BIOCHEMISTRY (CAS)

Description
The Department of Biochemistry offers studies leading to either a bachelor of science (BS) or to a combined bachelors and masters degree (BS and MS) in biochemistry. The training offered is suitable for a professional career in biochemistry, which may lead to employment in various industries involved in the manufacture or processing of chemicals, foods, feeds, and pharmaceuticals; or federal agencies such as the Food and Drug Administration, U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Public Health Service, and Environmental Protection Agency. The program is also suitable as preparation for graduate studies leading to academic careers in biochemistry and professional careers in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, pharmacy, and health-related fields. The Department is accredited by the American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASBMB), meaning seniors who sit for the ASBMB certification exam are recognized as earning a certified degree if they receive a qualifying score.

The combined bachelors and masters degree in biochemistry is especially tailored for highly motivated undergraduate students with superior ability who seek additional training to further their career goals. This research thesis-based program is designed to provide opportunities to students to carry out and interpret contemporary research.

Laboratory Fee and Deposit. Students who enroll in laboratory courses in the Department of Biochemistry may be required to pay a small nonrefundable cash fee to defray the cost of materials consumed in the course and a deposit to cover the cost of replacing or repairing equipment the student may damage in the laboratory.

Program Assessment. In order to assist the department in evaluating the effectiveness of its programs, selected courses are assessed and majors are required to participate in an exit interview in their senior year. The interview will be conducted in the BIOC 435 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry course and results of participation in the interview will in no way affect a students GPA or graduation.

College Requirements

College Admission

College Admission
The entrance requirements for the College of Arts and Sciences are the same as the University of Nebraska–Lincoln General Admission Requirements. Students who are admitted through the Admission by Review process may have certain conditions attached to their enrollment at Nebraska. These conditions are explained under “Removal of Deficiencies.”

In addition to these requirements, the College of Arts and Sciences strongly recommends a third and fourth year of one foreign language. Four years of high school course work in the same language will fulfill the College of Arts and Sciences’ language requirement. It will also allow students to continue language study at a more advanced level at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, and provide more opportunity to study abroad.

Transfer Students
To be considered for admission as a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, students must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college. Transfer students who graduated from high school January 1997 and after must also meet the University of Nebraska–Lincoln General Admission Requirements. Those transfer students who graduated before January 1997 must have completed in high school, 3 years of English, 2 years of the same foreign language, 2 years of algebra, and 1 year of geometry. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must also submit either their ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, hours earned at a similarly accredited college or university are applicable to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln degree. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer, and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them, based upon its exclusion and restriction policies. Sixty (60) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept on transfer from a two-year college or international institution. Transfer credit in the major or minor must be approved by the departmental advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major or minor. At least half of the hours in the major field must be completed at the University regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College of Arts and Sciences will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other schools. The C- and D grades cannot be applied toward requirements for a major or minor. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. All D grades may be transferred from UNO or UNK, but they are not applicable to a major or minor.

Readmitted Students
University of Nebraska–Lincoln students who choose not to take courses for more than two consecutive terms, must reapply to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students readmitted to the College of Arts and Sciences will follow the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year of readmission and re-enrollment as a degree-seeking student in Arts and Sciences. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at Nebraska in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991, the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies
Students must remove entrance deficiencies in geometry and foreign language as soon as possible, and before graduating from the College of Arts and Sciences. For questions and more information, students should consult a college advisor in the Academic and Career Advising Center in 107 Oldfather Hall.

Removing Foreign Language Deficiencies
Students must complete the second semester of a first year language sequence to clear the deficiency and the second semester of the second year language sequence to complete the college graduation requirement in language.

Removing Geometry Deficiencies
A deficiency of one year of geometry can be removed by taking high school geometry courses through an approved independent study program, or by completing a geometry course from an accredited community college or a four-year institution. Neither of these options will count for college credit.
College Degree Requirements

College Distribution Requirements

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science (16 hours + Language)
The College of Arts and Sciences distribution requirements are designed to further the purposes of liberal education by encouraging study in several different areas within the College. All requirements are in addition to University ACE requirements. A student may not use a single course to satisfy more than one of the following five distribution requirements. A student cannot use a single course to satisfy both an ACE outcome and a College distribution requirement. A student cannot use a course from their primary major to satisfy the Breadth Requirement (F), but may apply an ancillary requirement of the primary major or a course from their second major toward this requirement. Independent study or reading courses and internships cannot be used to satisfy distribution requirements. To see a complete list of excluded courses, run a degree audit through MyRED.

