BIOCHEMISTRY (CAS)

Description

The Department of Biochemistry offers studies leading to either a bachelor of science (BS) or to a combined bachelors and masters degree (BS and MS) in biochemistry. The training offered is suitable for a professional career in biochemistry, which may lead to employment in various industries involved in the manufacture or processing of chemicals, foods, feeds, and pharmaceuticals; or federal agencies such as the Food and Drug Administration, U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Public Health Service, and Environmental Protection Agency. The program is also suitable as preparation for graduate studies leading to academic careers in biochemistry and professional careers in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, pharmacy, and health-related fields. The Department is accredited by the American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASBMB), meaning seniors who sit for the ASBMB certification exam are recognized as earning a certified degree if they receive a qualifying score.

The combined bachelors and masters degree in biochemistry is especially tailored for highly motivated undergraduate students with superior ability who seek additional training to further their career goals. This research thesis-based program is designed to provide opportunities for students to carry out and interpret contemporary research.

Laboratory Fee and Deposit. Students who enroll in laboratory courses in the Department of Biochemistry may be required to pay a small nonrefundable cash fee to defray the cost of materials consumed in the course and a deposit to cover the cost of replacing or repairing equipment the student may damage in the laboratory.

Program Assessment. In order to assist the department in evaluating the effectiveness of its programs, selected courses are assessed and majors are required to participate in an exit interview in their senior year. The interview will be conducted in the BIOC 435 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry course and results of participation in the interview will in no way affect a student's GPA or graduation.

Admission

College Admission

The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the UNL General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at UNL. These conditions are explained under “Removal of Deficiencies.”

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language in high school. Four years of high school coursework in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at UNL, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

Advising

Academic and Career Advising

The Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather is a centrally located and easily accessed resource for students in all majors in the College of Arts and Sciences. The professional academic advisors and career coaches offer 1-1 meetings on a walk-in and appointment basis weekdays. Advisors will provide assistance choosing majors and minors, understanding degree requirements and academic policies, completing paperwork, meeting deadlines, adding/dropping courses, and planning for graduation. In addition, career coaches can help students identify career options related to their interests and connect them with experiences like internships, research, and more that will prepare them for those career options. These specially trained advisors and coaches also serve as first point of contact in the College for all incoming freshmen and transfer students during New Student Enrollment.

Students in the College who have declared a major will be assigned an academic advisor who is their first point of contact for a variety of questions. Academic advisors help students be successful in adjusting to UNL overall as well as making progress toward degree completion. The assigned advisor may be located within the department of their primary major, or in the Advising Center. Students can identify their assigned advisor in MyRED on the academics tab. In addition, faculty advisors are experts in their discipline, including advanced coursework and requirements, opportunities for research, student organizations, and considering graduate school in the discipline. Students who have declared a pre-health or pre-law area of interest will also work with advisors in the Exploratory and Pre-Professional Advising Center (Explore Center) in 127 Love Library South, who are specially trained to guide students preparing to enter a professional school.

For complete and current information on advisors for majors, minors, or pre-professional areas, contact the Arts and Sciences Academic and Career Advising Center, 107 Oldfather Hall, 402-472-4190, http://cas.unl.edu/advising.

College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)

The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to ensure a breadth of courses within the liberal arts degree. By engaging in study in several different areas within the College, students develop the ability to learn in a variety of ways and apply their knowledge from a variety of perspectives. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements.

- A student may not use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome and a College distribution requirement.
- A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one College Distribution Requirement.
- A student may not use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement.
- Independent study, directed readings, or internship courses cannot be used to satisfy a College Distribution Requirement.
- Cross-listed courses from interdisciplinary programs will be applied in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed department.

College Distribution Requirements

| CDR A - Written Communication | 3 |
| CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab | 4 |
Select from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, meteorology, mathematics, physics and statistics. Must include one lab in the natural or physical sciences. Lab courses may be selected from biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, geology, meteorology and physics.

Some courses from geography and anthropology may also be used to satisfy the lab requirement above.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR C - Humanities</th>
<th>3</th>
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</table>

Select from classics, English, history, modern languages and literatures, philosophy, and religious studies.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR D - Social Science</th>
<th>3</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Select from anthropology, communication studies, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR E - Language</th>
<th>0-16</th>
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</table>

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, or modern languages and literatures. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Russian, and Spanish.

A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement, but encouraged to continue on in their language study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR F - Additional Breadth</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Select from natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-32

1. See Degree Audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.
2. Language courses numbered 210 and below do not fulfill the CDR C.
3. See Degree Audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

Scientific Base

Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)
The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOC 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 100 or BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

Language Requirement
UNL and the College of Arts and Sciences place great value on academic exposure and proficiency in a second language. The UNL entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or the College's language distribution requirement (CDR E) will rarely be waived and only with relevant documentation. See the main College of Arts and Sciences page for more details.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules

Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other domestic institutions except for UNO and UNK. All courses taken at UNO and UNK impact the UNL transcript. No transfer of C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No UNL C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. International coursework (including education abroad) with a final grade equivalent to a C- or lower will not be validated by College of Arts and Sciences departments to be degree applicable.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
The College of Arts and Sciences adheres to the University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege with the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most arts and sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department's or program's section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at UNL and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor's department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean's Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements

Courses Numbered at the 300 or 400 Level
Thirty (30) of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level. Of those 30 hours, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.
Residency Requirement
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at UNL. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major coursework including 6 hours at the 300 or 400 level in their major, and 15 of the 30 hours required at the 300 or 400 level in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement only if students register through UNL.

ACE Requirements
Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008 for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

Catalog to Use
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Learning Outcomes
Graduates of biochemistry will be able to:

1. Apply the basic principles of the physical sciences to the study of biological systems to explain how organisms consume and convert energy to enable the processes of life.
2. Attribute the function and regulation of biomolecules to specific macromolecular structures through the use of quantitative and analytical computational techniques.
3. Explain the flow of information through biological systems and predict the impact of environmental or biological variables on system output.
4. Analyze, interpret, critique and communicate data and ideas concerning topics at the forefront of biochemistry.

Major Requirements
Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 101</td>
<td>Career Opportunities in Biochemistry</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 205</td>
<td>Scientific Analysis and Technical Writing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 431 / CHEM 431</td>
<td>Structure and Metabolism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specific Major Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics and Statistics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106 Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107 Calculus II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biological/Life Sciences</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 313</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-17

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemistry 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select one sequence of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 221</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours Subtotal: 23-26

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select one sequence of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; PHYS 142</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours Subtotal: 23-26
Biochemistry (CAS)

Credit Hours Subtotal: 10
Total Credit Hours 58-62

1 AP and IB Credit. Students who earned AP or IB credit for general chemistry in high school are still required to complete a freshman-level chemistry sequence at an accredited post-secondary institution. These students are encouraged, but not required, to take CHEM 113/CHEM 114 rather than CHEM 109/CHEM 110. High school dual enrollment credit is not included in this policy.

NOTE: Within the same subject matter area, students may request a more advanced course be substituted for a required course.

Additional Major Requirements

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major or minor.

Pass/No Pass
Courses taken Pass/No Pass will not count toward the major or minor.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

Eighteen (18) credit hours of graded coursework to include the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 431</td>
<td>Structure and Metabolism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 432</td>
<td>Metabolism and Biological Information</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 206</td>
<td>General Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AGRO 215 / HORT 215 / TLMT 215</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 312</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 313</td>
<td>Molecular Microbiology Laboratory</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOS 314</td>
<td>Microbiology Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 252</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 262</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 254</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CHEM 264</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours 18

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major or minor.

Pass/No Pass
Courses taken Pass/No Pass will not count toward the major or minor.

BIOC 101 Career Opportunities in Biochemistry

Prerequisites: Interest in becoming a biochemistry major.

Description: Introduction to the field of biochemistry and faculty research interests in the Center for Biochemistry. Exploration of careers in biochemistry.

Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1

BIOC 105 Scientific Analysis and Technical Writing

Prerequisites: Biochemistry major or minor. LIFE 120 and CHEM 109 or CHEM 113

Notes: BIOC 101 and CHEM 110 suggested to be taken prior to this course or concurrent enrollment.

Description: Data analysis and presentation, hypothesis-driven research execution and various types of scientific writing with detailed examination of high impact biochemistry research literature.

Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

BIOC 305 Reflective Approach to Graduate/Professional School Application

Prerequisites: Biochemistry major; junior standing or senior standing; BIOC 431. Biochemistry minor, with permission.

Notes: Letter grade only.

Description: Focuses on preparing students for graduate/professional school application through reflective writing and application specific activities.

Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

Offered: SPRING

BIOC 401 Elements of Biochemistry

Crosslisted with: BIOC 801

Prerequisites: CHEM 255 (preferred) or CHEM 251; BIOS 101 and BIOS 101L or LIFE 120 and LIFE 120L

Notes: Will not count towards a biochemistry major.

Description: Structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids; enzymes; principal metabolic pathways; and biochemical expression of genetic information.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3

Format: LEC

Prerequisite for: NUTR 450; NUTR 455; VBMS 410

BIOC 401L Laboratory for Elements of Biochemistry

Description: Laboratory exercises and experiments that complement material covered in BIOC 401.

Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1

Format: LAB

Offered: FALL/SPR
BIOC 431 Structure and Metabolism
Crosslisted with: BIOC 431, BIOS 431, CHEM 431, CHEM 831
Prerequisites: LIFE 120 with a grade of C or better; CHEM 252 or CHEM 262 with a grade of C or better.
Notes: BIOS 206 or AGRO 215 is recommended.
Description: Structure and function of proteins, nucleic acids, carbohydrates and lipids; nature of enzymes; major metabolic pathways of catabolism; and biochemical energy production.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: BIOC 431/831 or parallel; or CHEM 435/835.
Notes: Continuation of BIOC 431/831.
Description: Major metabolic pathways of anabolism, structural and biochemical aspects of biological information flow and use in biotechnology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: ASCI 949, BIOC 949, BIOS 949, NUTR 949; BIOC 435; BIOC 932, BIOS 932, CHEM 932; BIOC 933, BIOS 933, CHEM 933; BIOC 934, BIOS 934, CHEM 934; BIOC 935, BIOS 935, CHEM 935; BIOC 992K, CHEM 992K; BIOC 998; BIOS 950, VBMS 950; FDST 470, FDST 870; NUTR 450; NUTR 455; NUTR 820; NUTR 821; VBMS 410; VBMS 805

BIOC 432 Metabolism and Biological Information
Crosslisted with: BIOC 832, BIOS 432, CHEM 432, CHEM 832, BIOS 832
Prerequisites: BIOC 431/831 with a grade of C or better; BIOS 206 or AGRO 215 with a grade of C or better.
Notes: Continuation of BIOC 431/831.
Description: Major metabolic pathways of anabolism, structural and biochemical aspects of biological information flow and use in biotechnology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: ASCI 949, BIOC 949, BIOS 949, NUTR 949; BIOC 435; BIOC 932, BIOS 932, CHEM 932; BIOC 933, BIOS 933, CHEM 933; BIOC 934, BIOS 934, CHEM 934; BIOC 935, BIOS 935, CHEM 935; BIOC 992K, CHEM 992K; BIOC 998; BIOS 950, VBMS 950; VBMS 951

BIOC 433 Biochemistry Laboratory
Crosslisted with: BIOC 833, BIOS 433, CHEM 433, CHEM 833
Prerequisites: BIOC 431/831 or parallel; or CHEM 435/835.
Description: Introduction to techniques used in biochemical and biotechnology research, including measurement of pH, spectroscopy, analysis of enzymes, chromatography, fractionation of macromolecules, electrophoresis, and centrifugation.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: BIOC 437, BIOC 837, BIOS 437, BIOS 837; BIOC 898; CHEM 498

