CLASSICS & RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Description
The classics and religious studies major offers a wide range of courses in the languages, civilization, religions, and culture of the ancient Mediterranean world, as well as ancient and modern religions broadly conceived. It is an interdisciplinary major with three options, Classical Languages, Classics, and Religious Studies. The major serves as excellent preparation for careers in any number of fields, such as law, medicine, journalism, ministry, business, and education. Depending on your chosen option, this major also provides you with an excellent background to pursue graduate work in classical languages and literature, classical archaeology, ancient history, religious studies, literary scholarship, and other disciplines in the humanities.

Education Abroad
Advanced undergraduates are encouraged to further their education abroad. Students may choose from several established programs that cover a full academic year, semester, or summer. Most ancient studies programs offer a variety of courses in classics, ancient and modern languages, and history. Further information on education abroad scholarships and programs may be found at http://educationabroad.unl.edu.

Admission
College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the UNL General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at UNL. These conditions are explained under “Removal of Deficiencies.”

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at UNL, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

Advising
Academic and Career Advising
The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather is a centrally located and easily accessed resource for students in all majors in the College of Arts and Sciences. The professional academic advisors and career coaches offer 1-1 meetings on a walk-in and appointment basis weekdays. Advisors will provide assistance choosing majors and minors, understanding degree requirements and academic policies, completing paperwork, meeting deadlines, adding/dropping courses, and planning for graduation. In addition, career coaches can help students identify career options related to their interests and connect them with experiences like internships, research, and more that will prepare them for those career options. These specially trained advisors and coaches also serve as first point of contact in the College for all incoming freshmen and transfer students during New Student Enrollment.

Students in the College who have declared a major will be assigned an academic advisor who is their first point of contact for a variety of questions. Academic advisors help students be successful in adjusting to UNL overall as well as making progress toward degree completion. The assigned advisor may be located within the department of their primary major, or in the Advising Center. Students can identify their assigned advisor in MyRED on the academics tab. In addition, faculty advisors are experts in their discipline, including advanced coursework and requirements, opportunities for research, student organizations, and considering graduate school in the discipline. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love Library South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising.

College Degree Requirements
College Distribution Requirements
Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)
The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to ensure a breadth of courses within the liberal arts degree. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome and a College distribution requirement.
- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement.
- A student may not use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement.
- Independent study, directed readings, or internship courses cannot be used to satisfy a College Distribution Requirement.
- Cross-listed courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR A - Written Communication</th>
<th>3</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select from courses approved for ACE outcome 1.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, meteorology, mathematics, physics and statistics. Must include one lab in the natural or physical sciences. Lab courses may be selected from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, geology, meteorology and physics.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some courses from geography and anthropology may also be used to satisfy the lab requirement above.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR C - Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select from classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, and religious studies.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR D - Social Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Select from anthropology, communication studies, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology.  

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR E - Language</th>
<th>0-16</th>
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Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

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<tr>
<th>CDR F - Additional Breadth</th>
<th>3</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Select from natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Subtotal:</th>
<th>16-32</th>
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</thead>
</table>

1. See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
2. Language courses numbered 210 and below do not fulfill the CDR C.
3. See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

Scientific Base

Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)
The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOL 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

Language Requirement
UNL and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The UNL entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College's language distribution requirement (CDR E) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules

Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No UNL C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at UNL and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean's Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements

Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level
Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.

Residency Requirement
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at UNL. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework including 6 hours at the 300 or 400 level in their major, and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement only if students register through UNL.
ACE Requirements

Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008 for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

Catalog to Use

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Learning Outcomes

Graduates of classics and religious studies—classics track will be able to:

1. Be familiar with the academic studies of either classical literature, or of religion and religious difference.
2. Demonstrate an ability to analyze an ancient text or artifact in terms of its historical context and defining characteristics.
3. Demonstrate proficiency in the translation and understanding of Greek, Latin, or Hebrew, and familiarity with basic lexical and grammatical tools associated with translation.
4. Demonstrate knowledge of the social and intellectual components comprising the civilization and culture of the ancient Mediterranean world and their impact on subsequent western culture.

Graduates of classics and religious studies—religious studies track will be able to:

1. Be familiar with the academic studies of either classical literature, or of religion and religious difference.
2. Identify major world religious traditions and their influence on individual, social, and cultural phenomena considered from both global and historical standpoints.

Major Requirements

Thirty-three (33) hours of courses, including the core requirements and a declared option in Classical Languages, Classics, or Religious Studies.

Core Requirements

Classics

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLAS 141</td>
<td>Spectacle and Entertainment in the Roman World</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLAS 180</td>
<td>Classical Mythology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Classical Languages Option

Option in Classics

18 hours of CLAS, LATN, or GREK courses with at least 9 hours at the 300/400 level. No more than 6 hours of LATN or GREK at the 100 level can count toward the option.¹

Total Credit Hours 18

¹ No more than 6 hours of independent study may count toward the major.

Religious Studies Option

Option in Religious Studies

18 hours of Religious Studies related courses including:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELG 350</td>
<td>Issues in the Theory and Study of Religion</td>
</tr>
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Two additional RELG courses at the 300 level or above.
Up to 6 hours at the 300 level or above in Greek, Latin, Hebrew, Arabic, or Chinese.

Total Credit Hours 18

¹ No more than 6 hours of independent study may count toward the major.
Additional Major Requirements

Restrictions
No more than 6 hours of independent study may be used within any of the options. Classics and religious studies majors may not declare a minor in classics, Greek, Latin, or religious studies.

Grade Rules
C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department
Classics and religious studies majors may not declare any of the following minors within the department. No more than 3 hours of independent study may be used in any of the minors.

Classics Minor
Eighteen (18) hours of courses with the prefix CLAS, GREK or LATN (language courses at the 200 level or above). At least 6 hours must be 300 level or above.

Greek Minor
Twelve (12) hours in Greek at the 300 level or above.

Latin Minor
Twelve (12) hours in Latin at the 300 level or above.

Religious Studies Minor
Eighteen (18) hours of courses with the prefix RELG, including at least 3 hours at the 100 level, 3 hours at the 200 level, and 3 hours at the 300 or 400 level. Up to 3 hours of Greek, Latin, Hebrew, or Arabic at the 200 level or above may count toward the minor.

Grade Rules
C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major and minor.

Pass/No Pass Limits
No course taken Pass/No Pass will be counted toward the major or minor.

CLAS 111 Disasters and Triumphs in Greece before History
Description: Examination of Prehistoric Greek material and documentary evidence, including archaeological remains of the cosmopolitan palatial societies of the Middle and Late Bronze Age, the nature and consequences of the Late Bronze Age collapse, Linear B script, and the transformation of Greece heading into the Archaic and Classical periods.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 116 Medical Greek and Latin
Description: Medical language and terminology derived from Greek and Latin, with some attention to other scientific and technical terminology.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

CLAS 121 Classical Antiquity in Popular Culture
Crosslisted with: AHIS 121
Description: On the representation of ancient Greek and Roman literature, mythology, and history in contemporary American popular culture, including film, television, and graphic novels.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 141 Spectacle and Entertainment in the Roman World
Description: Introduction to ancient Rome. Mass spectacles such as drama, gladiatorial combat, and public executions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

CLAS 161 Pompeii and Herculaneum
Description: The history of Pompeii and Herculaneum; their political, social, and religious institutions; and their urban and domestic environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

CLAS 180 Classical Mythology
Description: Literary sources of Greek and Roman myths and their influence.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

CLAS 182 Alpha Learning Community Freshman Seminar
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

Groups: Pre-1800 History
CLAS 189H University Honors Seminar
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation.
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 206 Art of Ancient Egypt & Mesopotamia
Crosslisted with: AHIS 206, ANTH 206
Description: A survey of the history of civilization and arts in the Fertile Crescent including Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Levant and Syria from the tenth millennium BC to the first millennium BC, with particular attention paid to the Bronze Age.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 209 Ancient Greece
Crosslisted with: HIST 209
Description: From the Stone Age until the Roman conquest (2nd century BC). The rise and fall of the city-state, types of government, relations with foreign peoples, class and gender issues, military matters and religion.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 210 Ancient Rome
Crosslisted with: HIST 210
Description: From the Stone Age until the Byzantine Empire (6th century AD). The expansion of Rome, military changes, social organization, gender studies, relations with foreign peoples, pagan religion, and Christianity. Pre-1800 content.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 222 Sparta
Description: Examine the military-based culture of Ancient Sparta, its rise and fall, mythology, and later influence throughout antiquity and modernity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 233 Science in the Classical World
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: Interplay of knowledge, technology, and culture. Sources are the Egyptian, Hellenic, and Hellenistic wall-paintings, vase paintings, the artifacts, and surviving writings of, e.g. Hippocrates, Aristotle, and Vitruvius. These permit us to see the technical advances of the practitioners and to watch the slave-owning philosophers and engineers of the ancient eastern Mediterranean struggling to provide systematic explanations of these advances and of the natural world they see around them.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

CLAS 241 Ancient Greek Athletics
Description: Examination of Ancient Greek athletics, including the thousand-year history of the Olympic Games, the role of the gymnasium in ancient society, and the important influence ancient athletics continue to have on today’s culture.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 245 War in the Classical World
Description: Ancient war as practiced from Classical Greece to Imperial Rome. Weapons, tactics, strategies, leadership and rationale.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 252 World Archaeology, Global Heritage
Crosslisted with: ANTH 252
Description: Introduction to complex societies around the world and the role of archaeological heritage in contemporary debates.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 278 Introduction to Digital Humanities
Crosslisted with: ENGL 278, ANTH 278, HIST 278, MODL 278
Notes: Requires contributing to an ongoing web-based project.
Description: Practical and theoretical introduction to the concepts, tools, and techniques of digital humanities. Electronic research, text encoding, text processing, and collaborative research.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

Prerequisite for: ENGL 375; ENGL 378, HIST 378; ENGL 379
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies
CLAS 281 The World of Classical Greece
Crosslisted with: ENGL 240A
Description: English translations of the great works of Greek literature which familiarize the student with the uniquely rich and influential world of Classical Greece.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

CLAS 282 The World of Classical Rome
Crosslisted with: ENGL 240B
Description: English translations of the great works of Latin literature, which familiarize the student with the uniquely rich and influential world of Classical Rome.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

CLAS 283 Epic Tales: The World's Heroes and Gods
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: Survey of epics and their meaning, ranging from ancient epics to the Medieval and Renaissance epic literature including selected epics with their criticisms and influences.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

CLAS 286 Literature of the Ancient Near East
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: Selections from the literary texts and records of North Africa, Mesopotamia, Palestine, and Asia Minor.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 300 Introduction to Ancient Languages
Description: Introduction to various languages of the ancient Mediterranean World. Examples: Classical (Biblical) Hebrew, Coptic, Egyptian, Sanskrit.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 300B Egyptian
Description: Egyptian hieroglyphics and language, grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, for reading a work, such as Khufu and the Magicians.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 300E Introduction to Coptic
Description: Introduction to Coptic (Sahidic dialect), the final written phase of the Egyptian language, (ca. 100 BCE-1850 CE) in which the words were written in capital Greek letters rather than hieroglyphic characters. Equips student with a knowledge of Coptic grammar and vocabulary sufficient to interpret Coptic texts such as the Coptic Bible and the Nag Hammadi Codices at an elementary level.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 301 Athens on Trial
Crosslisted with: HIST 301
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing
Description: Using forensic Attic oratory to reconstruct public and private law and legal procedures in democratic Athens in the 5th to 4th centuries BCE. Topics include: assault, homicide, false claims of citizenship, prostitution, legitimacy of marriages and children, and inheritance disputes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 305 Ancient Greek Religions
Crosslisted with: RELG 305
Description: Introduction to the religious practices of ancient Greece from the prehistoric through the classical periods. Myth and ritual and the evidence from art history and archaeology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 307 Early Christianity
Crosslisted with: CLAS 807, HIST 307, HIST 807, RELG 307
Description: Life, literature, thought, and institutions of the Christian movement from Jesus to Constantine. A critical, historical approach to the sources in English translation and how they reflect the interaction of Christian, Jew, and pagan in late antiquity. Includes the historical Jesus vis-a-vis the Christ of Faith, the impact of Paul’s thought, the formation of Christian dogma, methods of interpreting canonical and extra-canonical Christian literature, the problem of heresy and orthodoxy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History
CLAS 311 Homer and the Trojan War
Crosslisted with: HIST 311
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or permission
Description: Analysis of the Aegean Bronze Age and early Iron Age of ancient Greece based on examination of archaeological evidence, early written documents, and the writing of Homer and other early Greek authors. Includes the Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations, the excavation of Troy, Linear B and alphabetic Greek writing, gender roles and social classes, methods of warfare, religion, and political institutions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 312 Pagans and Christians in the Roman Empire
Crosslisted with: RELG 312
Description: The social, political and intellectual dimensions of the conflict between the old and new religions of the empire.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 314 Greek Art and Archaeology
Crosslisted with: AHIS 314
Prerequisites: AHIS 101, AHIS 211, ANTH 232, or 3 cr CLAS
Description: Art and archaeology of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 315 Medieval World: Byzantium
Crosslisted with: HIST 315
Description: Exploration of the key dimensions of Byzantium's social, economic and cultural developments, the role of Byzantium in world history, and the nature of the Byzantine legacy in contemporary Eastern Europe, Russia and the Balkans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 316 Roman Art and Archaeology
Crosslisted with: AHIS 316
Prerequisites: AHIS 101, AHIS 211, ANTH 232, or 3 cr CLAS
Description: Introduction of the art and archaeology of ancient Italy from the villanovans through the end of the Roman Empire.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 317 The Roman Empire
Crosslisted with: HIST 317
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or permission
Notes: Pre-1800 content.
Description: Investigation of the Roman imperial government from Augustus to Justinian, focused on the economy, state religion and the emergence of Christianity, the army, family and social classes, the division between the Greek East and Latin West, the Germanic invasions, and the establishment of the Byzantine Empire. Failure of the ancient world to solve its problems, leading to the end of classical civilization.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 320 The Classical World: Archaeology and Texts
Description: Relation between archaeology and textual sources in classical antiquity as used to understand aspects of daily life (e.g., economy and trade, gender, ethnic identity, religion, political organization, etc.).
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 331 Ancient Israel
Crosslisted with: RELG 331, HIST 331, JUDS 331
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: The cultural, social, and religious institutions of Ancient Israel from their antecedents in the Late Bronze Age until the Great Jewish Revolt and the beginning of Rabbinic Judaism. Literary works and material remains of the Israelites, and evidence from surrounding cultures.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

CLAS 340 Classical Roots of English Literature
Crosslisted with: ENGL 340
Description: Greek and Roman literary works emphasizing their influence on English and American literature.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

CLAS 381 Ancient Novel
Crosslisted with: ENGL 381
Prerequisites: Junior standing.
Description: English translation of the Greek and Roman novel.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
CLAS 391 Learning Abroad  
Notes: UNL faculty-led programs only  
Description: Faculty-led learning abroad course. Topics and locations of travel will vary.  
Credit Hours: 1-6  
Min credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per semester: 6  
Max credits per degree: 6  
Format: LEC

CLAS 399 Special Topics in Classics  
Prerequisites: Permission.  
Credit Hours: 1-24  
Min credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per semester: 24  
Max credits per degree: 24  
Format: LEC

CLAS 399H Honors Course  
Prerequisites: Permission.  
Credit Hours: 1-4  
Min credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per semester: 4  
Max credits per degree: 4  
Format: IND

CLAS 401 Research Seminar  
Crosslisted with: RELG 401  
Description: Research on one topic under the direction of a faculty member with emphasis on methodology, familiarity with primary and secondary source materials, and composition of scholarly literature. Letter Grade only  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

CLAS 406 Visualizing the Ancient City  
Crosslisted with: AHIS 406, AHIS 806, ANTH 406, ANTH 806, CLAS 806  
Prerequisites: Junior standing.  
Notes: Recommend some background knowledge of ancient art, history, or languages, a general background course such as AHIS 101, ANTH 252, CLAS 209/CLAS 210, or any of the courses listed in the Archaeology or Digital Humanities minors. Computer/design skills welcome but not necessary.  
Description: A new approach to looking at the history and development of ancient cities, combining history and archaeology with digital methods, in particular 3D modeling.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

CLAS 407 Religion of Late Western Antiquity  
Crosslisted with: CLAS 809, HIST 409, HIST 809, RELG 409  
Description: Examination of the religious institutions, philosophies, and lifeways of the Hellenistic Age from Alexander to Constantine. Includes civic religion of Greece and Rome, popular religion, mystery cults, Judaism, Christianity, popular and school philosophies (Platonism, Aristotelianism, Epicureanism, Cynicism, Stoicism), Gnosticism. History, interrelationships, emerging world view of these movements.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 410 Gnosticism  
Crosslisted with: CLAS 810, RELG 410  
Description: Examination of the nature, history, literature, ritual, and impact of the classical Gnostic religions, 100 BCE to 400 CE. Extensive reading of original Gnostic treatises in English translation, with particular attention to their appropriation and transformation of earlier Jewish, Christian, and pagan religious and philosophical traditions. The principal Gnostic schools to be treated are Simonians, Sethians, Valentinians, Hermetics, and Manichaeans.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 412 Democracy and Tyranny in Classical Athens  
Crosslisted with: HIST 412, HIST 812  
Prerequisites: Junior standing.  
Notes: Pre-1800 content.  
Description: Development and influence of the Greek city-states, focusing on the establishment and transformation of the Athenian democracy in the 6th and 5th centuries BCE from popular sovereignty to the rule of written law. Including the three periods of tyranny, reaction to the Persian Invasions, and the impact of the Peloponnesian War.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 417 The Roman Revolution, 133 BC-68 AD  
Crosslisted with: HIST 417, HIST 817  
Prerequisites: Junior standing.  
Notes: Pre-1800 content.  
Description: Critical period in Roman history when the republic was transformed into the rule by one man: Political and social functioning of the republic, causes for change, and factors influencing its final shape. Careers of the Gracchi, Marius, Sulla, Pompey, Caesar, Anthony, and Augustus.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

Groups: Pre-1800 History
CLAS 418 Augustan Rome
Crosslisted with: HIST 418, HIST 818
Prerequisites: HIST 130/HIST 130H or HIST 210
Description: Augustus' constitutional transformation of Rome, and enforcement of a national identity and values through religion, social legislation, provincial governance policies, and patronage of public works, display, and literature.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

CLAS 438 Archaeologies of Europe
Crosslisted with: ANTH 438, ANTH 838, CLAS 838
Description: Survey of the material remains of Europe and of the various approaches to the study of the European past.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Archaeology

CLAS 440 Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World
Crosslisted with: CLAS 840, WMNS 440, WMNS 840
Description: Ancient Greek and Roman evidence pertaining to the fields of women's studies, gender studies, and the study of sexuality.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Archaeology

CLAS 461 Geospatial Approaches in Digital Humanities and Social Sciences
Crosslisted with: ANTH 461, ANTH 861, CLAS 861, GEOG 461, GEOG 861, HIST 461, HIST 861
Description: Study of geographic concepts and critical analysis of applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in humanities and social sciences and application of geospatial tools for humanities and social science research; learn how to collect, manage, analyze, and visualize spatial data for real-world projects.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Techniques

CLAS 483 Classical Drama
Crosslisted with: CLAS 883, ENGL 440, ENGL 840
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Description: Greek and Roman tragedy and comedy in translation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Literary and Cultural Studies

CLAS 490 Doing Digital Classics: Theory, Approaches, and Research Methods
Description: Survey of the latest digital and computational methods in the study of ancient Greece and Rome. Experimentation with the tools and techniques currently transforming our understanding of antiquity. Emphasizing hands-on work with: topic modeling, photogrammetry, GIS, RTI imaging, data collection and management, and network analysis. Repeatable for credit. New scholarly project required.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

RELG 108 World Religions
Description: The world's major religious traditions: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism, and Confucianism.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 118 Introduction to Hinduism, Buddhism, and Daoism
Description: Asian religions in philosophical, ritual, ethical, contemplative, and historical contexts. Essential texts, ideas, beliefs, and practices of the three main religious traditions of South and East Asia. Hinduism and in South Asia. Daoism in East Asia. Buddhism in South and East Asia. Traditional and modern expressions of Asian religions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 125W Religion, Peace and Social Justice
Description: Explores religious, particularly Christian, responses to social justice issues such as peace, poverty, oppression, discrimination, the environment, the death penalty and abortion.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 130W Women and Religion
Description: Readings and documents from church history dealing with attitudes toward women in Western religious thought. How this thinking has influenced theological concepts confronting women today and the role of theology in leading toward the emancipation of women in contemporary society.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 125W Religion, Peace and Social Justice
RELG 134 Religious Diversity in America
Crosslisted with: HIST 134
Prerequisites: Permission.
Description: Introduction to the religious traditions in America through thematic, historical, denominational and cultural considerations. Emphasizes the variety and diversity of religious experiences in America, including Native American, Protestant, Catholic, African-American, Jewish, Islamic, Hindu and Buddhist traditions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 150 Explaining Religion
Description: Introduction to religion as an academic subject. Examines religion in terms of four interconnected elements: myth, ritual, transformative experience, and ethics. Representative materials drawn from different religions and cultures, including both western and non-western traditions.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

RELG 180 Culture, Religion, and Society in Contemporary Asia
Crosslisted with: HIST 180
Notes: Specific topics covered: religion (including its ritual, philosophical, contemplative, and popular dimensions), language, geography, history, art, and politics.
Description: Introduction to diverse aspects of South, East, and Southeast Asia, with particular attention to the interplay of culture, religion, and society. Focus on India, Japan, South Korea, China, Vietnam, Cambodia, Myanmar, and Thailand.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 181 Judaism, Christianity and Islam
Description: A comparative study of the three great monotheistic faiths, from their historic beginnings to their present-day manifestations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 182 Alpha Learning Community Freshman Seminar
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 184 Alpha Learning Community Freshman Seminar
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 189H University Honors Seminar
Prerequisites: Good standing in the University Honors Program or by invitation.
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 205 Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
Crosslisted with: JUDS 205
Description: Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament in translation. History, culture and religion of Ancient Israel as it is reflected in the biblical books and the archaeological record.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: JUDS 308, RELG 308
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

RELG 206 Ways of Western Religion
Description: Introduction to the nature and range of religious traditions in western culture from the Bronze Age to the present as seen through selected primary religious texts. Nature of religion and religious tradition, how these function to shape our view of self and society, and how religion functions to render human experience interpretable and significant.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 208 Introduction to Islam
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 209 Judaism and Christianity in Conflict and Coexistence
Crosslisted with: JUDS 209
Description: The history of Jewish-Christian relations from the birth of Christianity until the present. Readings from primary and secondary sources as written by Jewish and Christian authors.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 212W Life and Letters of Paul
Description: Pauline literature, Paul's interpretation of Jesus, and his work as missionary to the Gentiles. Acts and the Pauline Epistles are primary sources. Contemporary analyses of Pauline thought and its importance for the contemporary situation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
RELG 214 History of Islam
Crosslisted with: HIST 214
Description: Survey of Islam's development from its origins to the present. Includes Islamic theology, art, and literature, the structure of traditional Islamic societies, and the changing role of Islam in the modern world.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

RELG 215 Religion and Culture Before 1000 C.E.
Description: Survey of he natures of religions prevalent in European cultures before 1000 C.E. Differing cultures and peoples and the role of religion in their interaction. The nature of pagan European culture and religion, and analysis of the conversion to Christianity. Conflicts between pagan and Christian culture as related in cultural artifacts like texts, art, ritual, and linguistic history. Cultural adaptations of Greek and Latin Christianity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 216 History of Christianity
Crosslisted with: HIST 216
Description: Impact of the Judaeo-Christian tradition upon the development of Western civilization. Pre-1800 content.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Pre-1800 History

RELG 217 Israel: The Holy Land
Crosslisted with: HIST 217, JUDS 217
Description: Survey of the history of the Land of Israel from Biblical times to the present. Includes Roman and Byzantine rule, the Crusades, Islamic Palestine, Zionism and the modern state of Israel, and the religious importance of the land for Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

RELG 218 Buddhism
Description: Buddhist traditions from several perspectives. Historical, philosophical, contemplative, and ethical dimensions of Buddhism. The Buddha and his teachings, development of the Buddhist community, and early forms of Buddhism. The rise of Mahayana, Buddhist philosophical and contemplative systems, and different models of the Buddhist path and its stages. Buddhist traditions of South and East Asia. Contemporary Buddhist perspectives on ethics and bioethics, transformations of Buddhist practices in Europe and America, and contemporary Buddhist education in the West.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 219 Introduction to Jewish History
Crosslisted with: HIST 219, JUDS 219
Description: Survey of the history of the Jewish people from Biblical times to the present. The Old Testament, Ancient Israel, the Talmud, the relationship to Christianity and Islam, persecution and self-government in the middle ages, Jewish philosophy and mysticism, emancipation, modern anti-Semitism, the Holocaust, Zionism, the modern state of Israel, and the Jewish experience in America.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Lat Am, Asian, Middle East Hist

RELG 220 Reason and Religion
Description: Issues arising from the attempt to understand the human encounter with the divine. Introduces the study of philosophical theology. Significant figures from the past and contemporary approaches.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

RELG 225 Science and Religion
Description: The clash between science and religion, past and present. Are current scientific theories of the origin of the universe and the evolution of matter, life and mind compatible with religious belief? Responses to science by various religious movements.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities
RELG 226 The History of African-American Religious Experience
Crosslisted with: HIST 226
Description: Study of the religious history of African Americans from the seventeenth to the early twenty-first centuries through the motif of movement-literary, metaphorical, and spiritual. Main topics include the influence of African religious beliefs and practices on the creation of new diasporic African-American religious traditions, “slave religion,” the formation of independent black churches, African-American Islamic traditions, social protest movements, religion in African-American literature, black womanist movements, and the rise of a “black, Christian Presidency.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 227 Religion and Politics in America
Crosslisted with: HIST 227
Description: Study the influence of religion on all sides of key national debates through a historical, cultural, and comparative ethical examination of the intersection of religion and politics in American history.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 230 Tibetan Buddhism
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 288 Exploring Love, Sexuality and Femininity in the History of Arabic Culture
Crosslisted with: ARAB 288, WMNS 288
Notes: Letter grade only.
Description: Concepts of love, sexuality and femininity as studied in their historical, religious and sociological contexts.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 305 Ancient Greek Religions
Crosslisted with: CLAS 305
Description: Introduction to the religious practices of ancient Greece from the prehistoric through the classical periods. Myth and ritual and the evidence from art history and archaeology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 306 Women in Quran
Crosslisted with: ARAB 306, MRST 306, WMNS 306
Notes: Letter grade only.
Description: A diachronic approach to Quran as a literature. Provides an analytic, linguistic as well as the critical study of both the Qur’anic text and its exegeses.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

RELG 307 Early Christianity
Crosslisted with: CLAS 307, CLAS 807, HIST 307, HIST 807
Description: Life, literature, thought, and institutions of the Christian movement from Jesus to Constantine. A critical, historical approach to the sources in English translation and how they reflect the interaction of Christian, Jew, and pagan in late antiquity. Includes the historical Jesus vis-a-vis the Christ of Faith, the impact of Paul’s thought, the formation of Christian dogma, methods of interpreting canonical and extra-canonical Christian literature, the problem of heresy and orthodoxy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

RELG 308 Dead Sea Scrolls
Crosslisted with: JUDS 308
Prerequisites: JUDS/RELG 205 or permission.
Description: Dead Sea Scrolls, including the history and thought of the Qumran inhabitants, the archaeology of Qumran, and the corpus of the Scrolls. Concentration on the reading of selected primary texts from the Dead Sea Scrolls.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 310 Great Ideas in Religious Thought: From God to Nothingness
Description: Six traditions in the history of religious thought, from Greek and medieval conceptions of divinity through the Enlightenment to the modern era, including existentialist, humanistic, and atheistic responses to religion, and Buddhist thought. A comparative look at central religious ideas within these traditions contrasting western and non-western conceptions of ultimate reality, self, ethics, and responses to evil.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Crosslisted with</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Max credits per semester</th>
<th>Max credits per degree</th>
<th>Format</th>
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<th>ACE</th>
<th>Groups</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELG 312</td>
<td>Pagans and Christians in the Roman Empire</td>
<td>CLAS 312</td>
<td></td>
<td>The social, political and intellectual dimensions of the conflict between the old and new religions of the empire.</td>
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<td>FALL/SPR</td>
<td>ACE 9 Global/Diversity</td>
<td>Pre-1800 History European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 318</td>
<td>Islam in the Modern World</td>
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<td>Diversity of Islam in the modern world. Muslim responses to modernity. Traditionalism, secularism, Islamic modernism, and &quot;Islamic fundamentalism&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 319</td>
<td>The Crusades</td>
<td>HIST 319, MRST 319</td>
<td>Sophomore level standing or higher</td>
<td>An introduction to the Crusades and the idea of holy war in the middle ages from both the Christian and Islamic perspectives.</td>
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<td>Pre-1800 History European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 323</td>
<td>American Religious Autobiographies</td>
<td>HIST 323</td>
<td>3 hr RELG courses</td>
<td>Investigates how American identities have been constructed from the colonial era up to the present day through the genre of &quot;self writing&quot; (autobiography, among other genres), and how these identities have intersected with gendered, political, religious, and sexual identities.</td>
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<td>FALL/SPR</td>
<td>ACE 9 Global/Diversity</td>
<td>European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 331</td>
<td>Ancient Israel</td>
<td>HIST 331, JUDS 331, CLAS 331</td>
<td>Sophomore standing</td>
<td>The cultural, social, and religious institutions of Ancient Israel from their antecedents in the Late Bronze Age until the Great Jewish Revolt and the beginning of Rabbinic Judaism. Literary works and material remains of the Israelites, and evidence from surrounding cultures.</td>
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<td>FALL/SPR</td>
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<td>Pre-1800 History European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 332</td>
<td>Jews in the Middle Ages</td>
<td>JUDS 332, HIST 332, MRST 332</td>
<td>Sophomore standing</td>
<td>Traces the emergence and development of a distinctive Jewish culture and identity in medieval Europe and in the regions bordering the Mediterranean sea from the birth of rabbinic Judaism under the Roman empire until the seventeenth century orthodox synthesis of Talmudic learning, Kabbalah, and custom and Jewish responses to the Enlightenment. Includes interaction of Jews with majority cultures (including the development of anti-Semitism), and the impact of Jews and Jewish learning upon western culture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 333</td>
<td>Jews in the Modern World</td>
<td>HIST 333, JUDS 333</td>
<td>Sophomore, junior, or senior standing.</td>
<td>Examines the history of the Jewish people since the 18th century with geographical foci on Europe, North America, and the Middle East. Emphasis on the Jewish Enlightenment, emancipation and assimilation, anti-Semitism, migration to and adaptation in America, Zionism and the modern state of Israel.</td>
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<td>Pre-1800 History European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 334</td>
<td>Jews, Christians and the Bible</td>
<td>JUDS 334</td>
<td>Sophomore, junior, or senior standing.</td>
<td>Jewish and Christian interpretations of the Hebrew Bible and/or Old Testament from 400 BCE to 1800 CE. Readings from the Dead Sea Scrolls and the New Testament, the Church Fathers and the Talmud, medieval and early modern Christian and Jewish biblical commentators.</td>
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<td>European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>RELG 335</td>
<td>Buddhist Scriptures</td>
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<td>Seminal texts from the Tibetan, Theravada, and Chinese Buddhist canons in English translations. Perfection of Wisdom, Lotus, Pure Land, Flower Garland, Descent to Lanka, and other scriptures that comprise the foundation of the Buddhist canons. Influential commentaries on those scriptures written by Nagarjuna, Vasubandhu, and other seminal thinkers whose works assumed canonical status.</td>
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RELG 340 Women in the Biblical World
Crosslisted with: JUDS 340, WMNS 340
Description: Role and status of women as depicted in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament and the New Testament. The stories and laws concerning women found in the Bible and from extra-biblical evidence.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 342 The Quran
Crosslisted with: ENGL 342
Description: Examination of the Quran, the scripture of Islam.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 345 Buddhist Meditation
Description: Analysis of Buddhist contemplative systems from different angles and in diverse cultural contexts. Meditation systems of Theravada Buddhism in South and Southeast Asia. Indian and Tibetan contemplative systems of Mahayana Buddhism. Visualization practices of Himalayan Vajrayana Buddhism.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 350 Issues in the Theory and Study of Religion
Description: Issues in the field of Religious Studies. Diverse methods and approaches in the study of the issues. Sample topics: religious experience across cultures; the nature and interpretation of scriptures and sacred texts; religion as self-defined and externally understood; and the relation of religion to Western science.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: RELG 419

RELG 351 Death, Immortality, and Transcendence in Asian Religions
Description: Perspectives of Hinduism, Buddhism, and Chinese religions on ritual practices, contemplative techniques, devotional elements, philosophical questions, and ethical issues related to death, immortality, and transcendence. Asian religious perspectives on the issues of death, rebirth, and postmortem existence. The nature of ghosts, ancestors, divinities, and their role in daily life. Funerary and other death-related rituals. Ethical and bio-ethical issues of killing, suicide, abortion, and euthanasia.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 355 Buddhist Thought
Description: Early Buddhist teachings and Theravada doctrines of the four noble truths, selflessness, cyclic existence and nirvana, structure of consciousness and external universe. Later interpretations of emptiness, perception, buddha-nature and other ideas by Madhyamaka (Middle Way) and Cittamatra (Mind Only) the two major systems of Mahayana Buddhism. Polemical issues in the Buddhist thought. Synthesis of major systems of thought by later Mahayana thinkers.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 381 Topics in Religion and Popular Culture
Description: The tools and concepts for understanding the social organization of religion, and religion as a lived experience, in a given setting. Analyze religion's function within a social setting to understand one of the following phenomena: (a) the position(s) of religion within a public space; (b) the shifting boundaries of religious and non-religious activity; (c) the fluid nature of orthodoxy and heterodoxy; and (d) the use of violence as a means of religious coercion. The topics covered in RELG 381 are determined by the instructor.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

RELG 398 Special Topics in Religious Studies
Description: Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: LEC

RELG 399 Independent Study in Religious Studies
Prerequisites: Permission.
Credit Hours: 1-12
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 12
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: IND

RELG 401 Research Seminar
Crosslisted with: CLAS 401
Description: Research on one topic under the direction of a faculty member with emphasis on methodology, familiarity with primary and secondary source materials, and composition of scholarly literature. Letter Grade only
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
RELG 406 Second Temple Judaism
Crosslisted with: JUDS 406, RELG 806
Description: An in-depth study of the literature, history and culture of Judea and the Jews in the Second Temple period, from 550 BCE to 70 CE. Readings include apocalyptic texts, Wisdom literature, and selections from the Dead Sea Scrolls.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: JUDS 308, RELG 308

RELG 409 Religion of Late Western Antiquity
Crosslisted with: CLAS 409, CLAS 809, HIST 409, HIST 809
Description: Examination of the religious institutions, philosophies, and lifeways of the Hellenistic Age from Alexander to Constantine. Includes civic religion of Greece and Rome, popular religion, mystery cults, Judaism, Christianity, popular and school philosophies (Platonism, Aristotelianism, Epicureanism, Cynicism, Stoicism), Gnosticism. History, interrelationships, emerging world view of these movements.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Pre-1800 History

RELG 410 Gnosticism
Crosslisted with: CLAS 410, CLAS 810
Description: Examination of the nature, history, literature, ritual, and impact of the classical Gnostic religions, 100 BCE to 400 CE. Extensive reading of original Gnostic treatises in English translation, with particular attention to their appropriation and transformation of earlier Jewish, Christian, and pagan religious and philosophical traditions. The principal Gnostic schools to be treated are Simonians, Sethians, Valentinians, Hermetics, and Manichaeans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 418 Fundamentalism, Religion, and Politics
Description: Phenomenon of religious fundamentalism. Theories advanced to define and explain fundamentalism. Examples of fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Sikhism, and Buddhism.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

RELG 419 Topics in American Religious History
Prerequisites: Junior standing and RELG 350
Description: Employs a public history approach to explore the often contentious and sometimes violent history of producing and displaying symbolic objects in the sacred spaces of American civil religion. Explores the changes to the fields of material culture, museum studies, critical race and gender studies, and legal history, which have evolved to include the stories of marginalized Americans in the narration of American history.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Classics & Religious Studies - Classics (B.A.)
Classics & Religious Studies - Religious Studies (B.A.)
Classics & Religious Studies - Classical Languages (B.A.)

Career Information

*The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.*

**Transferable Skills**
- Analyze and interpret difficult texts
- Express ideas creatively
- Interpret, compare, and contrast ideas
- Contextualize political, social, and historical events
- Communicate clearly using different forms of writing to and for a variety of different audiences
- Confidently navigate complex, ambiguous projects and environments
- Defend and discuss complex issues from multiple angles
- Evaluate the interrelatedness of events and ideas
- Listen actively and facilitate individual and group communication
- Simplify complex information and present it to others

**Jobs of Recent Graduates**
- Young Adult Ministry Intern, Village Presbyterian Church - Prairie Village KS
- Judicial clerk, Judge Riley-8th Circuit - Omaha NE
- Special Education-Elementary K-8, Teach for America - Phoenix AZ
- Field Organizer, Nebraskans for Alternatives to the Death Penalty - Lincoln NE
- Marketing Assistant, Open Harvest - Lincoln NE
- Account Manager, Omaha Marketing Solutions - Omaha NE
- Software Engineer, Union Pacific - Omaha NE
- Manager, Hy-Vee - Omaha NE
- Phlebotomist, BryanLGH - Lincoln NE
- Contract Manager, Celerion - Lincoln NE
- Latin Teacher, Omaha Public Schools - Omaha NE
- K-12 Latin Teacher, Sacred Heart Catholic School - Lincoln NE
- Special Education-Elementary K-8, Teach for America - Phoenix AZ

**Internships**
- Intern, Pathology Associates of North Texas - Wichita Falls TX
- Intern, US Strategic Command - Omaha NE
- Intern, Southwestern - Nationwide

**Graduate & Professional Schools**
- Doctor of Dental Surgery, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Classics, Colorado University - Boudler CO
- Master's Degree, Counseling, Doane University - Lincoln NE
- Ph.D., History, University of Edinburgh - Edinburgh
- Ph.D., Physics, University of California-Los Angeles - Los Angeles CA
- Master's Degree, Education, Creighton University - Omaha NE
- Master's Degree, Political Science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Ph.D., Higher Education, University of Wisconsin-Madison - Madison WI
- Master's Degree, Fine Arts, University of Texas - Dallas TX

- Master's Degree, Theological Studies, Harvard University - Cambridge MA
- Juris Doctorate, University of Nebraska College of Law - Lincoln NE
- Master's Degree, Divinity, Duke Divinity School - Durham NC
- Seminary, Our Lady of Guadalupe Seminary - Denton NE