Courses from interdisciplinary programs will count in the same area as courses from the home/cross-listed program(s).

College Distribution Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CDR A - Written Communication</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDR B and BL - Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences with Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR C - Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR D - Social Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR E - Language</td>
<td>0-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fulfilled by the completion of the 6-credit-hour second-year sequence in a single foreign language in one of the following departments: Classics and religious studies, modern languages and literatures, or anthropology. Instruction is currently available in Arabic, Chinese, Czech, French, German, Greek, Japanese, Latin, Omaha, Russian, and Spanish. A student who has completed the fourth-year level of one foreign language in high school is exempt from the languages requirement.

CDR F - Additional Breadth

Select from: natural, physical and mathematical sciences (Area B), humanities (Area C), or social sciences (Area D). Cannot be a course from the primary major.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-32

---

1 See degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for approved geography and anthropology courses that apply as natural science.

2 Language courses numbered 210 or below apply only for the foreign language requirement.

3 See degree audit or College of Arts and Sciences advisor for list of natural/physical science courses in anthropology, geography, and psychology that do not apply as social science.

Scientific Base

Bachelor of Science Only (60 hours)
The bachelor of science degree requires students to complete 60 hours in mathematical, physical and natural sciences. Approved courses for scientific base credit come from the following College of Arts and Sciences disciplines: actuarial science, anthropology (selected courses), astronomy, biochemistry (excluding BIOC 101), biological sciences (excluding BIOS 203), chemistry (excluding CHEM 101), computer science (excluding CSCE 10), geography (selected courses), geology, life sciences, mathematics (excluding courses below MATH 104), meteorology, microbiology, physics and statistics.

See your degree audit or a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for a complete list including individual classes that fall outside of the disciplines listed above. Up to 12 hours of scientific and technical courses offered by other colleges may be accepted toward this requirement with approval of a college advisor.

Foreign Languages/Language Requirement

Languages Exemption Policy

The University of Nebraska–Lincoln and the College of Arts and Sciences will exempt or waive students from the Nebraska entrance requirement of two years of the same foreign language or from the College's language distribution requirement based on documentation only. The following are the options and procedures for documentation:

High School Transcripts

For the University entrance requirement, students must show an official high school transcript with two or more years of the same foreign language.

For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement

E-Language, students must show an official high school transcript with four or more years of the same foreign language in high school, or show evidence of graduation from a non-English-speaking foreign high school. Students whose native language is not English must show English as a Second Language study on an official high school transcript. Four years of ESL at the high school level (9th, 10th, 11th and 12th grades) will be the basis for a waiver of the CDR E Language requirement.

Proficiency Examination at UNL

For the University entrance requirement, students who do not have transcript documentation can request to take a proficiency exam in the language. (This is not the same test as the Modern Languages Placement Exam.) However, the University will provide testing only in the languages it teaches. Currently, these languages are: Arabic, French, German, Spanish, Russian, Czech, Japanese, Chinese.

For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement

E-Language, the Department of Modern Languages will oversee the test at the 202 level. If the student passes the test, the department will sign the College Request for Waiver form and indicate the level of proficiency. The form is then forwarded to the Arts and Sciences Advising Center for approval.

The Department of Modern Languages will oversee the test and provide written documentation to the Arts and Sciences Advising Center the level of proficiency passed.
Distance Education
For the University entrance requirement, students without transcript documentation who claim proficiency in a language not taught at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, have the option of seeking out a distance education program in languages. If the student completes the equivalent of 102 from an approved distance education program, the student will meet the University’s entrance requirement. The student must have the course work approved before he/she takes/completes the course as equivalent to 102 by a College advisor. The student then completes the course and has the distance education program send the transcript to the Admissions Office.

For the College of Arts and Sciences College Distribution Requirement E-Language, the student can seek out a distance education program and complete the equivalent of the 202-level course. The student must submit the request on the College Request for Substitution form and have the course work approved by a College advisor. The student then completes the course and has the distance education program send the transcript to the Admissions Office.

Third Language Option
If a student demonstrates knowledge of two foreign languages at the 102 level, the College of Arts and Sciences may consider waiving two semesters of the four semester College Distribution Requirement E-Languages requirement. If this waiver were granted, the student would then be required to complete 101 and 102 in another, 3rd foreign language at Nebraska.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
A minimum of 120 semester hours of credit is required for graduation from the College of Arts and Sciences. A total grade point average of at least 2.0 is required.

Grade Rules
Restrictions on C- and D Grades
The College will accept no more than 15 semester hours of C- and D grades from other schools except for UNO and UNK. No transfer C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor. No University of Nebraska–Lincoln C- and D grades can be applied toward requirements in a major or a minor.

Pass/No Pass Privilege
University regulations for the Pass/No Pass (P/N) privilege state:

- The Pass/No Pass option is designed for your use by seeking to expand your intellectual horizons by taking courses in areas where you may have had minimal preparation.
- Neither the P nor the N grade contribute to your GPA.
- P is interpreted to mean C or above.
- A change to or from a Pass/No Pass may be made until mid-term (see academic calendar for specific dates per term).
- The Pass/No Pass or grade registration cannot conflict with the policy of the professor, department, college, or University governing the grading option.
- Changing to or from Pass/No Pass requires using the MyRED system to change the grading option or filing a Drop/Add form with the Office of the University Registrar, 107 Canfield Administration Building. After mid-term of the course, a student registered for Pass/No Pass cannot change to a grade registration unless the Pass/No Pass registration is in conflict with the policy of the professor, department, college, or University governing Pass/No Pass.

- The Pass/No Pass grading option cannot be used for the removal of C- or D or F grades.

Pass/No Pass privileges in the College of Arts and Sciences are extended to students according to the following additional regulations:

- Pass/No Pass hours can count toward fulfillment of University ACE requirements and college distribution requirements up to the 24-hour maximum.
- Most Arts and Sciences departments and programs do not allow courses graded Pass/No Pass to apply to the major or minor. Students should refer to the department’s or program’s section of the catalog for clarification. By college rule, departments can allow up to 6 hours of Pass/No Pass in the major or minor.
- Departments may specify that certain courses of theirs can be taken only on a P/N basis.
- The college will permit no more than a total of 24 semester hours of P/N grades to be applied toward degree requirements. This total includes all Pass grades earned at the University and other U.S. schools. NOTE: This 24-hour limit is more restrictive than the University regulation.

Grading Appeals
A student who feels that he/she has been unfairly graded must ordinarily take the following sequential steps in a timely manner, usually by initiating the appeal in the semester following the awarding of the grade:

1. Talk with the instructor concerned. Most problems are resolved at this point.
2. Talk to the instructor’s department chairperson.
3. Take the case to the Grading Appeal Committee of the department concerned. The Committee should be contacted through the department chairperson.
4. Take the case to the College Grading Appeals Committee by contacting the Dean’s Office, 1223 Oldfather Hall.

Course Level Requirements
Courses Numbered above 299
Thirty of the 120 semester hours of credit must be in courses numbered above 299. Of the 30 hours above 299, 15 hours (1/2) must be completed in residence at UNL.

Graduate Courses
Seniors in the University who have obtained in advance the approval of the dean for Graduate Studies may receive up to 12 hours credit for graduate courses taken in addition to the courses necessary to complete their undergraduate work, provided that such credits are earned within the calendar year prior to receipt of the baccalaureate. For procedures, inquire at the Office of Graduate Studies.

Course work taken prior to receipt of the baccalaureate may not always be accepted for transfer to other institutions as graduate work.

Residency
Residency Requirement and Open Enrollment and Summer Independent Study Courses
Students must complete at least 30 of the 120 total hours for their degree at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Students must complete at least 1/2 of their major course work including 6 hours above 299 in their major, and 15 of the 30 hours required above 299 in residence. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through the University and participate in
prior-approved education abroad programs. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

**ACE Requirements**

Consistent with the mission and values of the University, ACE is based on a shared set of four institutional objectives and ten student learning outcomes. The ACE program was approved by faculty in all eight undergraduate colleges and endorsed by the Faculty Senate, the student government, and the Academic Planning Committee in January 2008 for implementation in the fall 2009. ACE aligns with current national initiatives in general education.

Key characteristics of ACE demonstrate the benefits of the program to students:

- Students receive a broad education with exposure to multiple disciplines, critical life skills and important reasoning, inquiry, and civic capacities.
- ACE is simple and transparent for students, faculty and advisors. Students complete the equivalent of 3 credit hours for each of the ten student learning outcomes.
- Students connect and integrate their ACE experiences with their selected major.
- Students can transfer all ACE certified courses across colleges within the institution to meet the ACE requirement and any course from outside the institution that is directly equivalent to a University of Nebraska–Lincoln ACE-certified course. Courses from outside institutions without direct equivalents may be considered with appropriate documentation for ACE credit (see academic advisor).

ACE allows faculty to assess and improve their effectiveness and facilitate students’ learning.

**ACE Institutional Objectives and Student Learning Outcomes**

To meet the ACE Program requirement, a student will complete a minimum of 3 credit hours for each of the ten ACE Student Learning Outcomes (a total of 30 ACE credit hours). See the ACE website at: http://ace.unl.edu for the most current information and the most recently certified courses.

**Catalog Rule**

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at Nebraska in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. Beginning in 1990-1991 the catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Learning Outcomes**

Majors in biochemistry will be able to:

1. Apply the basic principles of the physical sciences to the study of biological systems to explain how organisms consume and convert energy to enable the processes of life.

2. Attribute the function and regulation of biomolecules to specific macromolecular structures through the use of quantitative and analytical computational techniques.

3. Explain the flow of information through biological systems and predict the impact of environmental or biological variables on system output.

4. Analyze, interpret, critique and communicate data and ideas concerning topics at the forefront of biochemistry.

**Major Requirements**

**Core Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 105</td>
<td>Career Opportunities in Biochemistry</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 205</td>
<td>Scientific Analysis and Technical Writing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 301</td>
<td>Structure and Metabolism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 302</td>
<td>Metabolism and Biological Information</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 303</td>
<td>Biochemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 304</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Biochemistry (ACE 10)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours: 14

**Specific Major Requirements**

**Mathematics and Statistics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 106</td>
<td>General Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 107</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 108</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-17

**Chemistry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>11-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 110</td>
<td>and General Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 221</td>
<td>and Elementary Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 113</td>
<td>Fundamental Chemistry I</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 114</td>
<td>and Fundamental Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 221</td>
<td>and Elementary Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one sequence of the following:

- CHEM 251 and Organic Chemistry I Laboratory
- CHEM 252 and Organic Chemistry II Laboratory
- CHEM 254 and Organic Chemistry II Laboratory
CHEM 261 Organic Chemistry 
& CHEM 263 and Organic Chemistry Laboratory 
& CHEM 262 and Organic Chemistry 
& CHEM 264 and Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Select one course of the following: 4

CHEM 471 Physical Chemistry
CHEM 481 Physical Chemistry I

Credit Hours Subtotal: 23-26

Physics
Select one sequence of the following: 10

PHYS 141 Elementary General Physics I 
& PHYS 142 and Elementary General Physics II
PHYS 211 General Physics I 
& PHYS 212 and General Physics II 
& PHYS 221 and General Physics Laboratory I 
& PHYS 222 and General Physics Laboratory II

Credit Hours Subtotal: 10

Total Credit Hours 58-62

1 AP and IB Credit. Students who earned AP or IB credit for general chemistry in high school are still required to complete a freshman-level chemistry sequence at an accredited post-secondary institution. These students are encouraged, but not required, to take CHEM 113/CHEM 114 rather than CHEM 109/CHEM 110. High school dual enrollment credit is not included in this policy.

NOTE: Within the same subject matter area, students may request a more advanced course be substituted for a required course.