BIOC 434 Plant Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: BIOC 434, BIOS 434, CHEM 434, AGRO 834, BIOS 834, CHEM 834
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 432/832 with a grade of C or better
Description: Biochemical metabolism unique to plants. Relationships of topics previously acquired in general biochemistry to biochemical processes unique to plants. Biochemical mechanisms behind physiological processes discussed in plant or crop physiology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

BIOC 435 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 432/832 with a grade of C or better
Description: Application of general biochemistry knowledge to current topics in the life sciences; literature research and seminar.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

BIOC 437 Research Techniques in Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: BIOC 837, BIOS 437, BIOS 837
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 432/833.
Description: Methods approach to systems biology analysis. Molecular identification and quantification employing techniques such as mass spectrometry, chromatography, electrophoretic fractionation, transcriptomics, proteomics and metabolomics. Data and pathway analysis with computational methods.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

BIOC 439 Dynamics of Biochemical and Biological Networks
Crosslisted with: BIOC 839, BIOS 439, BIOS 839
Prerequisites: BIOS 206 or AGRO 215; BIOC 401 or BIOC 431
Notes: Letter grade only.
Description: To introduce and integrate, students in biochemistry and other life sciences, to the field of computational modeling of biochemical and biological network systems into a seamless curriculum.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING
Prerequisite for: ASCI 949, BIOC 949, BIOS 949, NUTR 949; BIOC 932, BIOS 932, CHEM 932; BIOC 933, BIOS 933, CHEM 933; BIOC 992K, CHEM 992K; BIOC 998
Transferable Skills

- Read, understand, and critically review scientific information
- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments

Career Information

The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Biochemistry (B.S.)

**Transferable Skills**

- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments

**Jobs of Recent Graduates**

- Application Scientist, Advanced Analytical Technologies - Ankeny IA
- Science Writer, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Neuromonitoring Technologist, Biotronic Neuronetwork - Columbia MO
- Lab Technician II, Geneseek - Lincoln NE
- Research Assistant, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Lab Technician I, GeneSeek/Neogen Corporation - Lincoln NE
- Researcher, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Research Scientist, Vajra Instruments - Lincoln NE
- Scientist I, Aerotek - Chicago IL
- Chemical Engineer I, Black & Veatch - Kansas City KS
- Chemist, Archer Daniels Midland - Lincoln NE
- Manufacturing Development Chemist, Ash Grove Cement Company - Louisville NE
- Associate Attorney, Baird Holm, LLP - Omaha NE
- Embedded Software Developer, a defense start-up - Herndon VA
- Plant Research Biologist, Midwest Research Inc. - York NE

**Internships**

- Advanced Research Intern, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Facilities Coordinator, UNL CBA Information Tech Services - Lincoln NE
- R&D Summer Intern, Estee Lauder Companies - Melville NY
- Anatomy/Physiology Internship, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Associate Management Intern, Cargill - Kansas City, MO
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid-America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE
- Intern, Monsanto - Gothenburg NE
- Construction Management Intern, Nemaha Landscape Construction - Lincoln NE
- Project Manager Assistant/Engineering Assistant, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE

**Graduate & Professional Schools**

- College of Medicine, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Doctor of Dentistry, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Lincoln NE
- Ph.D. in Biochemistry, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Doctor of Pharmacy, University of Missouri-Kansas City - Kansas City MO
- Master of Clinical Perfusion, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
• Ph.D. in Molecular and Cell Biology, University of California-Berkeley - Berkeley CA
• Ph.D. in Genetics, University of California-San Diego - San Diego CA
• Juris Doctorate, Texas Wesleyan University School of Law - Fort Worth TX
• Doctor of Optometry, Southern College of Optometry - Memphis TN
• Ph.D. Biomedical Science, University of Iowa - Iowa City IA
• Cancer Research Graduate Program, UNMC - Omaha NE
• Masters in Genetic Counseling, Northwestern University - Chicago IL
• Postdoctoral Professional Masters, Keck Graduate Institute - Claremont CA
• Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine/DO, A.T. Still University - Kirksville MO
• Master of Physician Assistant Studies, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
• Master of Agronomy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Medicine, Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine - St. Louis MO
• Masters of Science in Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE