEOL 423, GEOL 424, GEOL 430, GEOL 431, GEOL 435
- Hydrological Sciences: GEOL 372, GEOL 417, GEOL 418, GEOL 450, GEOL 465, GEOL 470, GEOL 488

Ancillary Requirements
Chemistry
CHEM 109 General Chemistry I 4
or CHEM 113 Fundamental Chemistry I
Credit Hours Subtotal: 4

Mathematics
One MATH course from the following or higher 2-5
- MATH 102 Trigonometry
- or MATH 10; College Algebra and Trigonometry

Credit Hours Subtotal: 2-5
Total Credit Hours 6-9

ADDITIONAL MAJOR REQUIREMENTS
Grade Rules
C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or the minor.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department
Twenty-two (22) hours of geology courses with no more than 8 hours at the 100 level.

Grade Rules
C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or the minor.

GEOL 100 Introduction to Geology
Notes: 100 does not fulfill the prerequisite requirement for any course in geology. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of GEOL 100 or GEOL 101 or GEOL 101H.
Description: Background in physical geology for non-majors. Topics include rocks and minerals, surficial processes, plate tectonics, and applied geology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 101 Dynamic Earth
Notes: Lab includes field trips. Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of GEOL 100 or GEOL 101 or GEOL 101H.
Description: Minerals, rocks, and ores; the surface features and internal character of the earth and the forces that are constantly changing it. Examination of minerals and rocks and investigation of geological processes and their products.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455; CNST 241; GEOL 308, GEOL 308, NRES 308; GEOL 103; GEOL 103H; GEOL 200; GEOL 210; GEOL 372
ACE: ACE 4 Science
GEOL 101H Honors: Physical Geology
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation; GEOL major.
Notes: Credit toward the degree may be earned in only one of: GEOL 100 or 101 or 101H. One afternoon field trip and one overnight field trip required.
Description: Processes that formed the earth and continue to alter it today, from interior forces driving plate tectonics, earthquakes, volcanoes, and mountain building, to surface processes driving the atmosphere, oceans, rivers, glaciers, and landscape formation. Natural resources and their origin.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: CNST 241; GEOG 308, GEOL 308, NRES 308; GEOL 103; GEOL 103H; GEOL 200; GEOL 210

GEOL 103 Evolution of the Earth
Prerequisites: GEOL 101
Description: Physical and biological evolution of the earth. Lab work includes examination of ancient geological terrains through maps and fossils.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 103H Honors: Historical Geology
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors program or by invitation; GEOL 101.
Description: Physical and biological evolution of the earth. Lab work includes examination of ancient geological terrains through maps and fossils.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 105 Fossils and the History of Life
Description: Introduction to the history of life based on the fossil record, evolutionary patterns, and processes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 106 Environmental Geology
Description: Survey of geologic materials and processes with emphasis on those that influence modern societies' adjustment to our environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: GEOL 372
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 107 Frontiers of Earth Science
Description: Series of three five-week sessions, each dealing with a geologic topic of current interest and concern. Topics vary from term to term and are listed in the Schedule of Classes.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC

GEOL 109 Oceanography
Description: Introduction to physical oceanography, the geologic aspects of biologic oceanography, and human impact on the oceans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 110 Deadly Planet
Description: Major geological natural hazards that affect human society and the geological processes that are responsible for them, such as earthquakes, tsunamis, volcanoes, landslides, floods, and meteorite impacts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 115 The Earth's Energy Resources
Description: The geological controls on the occurrence and distribution of important and potentially important energy resources. The environment and economic implications of energy resources exploration, development, and production.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

GEOL 117 Life in the Universe
Crosslisted with: ASTR 117, BIOS 117
Description: Survey of what modern science tells us about the possibilities of life elsewhere in the universe. Topics include how the Earth formed and became suitable for life, how life arose on the Earth, the conditions under which life can thrive, places in the solar system that might support life, the existence of other solar systems that might provide suitable habitats, and attempts to find evidence of life on other planets.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science
GEOL 120 Geology of National Parks and Monuments
**Description:** Physical and historical geology of selected United States parklands. Geological and geophysical processes that produced the unique features of the parks. Interpretation of fossils, archaeology and geologic history. Environmental park policy issues involving geosciences.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**ACE:** ACE 4 Science

GEOL 125 Frontiers in Antarctic Geosciences
**Description:** Scientific exploration of the modern environment and geological and climate history of the Antarctic continent and Southern Ocean.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity ACE 4 Science

GEOL 130 The Solar System
**Description:** Geological survey of the Earth’s solar system and evolution of planetary systems.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

GEOL 197 Geoscience Fundamentals in the Field
**Notes:** GEOL 197 requires a field trip
**Description:** Scientific principles and practices illustrated through geological field work in Nebraska and Wyoming.
**Credit Hours:** 1-4
**Min credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 4
**Max credits per degree:** 4
**Format:** FLD

GEOL 200 Mineralogy
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 101
**Description:** Crystallography and mineral optics, mineral classes, crystal chemistry, and mineral identification methods. Includes microscope techniques and field methods.
**Credit Hours:** 2
**Max credits per semester:** 2
**Max credits per degree:** 2
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 201

GEOL 201 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 200
**Description:** Introduction to the petrology of common igneous and metamorphic rocks and their identification, occurrence, and formation. Includes microscope techniques, analytical methods, and phase diagrams.
**Credit Hours:** 2
**Max credits per semester:** 2
**Max credits per degree:** 2
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 310; GEOL 400; GEOL 410

GEOL 210 Earth Materials: Rocks and Minerals
**Prerequisites:** CHEM 109 or 113, or parallel; GEOL 101
**Description:** Crystallography and mineral optics, mineral classes, crystal chemistry, and mineral identification methods. Introduction to the petrology of common igneous and metamorphic rocks and their identification, occurrence, and formation. Includes microscope techniques, field methods, and phase diagrams.
**Credit Hours:** 4
**Max credits per semester:** 4
**Max credits per degree:** 4
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 211

GEOL 211 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 210 or equivalent
**Description:** Sedimentary rocks and processes, their descriptive parameters, occurrence, origin, and significance in earth history. Stratified rocks in time and space, and methods of correlating geologic units from different localities.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 310; GEOL 400

GEOL 299 Independent Study in Geology
**Prerequisites:** Permission
**Credit Hours:** 1-3
**Min credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** IND

GEOL 308 Biogeography
**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 308, NRES 308
**Prerequisites:** GEOG 155 or BIOS 101 and 101L or GEOL 101.
**Notes:** Biogeography is a highly interdisciplinary science, relying heavily on ecology, geological science, and climatology. It is global in scope and offers the latest knowledge in understanding organism distributions, and the factors that determine those distributions.
**Description:** Introduction to the basic concepts of biogeography, the study of distributions of plants and animals, both past and present.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Groups:** Physical Geography

GEOL 310 Depositional Environments
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 201 and GEOL 211
**Description:** Sedimentological facies analysis and recognition of clastic, carbonate, and evaporite depositional systems in the rock record.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 460
GEOL 344 Introduction to Geophysics
Prerequisites: PHYS 142 or PHYS 212
Description: Geophysical techniques to study the Earth: seismology, gravity, magnetics and heat flow.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Crosslisted with: AGRO 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105, 106 or CHEM 109,110) and WATS/GEOG/NRES 281
Description: Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, organic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 458, AGRO 858, NRES 458, NRES 858, SOIL 458

GEOL 372 Water & Earth Connections
Prerequisites: GEOL 101, or GEOL 106, or METR 100, and MATH 106, or instructor permission
Description: Quantitative understanding of water-related processes in the earth sciences.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 400 Structural Geology
Prerequisites: GEOL 201 and 211; MATH 102 or equivalent; PHYS 141 or 141H or 211 or 211H, or parallel.
Description: Folding and faulting of rocks, types of texture and rock structure, cleavage, joints, dikes, and unconformities; structural interpretation of geologic maps; plate tectonics, mountain belts, and regional structures.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL
Prerequisite for: GEOL 460
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

GEOL 410 Geochemistry
Prerequisites: MATH 106; CHEM 109 or 113; GEOL 201.
Description: Age of the Earth. Origin of the elements, solar system, oceans, atmosphere, and global geochemical cycles. Radioactive isotope geochemistry, stable isotope geochemistry, and equilibrium relationships.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 412 Volcanology and Igneous Petrology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 812
Prerequisites: GEOL 210, CHEM 113
Description: The study of igneous systems, including an investigation of volcanic processes, mineral equilibria, petrography, and the geochemistry of magmas and minerals.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 417 Organic Geochemistry
Crosslisted with: GEOL 817
Prerequisites: GEOL 410 and CHEM 251.
Description: Origin, preservation and transport of organic compounds found in the rock record. Applications of organic geochemistry to paleoclimatic and paleoenvironmental interpretations as well as discerning the origins of coal, oil and natural gas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 418 Chemistry of Natural Waters
Crosslisted with: GEOL 818, NRES 419, NRES 819, WATS 418
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and 110, 113 and 114, or CHEM 111.
Description: Principles of water chemistry and their use in precipitation, surface water, and groundwater studies. Groundwater applications used to determine the time and source of groundwater recharge, estimate groundwater residence time, identify aquifer mineralogy, examine the degree of mixing between waters of various sources and evaluate what types of biological and chemical processes have occurred during the water's journey through the aquifer system.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: GEOL 418L, GEOL 818L, NRES 419L, NRES 819L, WATS 418L; GEOL 917, NRES 917

GEOL 418L Chemistry of Natural Waters Laboratory
Crosslisted with: GEOL 818L, NRES 419L, NRES 819L, WATS 418L
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and 110 or CHEM 113 and 114; GEOL 418 or parallel.
Description: Basic laboratory techniques used to perform water analysis including various wet chemical techniques, instrument use (AA, IC, UV-Visible) and computer modeling. Techniques for sample collection and preservation, parameter estimation and chemical analysis.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB
GEOL 419 Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Crosslisted with: AGRO 419, GEOG 419, NRES 420, AGRO 819, GEOG 819, GEOL 819, NRES 820
Notes: GEOG 418/NRES 418 recommended
Description: Introduction to the practical uses of remote electromagnetic sensing in dealing with agricultural and water-resources issues.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Groups: Techniques

GEOL 421 Carbonate Petrology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 821
Prerequisites: GEOL 310.
Notes: Lab focuses on field, petrographic and geochemical methods.
Description: Depositional settings and processes, petrography, geochemistry, diagenesis and geological significance of modern and ancient carbonate rocks and sediments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 423 Quaternary Paleoclimatology and Paleoecology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 423, BIOS 823, GEOL 823
Prerequisites: 12 hrs GEOL or BIOS.
Description: Analysis and interpretation of the Quaternary period's paleoclimatological data. Patterns of long-term climate variation. Distribution patterns and responses of organisms and ecosystems to Quaternary environmental change.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 424 Biogeochemical Cycles
Crosslisted with: BIOS 424, BIOS 824, GEOL 824
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 or 113; 12 hrs GEOL or BIOS.
Description: Chemical cycling at or near the earth's surface, emphasizing interactions among the atmosphere, biosphere, geosphere and hydrosphere. Modern processes, the geological record, and human impacts on elemental cycles.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 430 Quantitative Methods in Paleontology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 830
Prerequisites: GEOL 310.
Description: Numerical and statistical analysis of paleontological data including biometry, syn-ecology, and quantitative biostratigraphy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 431 Micro-paleontology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 831
Prerequisites: GEOL 310.
Description: Morphology, classification, ecology and geological application of common fossil and extant marine, brackish, and freshwater microfossils.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 435 Vertebrate Paleontology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 835
Prerequisites: Permission or graduate standing.
Description: Survey of the evolution of the vertebrates, including the geological and biological factors that influence the pattern of evolution, and laboratory study of fossil materials of the major vertebrate groups.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 436 Evolution of Cenozoic Mammals
Crosslisted with: GEOL 836, NRES 436, NRES 836
Prerequisites: GEOL 103
Description: Survey of mammalian evolution with emphasis on the origin, radiation, and phylogenetic relationships of Cenozoic fossil mammals. Overview of climatic and ecological changes affecting mammalian adaptations and hands on experience with specimens.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 440 Tectonics
Crosslisted with: GEOL 840
Prerequisites: GEOL 400.
Description: Theory of plate tectonics; tectonic controls on rock assemblages; interpretation of regional structure and tectonic history; origin and tectonic evolution of terrestrial planets.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 442 Environmental Geophysics I
Crosslisted with: GEOL 842
Prerequisites: MATH 107; PHYS 211; GEOL 101 or 106; or equivalent/permission.
Description: Introduction to the principles of seismic, ground-penetrating radar, and bore-hole geophysical methods and their application to groundwater, engineering, environmental, and archaeological investigations.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
GEOL 443 Environmental Geophysics II
Crosslisted with: GEOL 843
Prerequisites: MATH 107; PHYS 211; GEOL 101 or 106.
Description: Introduction to principles of magnetic, electromagnetic, resistivity, and gravity methods and their application to ground water, engineering, environmental, and archaeological investigations.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

GEOL 444 Geomicrobiology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 444, BIOS 844, GEOL 844
Prerequisites: 3 hours of BIOS or 3 hours of LIFE; 3 hours of CHEM
Description: Lectures and discussions of primary literature regarding microorganisms and their role transforming Earth through geologic time.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 445 Advanced Geophysics
Crosslisted with: GEOL 845
Prerequisites: GEOL 344
Description: Integrative analysis of geophysical data (gravity, magnetics, seismic) with geological information (well logs, tectonic history, etc.)
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 446 Exploration Geophysics
Crosslisted with: GEOL 846
Prerequisites: GEOL 485/885
Description: Geophysical methods used for petroleum exploration: potential fields, seisomology, electrical and electromagnetic surveying.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 450 Surficial Processes and Landscape Evolution
Crosslisted with: GEOL 850
Prerequisites: GEOL 310.
Description: Fluvial, glacial, eolian, and coastal processes and landforms. Roles of tectonics, climate, and climate change in landscape evolution. Lab stresses description and interpretation of landforms from remotely-sensed, cartographic, and field data.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: GEOL 465, GEOL 865, NRES 465, NRES 865

GEOL 457 Ecosystem Ecology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 457, BIOS 857, GEOL 857
Prerequisites: BIOS 207 and CHEM 110 and Senior standing.
Description: Processes controlling the cycling of energy and elements in ecosystems and how both plant and animal species influence them. Human-influenced global and local changes that alter these cycles and ecosystem functioning.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: BSEN 954, NRES 954
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

GEOL 460 Summer Field Course
Prerequisites: GEOL 310 and GEOL 400.
Notes: Students must sign up with the department during the Fall semester prior to the camp.
Description: Six weeks advanced study of selected field problems. Conducted in a geologically classic area where all major rock types are studied in a variety of geologic situations.
Credit Hours: 6
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: FLD
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

GEOL 461 Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 461, NRES 461, SOIL 461, WATS 461, AGRO 861, GEOL 861, NRES 861
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153; PHYS 141 or equivalent, one semester of calculus.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGEN 955, AGRO 955, CIVE 955, GEOL 985

GEOL 465 Soil Geomorphology and Paleopedology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 865, NRES 465, NRES 865
Prerequisites: GEOL 450/850 and NRES 477/877.
Description: Soils and paleosols as evidence in reconstruction landscape evolution and paleoenvironments. Role of paleosols in stratigraphy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 470 Field Techniques in Hydrogeology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 870
Prerequisites: GEOL 488/888.
Description: Basic techniques, field procedures, instruments, and software for data interpretation, and characterization of groundwater flow and contaminant transport.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
GEOL 472 Water in Geosciences
Crosslisted with: GEOL 872
Prerequisites: MATH 106 and 107; PHYS 141; and one of the following: GEOL 101 or 106 or METR 100.
Description: Quantitative approach to water in geological media, earth surface and atmosphere. Understanding and analysis of physical processes involved in groundwater-surface-atmosphere interactions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

GEOL 475 Water Quality Strategy
Crosslisted with: NRES 475, NRES 875, SOCI 475, SOCI 875, SOIL 475, WATS 475, AGRO 475, AGRO 875, CIVE 475, CIVE 875, CRPL 475, CRPL 875, GEOL 875, MSYM 475, MSYM 875, POLS 475, POLS 875
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Notes: A required parallel course will be indicated by the instructor. Field trips which are required and supported by alumni endowment may be scheduled during semester breaks. Course content will vary on a 3-year rotational basis. Combined lectures, seminars, weekend short courses, and field trips.
Description: E.F. Schramm Course in Economic Geology. Aspects of fossil fuel geology and exploration.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

Please note:
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.
Geology (B.A.)
Geology (B.S.)

Career Information
The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Transferable Skills
- Read, understand, and critically review scientific information
- Use quantitative analysis techniques
- Analyze and explain data
- Understand and operate within ethical framework for professional work in the field
- Demonstrate ethical conduct in research activities
- Communicate results of scientific experiments to scientific and non-scientific audiences
- Make predictions using mathematical, statistical, and scientific modeling methods
- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments
- Understand and utilize a variety of research methodologies
- Conduct and present research to large and small groups
- Integrate information and perspectives from multiple disciplines to solve problems
- Design and implement research experiments
- Apply mathematical and scientific skills to solve real-world problems
- Comprehend and critically evaluate complex information
- Define problems and identifying causes

Jobs of Recent Graduates
- Geologist, Marathon Oil Company - Houston TX
- Well Site Geologist, Columbine Logging - Denver CO
- Hydrogeologist, United States Geologic Survey - Northborough MA
- Geotechnician, Whiting Petroleum Corporation - Denver CO
- Researcher, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Geologist, GSI Engineering - Grand Island NE
- Mud-logger, Selman and Associates - Midland TX
- Geologist, Fulbright - La Plata BA
- Geologist, NioCorp - NE

Internships
- Geologist, Shell Inc. - Houston TX
- Integrated Water Management Specialist Assistant, Nebraska Department of Natural Resources - Lincoln NE
- Student Intern - Hydrology, United States Geological Survey - Lincoln NE
- Geology Intern, Twin Rivers Testing & Environmental - North Platte NE
- Integrated Water Management Technical Assistant, Nebraska Department of Natural Resources - Lincoln NE
- Integrated Water Management Intern, State of Nebraska Department of Natural Resources - Lincoln NE

Graduate & Professional Schools
- Master’s Degree, Geology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master’s Degree, Geosciences, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master’s Degree, Education, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master’s Degree, Geophysics, California Institute of Technology - Pasadena CA
- Master’s Degree, Hydrogeology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Master’s Degree, Geology, University of Missouri-Columbia - Columbia MO
- Ph.D., Geology, University of Michigan - Ann Arbor MI
- Master’s Degree, Geology, University of Kansas - Lawrence KS
- Master’s Degree, Geophysics, California Institute of Technology - Pasadena CA
- Master’s Degree, Geology, University of Arizona - Tucson AZ