Additional Major Requirements

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major or minor.

Pass/No Pass
Courses taken Pass/No Pass will not count toward the major or minor.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

Eighteen (18) credit hours of graded course work to include the following courses:

BIOC 431 Structure and Metabolism 3
BIOC 432 Metabolism and Biological Information 3
BIOS 206 General Genetics 4
or AGRO 215 / Genetics
HORT 215
TLMT 215
BIOS 312 Microbiology 3
BIOS 313 Molecular Microbiology Laboratory 1-2
or BIOS 314 Microbiology Laboratory
CHEM 252 Organic Chemistry II 3
or CHEM 262 Organic Chemistry
CHEM 254 Organic Chemistry II Laboratory 1-2
or CHEM 264 Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Total Credit Hours 18

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
A grade of C or above is required for all courses in the major or minor.

Pass/No Pass
Courses taken Pass/No Pass will not count toward the major or minor.

BIOC 101 Career Opportunities in Biochemistry
Prerequisites: Interest in becoming a biochemistry major.
Description: Introduction to the field of biochemistry and faculty research interests in the Center for Biochemistry. Exploration of careers in biochemistry.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

BIOC 205 Scientific Analysis and Technical Writing
Prerequisites: Biochemistry major or minor. LIFE 120 and CHEM 109.
Notes: Y
Description: Data analysis and presentation, hypothesis-driven research execution and various types of scientific writing with detailed examination of high impact biochemistry research literature.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

BIOC 305 Reflective Approach to Graduate/Professional School Application
Prerequisites: Junior standing or senior standing; BIOC 431.
Description: Focuses on preparing students for graduate/professional school application through reflective writing and application specific activities.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING

BIOC 321 Elements of Biochemistry
Prerequisites: CHEM 255 (preferred) or CHEM 251; BIOS 101 and BIOS 101L or LIFE 120 and LIFE 120L
Notes: Y
Description: Structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids; enzymes; principal metabolic pathways; and biochemical expression of genetic information.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: BSEN 416, BSEN 816; NUTR 450; NUTR 455; VBMS 410

BIOC 321L Laboratory for Elements of Biochemistry
Prerequisites: Parallel BIOC 321
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB
BIOC 431 Structure and Metabolism
Crosslisted with: BIOC 831, BIOC 431, BIOS 831, CHEM 431, CHEM 831
Prerequisites: LIFE 120 with a grade of C or better; CHEM 252 or CHEM 262 with a grade of C or better.
Notes: Y
Description: Structure and function of proteins, nucleic acids, carbohydrates and lipids; nature of enzymes; major metabolic pathways of catabolism; and biochemical energy production.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: AGRO 434, BIOC 434, BIOS 434, CHEM 434, AGRO 834, BIOC 834, BIOS 834, CHEM 834; AGRO 810, BIOC 810, HORT 810; ASCI 820; ASCI 917; ASCI 925, NUTR 925; ASCI 926, NUTR 926; ASCI 927, NUTR 927; BIOC 305; BIOC 432, BIOC 832, BIOS 432, CHEM 432, CHEM 832, BIOC 832, BIOS 832, BIOC 833, BIOS 833, CHEM 833, CHEM 833; BIOS 879; BIOS 950, VBMS 950; BSEN 416, BSEN 816; FDST 470, FDST 870; NUTR 450; NUTR 455; NUTR 820; NUTR 821; VBMS 410; VBMS 805

BIOC 432 Metabolism and Biological Information
Crosslisted with: BIOC 832, BIOC 432, CHEM 432, CHEM 832, BIOS 832
Prerequisites: BIOC 431/831 with a grade of C or better; BIOS 206 or AGRO 215 with a grade of C or better.
Notes: Y
Description: Major metabolic pathways of anabolism, structural and biochemical aspects of biological information flow and use in biotechnology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: ASCI 949, BIOC 949, BIOS 949, NUTR 949; BIOC 435; BIOC 932, BIOS 932, CHEM 932; BIOC 933, BIOS 933, CHEM 933; BIOC 934, BIOS 934, CHEM 934; BIOC 935, BIOS 935, CHEM 935; BIOC 992K, CHEM 992K; BIOC 998; BIOS 950, VBMS 950; VBMS 951

BIOC 433 Biochemistry Laboratory
Crosslisted with: BIOC 833, BIOC 433, BIOS 833, CHEM 433, CHEM 833
Prerequisites: BIOC 431/831 or parallel; or CHEM 435/835.
Description: Introduction to techniques used in biochemical and biotechnology research, including measurement of pH, spectroscopy, analysis of enzymes, chromatography, fractionation of macromolecules, electrophoresis, and centrifugation.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL/SPR
Prerequisite for: BIOC 437, BIOC 837, BIOS 437, BIOS 837; BIOC 898; CHEM 498

BIOC 434 Plant Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: AGRO 434, BIOC 434, BIOS 434, CHEM 434, AGRO 834, BIOC 834, BIOS 834, CHEM 834
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 431/831.
Description: Biochemical metabolism unique to plants. Relationships of topics previously acquired in general biochemistry to biochemical processes unique to plants. Biochemical mechanisms behind physiological processes discussed in plant or crop physiology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

BIOC 435 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 432/832 with a grade of C or better
Description: Application of general biochemistry knowledge to current topics in the life sciences; literature research and seminar.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

BIOC 437 Research Techniques in Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: BIOC 837, BIOS 437, BIOS 837
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 432/833.
Description: Methods approach to systems biology analysis. Molecular identification and quantification employing techniques such as mass spectrometry, chromatography, electrophoretic fractionation, transcriptomics, proteomics and metabolomics. Data and pathway analysis with computational methods.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: VBMS 919

BIOC 439 Dynamics of Biochemical and Biological Networks
Crosslisted with: BIOC 839, BIOS 439, BIOS 839
Prerequisites: BIOS 206 or AGRO 215; BIOC 321 or BIOC 431
Description: To introduce and integrate, students in biochemistry and other life sciences, to the field of computational modeling of biochemical and biological network systems into a seamless curriculum.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING
Prerequisite for: ASCI 949, BIOC 949, BIOS 949, NUTR 949; BIOC 932, BIOS 932, CHEM 932; BIOC 933, BIOS 933, CHEM 933; BIOC 934, BIOS 934, CHEM 934; BIOC 935, BIOS 935, CHEM 935; BIO 992K, CHEM 992K; BIO 998

BIOC 442 Computational Biology
Crosslisted with: BIOC 842, STAT 842, STAT 442
Prerequisites: Any introductory course in biology; or genetics, or statistics.
Description: Databases, high-throughput biology, literature mining, gene expression, next-generation sequencing, proteomics, metabolomics, system biology and biological networks.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Biochemistry (CAS)

Career Information

The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Transferable Skills

- Read, understand, and critically review scientific information
- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments
- Design and implement research experiments
- Document and replicate processes and procedures
- Understand fundamental life processes
- Define problems and identifying causes
- Demonstrate ethical conduct in research activities
- Develop and defend evidence based arguments

Jobs of Recent Graduates

- Application Scientist, Advanced Analytical Technologies - Ankeny IA
- Science Writer, LI-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Neuromonitoring Technologist, Biotronic Neuronetwork - Columbia MO
- Lab Technician II, Geneseek - Lincoln NE
- Research Assistant, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Lab Technician I, GeneSeek/Neogen Corporation - Lincoln NE
- Researcher, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Research Scientist, Vajra Instruments - Lincoln NE
- Scientist I, Aerotek - Chicago IL
- Chemical Engineer I, Black & Veatch - Kansas City KS
- Chemist, Archer Daniels Midland - Lincoln NE
- Manufacturing Development Chemist, Ash Grove Cement Company - Louisville NE
- Associate Attorney, Baird Holm, LLP - Omaha NE
- Embedded Software Developer, a defense start-up - Herndon VA
- Plant Research Biologist, Midwest Research Inc. - York NE

Internships

- Advanced Research Intern, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Facilities Coordinator, UNL CBA Information Tech Services - Lincoln NE
- R&D Summer Intern, Estee Lauder Companies - Melville NY
- Anatomy/Physiology Internship, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Associate Management Intern, Cargill - Kansas City, MO
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid-America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE
- Intern, Monsanto - Gothenburg NE
- Construction Management Intern, Nemaha Landscape Construction - Lincoln NE
- Project Manager Assistant/Engineering Assistant, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE

Graduate & Professional Schools

- College of Medicine, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Doctor of Dentistry, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Lincoln NE
- Ph.D. in Biochemistry, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Doctor of Pharmacy, University of Missouri-Kansas City - Kansas City MO
- Master of Clinical Perfusion, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Ph.D. in Molecular and Cell Biology, University of California-Berkeley - Berkeley CA
- Ph.D. in Genetics, University of California-San Diego - San Diego CA
- Juris Doctorate, Texas Wesleyan University School of Law - Fort Worth TX
- Doctor of Optometry, Southern College of Optometry - Memphis TN
- Ph.D. Biomedical Science, University of Iowa - Iowa City IA
- Cancer Research Graduate Program, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Masters in Genetic Counseling, Northwestern University - Chicago IL

PLEASE NOTE

This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

Biochemistry (B.S.)

Transferable Skills

- Read, understand, and critically review scientific information
- Understand and use proper laboratory and technical skills and instruments
- Design and implement research experiments
- Document and replicate processes and procedures
- Understand fundamental life processes
- Define problems and identifying causes
- Demonstrate ethical conduct in research activities
- Develop and defend evidence based arguments

Jobs of Recent Graduates

- Application Scientist, Advanced Analytical Technologies - Ankeny IA
- Science Writer, LI-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Neuromonitoring Technologist, Biotronic Neuronetwork - Columbia MO
- Lab Technician II, Geneseek - Lincoln NE
- Research Assistant, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Lab Technician I, GeneSeek/Neogen Corporation - Lincoln NE
- Researcher, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Research Scientist, Vajra Instruments - Lincoln NE
- Scientist I, Aerotek - Chicago IL
- Chemical Engineer I, Black & Veatch - Kansas City KS
- Chemist, Archer Daniels Midland - Lincoln NE
- Manufacturing Development Chemist, Ash Grove Cement Company - Louisville NE
- Associate Attorney, Baird Holm, LLP - Omaha NE
- Embedded Software Developer, a defense start-up - Herndon VA
- Plant Research Biologist, Midwest Research Inc. - York NE

Internships

- Advanced Research Intern, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Facilities Coordinator, UNL CBA Information Tech Services - Lincoln NE
- R&D Summer Intern, Estee Lauder Companies - Melville NY
- Anatomy/Physiology Internship, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Associate Management Intern, Cargill - Kansas City, MO
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid-America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE
- Intern, Monsanto - Gothenburg NE
- Construction Management Intern, Nemaha Landscape Construction - Lincoln NE
- Project Manager Assistant/Engineering Assistant, Li-COR Biosciences - Lincoln NE
- Undergrad Student Research Intern, UNL Mid America Transportation Center - Lincoln NE

Graduate & Professional Schools

- College of Medicine, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Doctor of Dentistry, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Lincoln NE
- Ph.D. in Biochemistry, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Doctor of Pharmacy, University of Missouri-Kansas City - Kansas City MO
- Master of Clinical Perfusion, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Ph.D. in Molecular and Cell Biology, University of California-Berkeley - Berkeley CA
- Ph.D. in Genetics, University of California-San Diego - San Diego CA
- Juris Doctorate, Texas Wesleyan University School of Law - Fort Worth TX
- Doctor of Optometry, Southern College of Optometry - Memphis TN
- Ph.D. Biomedical Science, University of Iowa - Iowa City IA
- Cancer Research Graduate Program, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
- Masters in Genetic Counseling, Northwestern University - Chicago IL
• Postdoctoral Professional Masters, Keck Graduate Institute - Claremont CA
• Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine/DO, A.T. Still University - Kirksville MO
• Master of Physician Assistant Studies, University of Nebraska Medical Center - Omaha NE
• Master of Agronomy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• Medicine, Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine - St. Louis MO
• Masters of Science in Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE