WATER SCIENCE

Description
Website: http://snr.unl.edu/undergrad/majors/water

The degree program in water science is designed to educate students in basic and applied sciences related to water resources. The goal is to educate individuals to gather and synthesize information from several disciplines, to formulate rational and broadly informed solutions to complex water related problems, and to effectively implement various water-based programs.

The curriculum is designed to meet the needs of students who intend to pursue careers in public and private organizations that conduct scientific water research or manage water resources, in private consulting companies that offer water research or management services, in agencies that form or implement water related policy, and in a broad range of nonprofit institutions that are interested in water resources. The program also provides students the opportunity to prepare for graduate study in water/hydrological sciences and water resources.

A minimum of 120 credit hours is required for the bachelor of science degree. Of these requirements, 43-48 credit hours are in an integrated water science curriculum designed to provide both breadth and depth in water resources. The water science degree program also requires 21 credit hours of science and mathematics. In addition, the student must select an option area consisting of approximately 18-26 credit hours. The option allows students to develop an individualized area of study. To complete the degree, the student must take 24 credit hours of communication, humanities and social science courses.

Option areas include:
- Aquatic Ecology
- Hydrology
- Watershed Management
- Water Law and Policy
- Water Quality

Application for University of Nebraska–Lincoln freshman scholarships automatically makes you eligible for SNR scholarships. Many scholarships are available, including the Viessman Scholarship, specifically for students in water science. For more information, visit http://snr.unl.edu.

College Requirements

College Admission

Requirements for admission into the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources (CASNR) are consistent with general University admission requirements (one unit equals one high school year): 4 units of English, 4 units of mathematics, 3 units of natural sciences, 3 units of social studies, and 2 units of foreign language. Students must also meet performance requirements (ACT composite of 20 or higher OR combined SAT score of 950 or higher OR rank in the top one-half of graduating class; transfer students must have a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) cumulative grade point average and 2.0 on the most recent term of attendance. For students entering the PGA Golf Management degree program, a certified golf handicap of 12 or better (e.g., USGA handicap card) or written ability (MS Word file) equivalent to a 12 or better handicap by a PGA professional or high school golf coach is required. For more information, please visit: http://pgm.unl.edu/requirements.

Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies

Students who are admitted to CASNR with core course deficiencies must remove these deficiencies within the first 30 credit hours at the University of Nebraska—Lincoln, or within the first calendar year at Nebraska, whichever takes longer, excluding foreign languages. Students have up to 60 credit hours to remove foreign language deficiencies. College-level coursework taken to remove deficiencies may be used to meet degree requirements in CASNR.

Deficiencies in the required entrance subjects can be removed by completion of specified courses in the University or by correspondence.

The Office of Admissions, Alexander Building (south entrance), City Campus, provides information to new students on how deficiencies can be removed.

College Degree Requirements

Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum requirements of the College consist of three areas: ACE (Achievement-Centered Education); College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources Core; and Degree Program requirements and electives. All three areas of the College Curriculum Requirements are incorporated within the description of the Major/Degree Program sections of the catalog. The individual major/degree program listings of classes insures that a student will meet the minimum curriculum requirements of the College.

Foreign Languages/Language Requirement

Two units of a foreign language are required. This requirement is usually met with two years of high school language.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation

The College grants the bachelors degree in programs associated with agricultural sciences, natural resources and related programs. Students working toward a degree must earn at least 120 semester hours of credit. A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

Grade Rules

Removal of C-, D and F Grades

Only the most recent letter grade received in a given course will be used in computing a student’s cumulative grade point average if the student has completed the course more than once and previously received a grade or grades below C in that course.

The previous grade (or grades) will not be used in the computation of the cumulative grade point average, but it will remain a part of the academic record and will appear on any transcript.

A student can remove from his/her cumulative average a course grade of C-, D+ , D, D- or F if the student repeats the same course at the University of Nebraska and receives a grade other than P (pass), I (incomplete), N (no pass), W (withdrew), or NR (no report). If a course is no longer being offered, it is not eligible for the revised grade point average computation process.
For complete procedures and regulations, see the Office of the University Registrar website at http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats.

Pass/No Pass
Students in CASNR may take any course offered on a Pass/No Pass basis within the 24-hour limitation established by the Faculty Senate. However, a department may specify that the Pass/No Pass status of its courses be limited to non-majors or may choose to offer some courses for letter grades only.

GPA Requirements
A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

Transfer Credit Rules
To be considered for admission, a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must submit either ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, credits earned at an accredited college are accepted by the University. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them. Sixty (60) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept on transfer from a two-year college. Ninety (90) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept from a four-year college. Transfer credit in the degree program must be approved by the degree program advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major. At least 9 hours in the major field, including the capstone course, must be completed at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College will accept no more than 10 semester hours of C, D+, D and D- grades from other schools. The C-, D+ and D grades can only be applied to free electives. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

Joint Academic Transfer Programs
The College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources has agreements with many institutions to support joint academic programs. The transfer programs include dual degree programs and cooperative degree programs. Dual degree programs offer students the opportunity to receive a degree from a participating institution and also to complete requirements for a bachelor of science degree in CASNR. Cooperative programs result in a single degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or the cooperating institution.

Dual Degree Programs
A to B Programs
The A to B Program, a joint academic program offered by the CASNR and participating community colleges, allows students to complete the first two years of a degree program at the participating community college and continue their education and study in a degree program leading toward a bachelor of science degree.

The A to B Program provides a basic knowledge plus specialized coursework. Students transfer into CASNR with junior standing.

Depending on the community college, students enrolled in the A to B Program may complete the requirements for an associate of science at the community college, transfer to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, and work toward a bachelor of science degree.

Participating community colleges include:
- Central Community College
- Metropolitan Community College
- Mid-Plains Community College
- Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture
- Northeast Community College
- Southeast Community College
- Western Nebraska Community College

3+2 Programs
Two specialized degree programs in animal science and veterinary science are offered jointly with an accredited college or school of veterinary medicine. These two programs permit CASNR animal science or veterinary science students to receive a bachelor of science degree from the University of Nebraska–Lincoln with a degree in animal science or veterinary science after successfully completing two years of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine at an accredited veterinary school. Students who successfully complete the 3+2 Program, must complete the Application for Degree form and provide transcripts to the Credentials Clerk, Office of the University Registrar, 107 Canfield Administration Building. Students should discuss these degree programs with their academic advisor.

Cooperative Degree Programs
Academic credit from the University and a cooperating institution is applied towards a four-year degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln (University degree-granting program) or the cooperating institution (non University degree-granting program). All have approved programs of study.

UNL Degree-Granting Programs
A University of Nebraska–Lincoln degree-granting program is designed to provide students the opportunity to complete a two-year program of study at one of the four-year institutions listed below, transfer to CASNR and complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree.

Chadron State College. Chadron State College offers a 2+2 program leading to a grassland ecology and management degree program and a transfer program leading to a bachelor of science in agricultural education in the teaching option.

Wayne State College. Wayne State College offers a 3+1 program leading to a bachelor of science in plant biology in the ecology and management option.

University of Nebraska at Keayme. Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

University of Nebraska at Omaha. The University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO) cooperates with CASNR in providing four-semester pre-agricultural sciences, pre-natural resources, pre-food science and technology, pre-horticulture and pre-turfgrass and landscape management transfer programs.

A student enrolled in these programs may transfer all satisfactorily completed academic credits identified in the suggested program of study.
and enter CASNR to study toward a degree program leading to a bachelor of science degree. The total program would require a minimum of four years or eight semesters (16 credit hours/semester or 120 credit hours).

Nebraska CASNR faculty teach horticulture and food science and technology courses at UNO to assist an urban population in better understanding the food processing, horticulture, and landscape horticulture industries.

For more information, contact the CASNR Dean's Office, 800-472-8800, ext. 2541.

Non University of Nebraska–Lincoln Degree-Granting Programs
CASNR cooperates with other institutions to provide coursework that is applied towards a degree at the cooperating institution. Pre-professional programs offered by CASNR allow students to complete the first two or three years of a degree program at the University prior to transferring and completing a degree at the cooperating institution.

Chadron State College–Range Science. The 3+1 Program in range science allows Chadron State College students to pursue a range science degree through Chadron State College. Students complete three years of coursework at Chadron State College and one year of specialized range science coursework (32 credit hours) at CASNR.

Dordt College (Iowa)–Agricultural Education: Teaching Option. This program allows students to pursue an Agricultural Education Teaching Option degree leading toward a bachelor of science in agricultural education. Students at Dordt College will complete 90 credit hours in the Agricultural Education: Teaching Option Transfer Program.

Residency
Students must complete at least 30 of the total hours for their degree using University of Nebraska–Lincoln credits. At least 18 of the 30 credit hours must be in courses offered through CASNR\(^1\) (>299) including the appropriate ACE 10 degree requirement or an approved ACE 10 substitution offered through another Nebraska college and excluding independent study regardless of the number of hours transferred. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through UNL and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. University of Nebraska–Lincoln open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

\(^1\) Includes courses taught by CASNR faculty through interdisciplinary prefixes (e.g., LIFE, MBIO, ENV, SCIL, EAP, HRTM, ENSC) and CASNR crosslisted courses taught by non-CASNR faculty.

Online and Distance Education
There are many opportunities to earn college credit online through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Some of these credits may be applicable not only as elective credits, but also toward the fulfillment of the College’s education requirements. Credits earned online may count toward residency. However, certain offerings may not be counted toward scholarship requirements or academic recognition criteria.

For further information, contact:
Office of Online and Distance Education
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
305 Brace Labs
Lincoln, NE 68588-0109
402-472-4681
http://online.unl.edu/

Independent Study Rules
Students wishing to take part in independent studies must obtain permission; complete and sign a contract form; and furnish copies of the contract to the instructor, advisor, departmental office, and the Dean's Office. The contract should be completed before registration. Forms are available in 103 Agricultural Hall or online at the CASNR website.

Independent study projects include research, literature review or extension of coursework under supervision and evaluation of a departmental faculty member.

Students may only count 12 hours of independent study toward their degrees and no more than 6 hours can be counted during their last 36 hours earned, excluding senior thesis, internships, and courses taught under an independent study number.

Other College Degree Requirements
Capstone Course Requirement
A capstone course is required for each CASNR degree program. A capstone course is defined as a course in which students are required to integrate diverse bodies of knowledge to solve a problem or formulate a policy of societal importance.

ACE Requirements
All students must fulfill the Achievement Centered Education (ACE) requirements. Information about the ACE program may be viewed at ace.unl.edu (https://ace.unl.edu).

The minimum requirements of CASNR reflect the common core of courses that apply to students pursuing degrees in the college. Students should work with an advisor to satisfy ACE outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 10 with the college requirements.

Catalog Rule
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or when they were first admitted to a Joint Academic Transfer Program. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at Nebraska in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. The catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Learning Outcomes
Graduates of water science will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a broad range of knowledge and understanding of basic and applied sciences that relate to water resources.
2. Gather and synthesize information from several disciplines, formulate ecologically and economically rational alternatives and effectively implement various water-based programs.
3. Communicate through writings and oral presentations complex ideas and develop sound arguments based on technical knowledge.
4. Pursue careers in agencies that form or implement policy at all levels of government, in public and private organizations that manage water and land resources, and in a broad range of public, private, and nonprofit institutions that are interested in water resources.
5. Conduct original research that includes developing a hypothesis, designing appropriate experiments, collecting and analyzing data, interpreting results and drawing conclusions.

**Major Requirements**

**Core Requirements**

**Natural Resources Core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCIL 101</td>
<td>Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

**Natural Sciences**

*CASNR Approved Life Sciences (ACE 4)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (ACE 4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 101</td>
<td>General Biology and General Biology Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120 &amp; LIFE 120L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I and Fundamentals of Biology I Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121 &amp; LIFE 121L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II and Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSYM 109 &amp; MSYM 109L</td>
<td>Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences and Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 141</td>
<td>Elementary General Physics I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 151 &amp; PHYS 153</td>
<td>Elements of Physics and Elements of Physics Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211 &amp; PHYS 221</td>
<td>General Physics I and General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 13

**Mathematics and Statistics (ACE 3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 218</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 8

**Communication**

**Written Communication (ACE 1)**

Select one of the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 150</td>
<td>Writing and Inquiry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 151</td>
<td>Writing and Argument</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 254</td>
<td>Writing and Communities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 120</td>
<td>Basic Business Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 200</td>
<td>Technical Communication I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 300</td>
<td>Technical Communication II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Oral Communication (ACE 2)**

Select one of the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALEC 102</td>
<td>Interpersonal Skills for Leadership</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 101</td>
<td>Communication in the 21st Century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 209</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 210</td>
<td>Communicating in Small Groups</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 215</td>
<td>Visual Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 283</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 286</td>
<td>Business and Professional Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 300</td>
<td>Technical Communication II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Communications and Interpersonal Skills Electives**

Select one of the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 200</td>
<td>Technical Communication I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 300</td>
<td>Technical Communication II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 301</td>
<td>Environmental Communication Skills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

**Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences**

Select one of the following (ACE 6):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Economic Essentials and Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 212</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 141</td>
<td>Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course each from ACE outcomes 5, 7, 8, and 9 12

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

**Total Credit Hours**

48

**Specific Major Requirements**

**NOTE**: Courses taken in the Water Science Core do not count toward the Water Science Options.

**Water Science Core Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 453</td>
<td>Hydrology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 101</td>
<td>Dynamic Earth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 106</td>
<td>Environmental Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 108</td>
<td>Earth’s Natural Resource Systems Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>METR 100</td>
<td>Weather and Climate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 208</td>
<td>Applied Climate Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 408</td>
<td>Microclimate: The Biological Environment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 312 / GEOL 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 412 / GEOL 412</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 220 &amp; NRES 222</td>
<td>Principles of Ecology and Ecology Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 484 / AGRO 484 / GEOG 484 / GEO 484 / WATS 484</td>
<td>Water Resources Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 153 / AGRO 153 / HORT 153</td>
<td>Soil Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATS 281 / GEOG 281 / NRES 281</td>
<td>Introduction to Water Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MRKT 257 | Sales Communication                                   |              |
TMFD 121 | Visual Communication and Presentation                  |              |
NRES 301 | Environmental Communication Skills                    |              |
### WATS 354 / MSYM 354 / SOIL 354
Soil Conservation and Watershed Management

Select one of the following: 3-4
- ENVR 499A: Environmental Studies Senior Thesis I
- ENVR 499B: Environmental Studies Senior Thesis II
- ENVR 499H: Honors: Environmental Studies Senior Thesis I & II
- WATS 498A: Senior Project I
- WATS 498B: Senior Project II

Credit Hours Subtotal: 30-34

### Law, Policy and Management
Select two of the following: 6
- AECN 265 / NREE 265: Resource and Environmental Economics I
- AECN 357 / NREE 357: Natural Resource and Environmental Law
- AECN 457 / NREE 457 / WATS 457: Water Law
- CRPL 470: Environmental Planning and Policy
- NRES 323: Natural Resources Policy
- NRES 423: Integrated Resources Management
- WATS 465 / AECN 465 / NREE 465: Resource and Environmental Economics II
- WATS 475 / AGRO 475 / CIVE 475 / CRPL 475 / GEOI 475 / MSYM 475 / NRES 475 / POLS 475 / SOCI 475 / SOIL 475: Water Quality Strategy

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

### Science and Technology
Select two of the following: 6-8
- NRES 319 & NRES 320: Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling and Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling Laboratory
- NRES 451: Soils, Water, and Environmental Chemistry
- NRES 463 & NRES 463L: Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab
- NRES 477: Great Plains Field Pedology
- NRES 488 / GEOI 488: Groundwater Geology
- WATS 361 / AGRO 361 / GEOI 361 / SOIL 361 / NRES 361: Soils, Environment and Water Quality
- WATS 418 / GEOI 418 / NRES 419: Chemistry of Natural Waters
- WATS 452 / AGRO 452 / MSYM 452: Irrigation Systems Management
- WATS 459 / BIOS 459 / NRES 459: Limnology
- WATS 468 / BIOS 458 / NRES 468: Wetlands
- WATS 481 / BIOS 481 / NRES 481: Stream and River Ecology

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-8

### Core Requirements
Complete requirements: 48

### Option Requirements and Electives
Complete requirements: 18-26

### Free Electives
Select 0-12 hours

Total Credit Hours: 108-134

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1 The Senior Project fulfills the capstone requirement for water science students. The project is usually provided by private industry, government agencies, or nonprofit organizations. The senior thesis consists of research designed by the student along with the aid of faculty.

### Tracks/Options/Concentrations/Emphases Requirements

Students must consult with an advisor to select an option prior to the beginning of their junior year.

NOTE: Courses taken in the Water Science Options do not count toward the Water Science Core.

### Aquatic Ecology Option

This option is designed for students interested in lake, river, stream, or wetland ecology. Students are prepared for careers as research scientists or technicians with public agencies, private consulting firms, universities, and nonprofit organizations. Completion of this program provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

### Option Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121L</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 457</td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOI 457</td>
<td>Biogeochemical Cycles or GEOI 424/BIOS 424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATS 459</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATS 459</td>
<td>Stream and River Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 459</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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The Senior Project fulfills the capstone requirement for water science students. The project is usually provided by private industry, government agencies, or nonprofit organizations. The senior thesis consists of research designed by the student along with the aid of faculty.
Credit Hours Subtotal: 15-16

**Electives**
Select one of the following: 3-4
- NRES 402 / BIOS 485 / ENTO 402 & NRES 402L / BIOS 485L / ENTO 402L
- NRES 470 Lake and Reservoir Restoration
- NRES 468 / BIOS 488 / WATS 468
- NRES 489 / BIOS 489

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4
Total Credit Hours 18-20

### Hydrology Option
This option trains students in the quantitative aspects of hydrologic sciences and is designed for students considering careers as a professional hydrologist, research scientist, or consultant (among others). Completion of this program provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

**Option Requirements**
- NRES 488 / GEOL 488 Groundwater Geology 3
- MATH 107 Calculus II 4
- PHYS 212 General Physics II 5
  & PHYS 222 and General Physics Laboratory II
- WATS 461 / AGRO 461 / GEOL 461 / SOIL 461 / NRES 461 Soil Physics 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

**Electives**
Select one of the following: 3-4
- CHEM 110 General Chemistry II
- CIVE 456 Surface Water Hydrology
- GEOL 472 Water in Geosciences
- MATH 208 Calculus III
- MATH 221 Differential Equations
- WATS 479 / METR 479 / NRES 479 Hydroclimatology

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4
Total Credit Hours 18-19

### Water Law and Policy Option
Under this option, a student gains expertise in water issues pertaining to water quality, quantity, allocation, and planning. Careers in this rapidly emerging field of water include lobbyists, community planners, public and tribal liaisons, and policy makers to name a few. This option also prepares students for continued education in water law.

**Option Requirements**
- AECN 265 / NREE 265 Resource and Environmental Economics I 3
- AECN 456 / NREE 465 Environmental Law 3
- AECN 457 / NREE 457 / WATS 457 Water Law 3
- CRPL 470 Environmental Planning and Policy 3
- ECON 211 Principles of Macroeconomics 3
- POLS 235 Public Policy: Concepts and Processes 3
- SOCI 346 Environmental Sociology 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 21
Total Credit Hours 21

### Water Quality Option
This option trains students with a desire to pursue a career examining water chemistry or quality within lakes, streams, rivers, and groundwater. This option is designed for students considering careers as water quality specialists, research scientists, laboratory and field technicians, water or environmental chemists, and many more.

**Option Requirements**
- CHEM 110 General Chemistry II 4
- CHEM 251 Organic Chemistry I 3-4
  or CHEM 221 Elementary Quantitative Analysis
- GEOL 418 / WATS 418 / NRES 419 Chemistry of Natural Waters 3
- NRES 475 / AGRO 475 / CIVE 475 / CRPL 475 / GEOL 475 / MSYM 475 / POLS 475 / SOCI 475 / SOIL 475 / WATS 475 Water Quality Strategy 3
- SOIL 361 / AGRO 361 / GEOL 361 / NRES 361 / WATS 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 16-17

**Electives**
Select two of the following: 6-8
- BIOS 312 Microbiology
- CIVE 456 Surface Water Hydrology
- GEOL 424 / BIOS 424 Biogeochemical Cycles
- GEOL 472 Water in Geosciences
- NRES 470 Lake and Reservoir Restoration

**NOTE:** Students in the Water Law and Policy Option should select AECN 357 Natural Resource and Environmental Law and NRES 323 Natural Resources Policy under the Law Policy, and Management cluster of the Water Science Core.
NRES 488 / GEOL 488
MATH 107
PHYS 212
STAT 318
WATS 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459
or WATS 481

Groundwater Geology
Calculus II
General Physics II
Introduction to Statistics II
Limnology

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-8
Total Credit Hours 22-25

Watershed Management Option
Watershed Management Option is the management of the water, land, and biological resources to achieve a desired outcome of the water quality and water quantity. This option is designed for students considering careers as water resource managers working for local, state, and federal agencies and private consultants.

Option Requirements
AECN 357 / NREE 357
CHEM 110
NRES 488 / GEOL 488
WATS 361 / AGRO 361 / GEOL 361 / NRES 361 / SOIL 361
WATS 452 / AGRO 452 / MSYM 452
WATS 459 / BIOS 459 / NRES 459
or WATS 481 / Stream and River Ecology

Natural Resource and Environmental Law
General Chemistry II
Groundwater Geology
Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Irrigation Systems Management
Limnology

Credit Hours Subtotal: 20
Total Credit Hours 20

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

Required Courses
WATS 281 / GEOG 281 / NRES 281
WATS 354 / MSYM 354 / SOIL 354

Introduction to Water Science
Soil Conservation and Watershed Management

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

Advanced Courses
Law, Policy and Management

Select at least one of the following: 3-6
AECN 265 / NREE 265
AECN 357 / NREE 357
AECN 457 / NREE 457 / WATS 457
CRPL 470
NRES 323
NRES 423
WATS 465 / AECN 465 / NREE 465
WATS 475 / AGRO 475 / CIVE 475 / CRPL 475 / GEOL 475 / MSYM 475 / NRES 475 / POLS 475 / SOCI 475 / SOIL 475
WATS 484 / NRES 484

Select at least two of the following: 6-9
NRES 319
NRES 320
NRES 453
NRES 463
NRES 488 / GEOL 488
WATS 361 / AGRO 361 / GEOL 361 / NRES 361 / SOIL 361
WATS 408 / AGRO 408 / GEOG 408 / HORT 408 / METR 408
WATS 418 / GEOL 418 / NRES 419
WATS 452 / AGRO 452 / MSYM 452
WATS 459 / BIOS 459 / NRES 459
or WATS 468

Science and Technology

Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling
Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling Laboratory
Hydrology
Fisheries Science
Fisheries Science Lab
Groundwater Geology
Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Microclimate: The Biological Environment
Chemistry of Natural Waters
Irrigation Systems Management
Limnology
Wetlands
WATS 481 Stream and River Ecology
WATS 484 / NRES 484 Water Resources Seminar

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12
Total Credit Hours 18

WATS 281 Introduction to Water Science
Crosslisted with: GEOG 281, NRES 281
Prerequisites: High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry; one course in geology or physical geography or soil.
Description: Survey of the water science from the perspective of both natural and social sciences. Water budget, precipitation, evapotranspiration, runoff and stream flow, groundwater, water quality parameters, economics of water, water policy, water law and water politics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: NRES 319
Groups: Physical Geography

WATS 299 Career Experiences
Prerequisites: Permission and advanced approval of plan or work.
Description: Student participation in water science applications. May include participation in water resource management, water measurement, water quality monitoring, water supply, water administration; research in laboratories, green houses and fields; or preparation of educational materials.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: IND

WATS 354 Soil Conservation and Watershed Management
Crosslisted with: MSYM 354, SOIL 354
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153; and MSYM 109 or PHYS 141 or PHYS 151 or PHYS 211
Description: Watershed hydrology, soil erosion, erosion control, water management, and land surveying and mapping. Includes rainfall-runoff relationships; determination of watershed characteristics; terraces, waterways, vegetative filters, and residue management; ponds, wetlands, non-point source pollution control, and water conservation; profile and topographic surveying.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL

WATS 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Crosslisted with: AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105, 106 or CHEM 109,110) and WATS/GEOG/ NRES 281
Description: Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, organic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 458, AGRO 858, NRES 458, NRES 858, SOIL 458

WATS 408 Microclimate: The Biological Environment
Crosslisted with: AGRO 408, GEOG 408, HORT 408, METR 408, NRES 408, AGRO 808, GEOG 808, HORT 808, METR 808, NRES 808
Prerequisites: Junior standing, MATH 106 or equivalent, 5 hrs physics, major in any of the physical or biological sciences or engineering.
Description: Physical factors that create the biological environment. Radiation and energy balances of earth’s surfaces, terrestrial and marine. Temperature, humidity, and wind regimes near the surface. Control of the physical environment through irrigation, windbreaks, frost protection, manipulation of light, and radiation. Applications to air pollution research. Instruments for measuring environmental conditions and remote sensing of the environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 907, HORT 907, METR 907, NRES 907; BSEN 954, NRES 954
Groups: Physical Geography

WATS 418 Chemistry of Natural Waters
Crosslisted with: GEOL 418, GEOL 818, NRES 419, NRES 819
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and 110, 113 and 114, or CHEM 111.
Description: Principles of water chemistry and their use in precipitation, surface water, and groundwater studies. Groundwater applications used to determine the time and source of groundwater recharge, estimate groundwater residence time, identify aquifer mineralogy, examine the degree of mixing between waters of various sources and evaluate what types of biological and chemical processes have occurred during the water’s journey through the aquifer system.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: GEOL 418L, GEOL 818L, NRES 419L, NRES 819L, WATS 418L; GEOL 917, NRES 917
WATS 418L Chemistry of Natural Waters Laboratory
Crosslisted with: GEOL 418L, GEOL 818L, NRES 419L, NRES 819L
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and 110 or CHEM 113 and 114; GEOL 418 or parallel.
Description: Basic laboratory techniques used to perform water analysis including various wet chemical techniques, instrument use (AA, IC, UV-Visible) and computer modeling. Techniques for sample collection and preservation, parameter estimation and chemical analysis.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

WATS 452 Irrigation Systems Management
Crosslisted with: MSYM 452, MSYM 852, AGRO 452
Prerequisites: MSYM 109 or PHYS 141 or PHYS 151 or PHYS 211
Notes: AGRO/SOIL 153 recommended.
Description: Irrigation management and the selection, evaluation, and improvement of irrigation systems. Includes soil-water measurement, crop water use, irrigation scheduling, irrigation efficiency, measurement of water flow, irrigation systems, groundwater and wells, pumping systems, applying chemicals with irrigation systems, and environmental and water resource considerations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL
Prerequisite for: AGEN 855, AGRO 955, CIVE 955, GEOL 985

WATS 457 Water Law
Crosslisted with: AECN 457, AECN 857, NREE 457
Prerequisites: AECN/NREE 357.
Description: Environmental impact review; public trust doctrine; endangered species; land use controls; wetlands regulation; surface and ground water rights; Indian and federal water rights; impact of water quality regulations on water allocation.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WATS 461 Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 461, GEOL 461, NRES 461, SOIL 461, AGRO 861, GEOL 861, NRES 861
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153; PHYS 141 or equivalent, one semester of calculus.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGEN 955, AGRO 955, CIVE 955, GEOL 985

WATS 465 Resource and Environmental Economics II
Crosslisted with: AECN 465, AECN 865, NREE 465
Prerequisites: MATH 104 and one course in statistics.
Description: Application of resource economics concepts and empirical tools to resource management problems. Public policy issues involving environmental quality, land and water management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AECN 868

WATS 468 Wetlands
Crosslisted with: BOS 458, NRES 468, NRES 868, BSEN 468, BSEN 868
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and CHEM 110, or CHEM 105 and CHEM 106; Junior or Senior Standing.
Notes: Offered even-numbered calendar years.
Description: Physical, chemical and biological processes that occur in wetlands; the hydrology and soils of wetland systems; organisms occurring in wetlands and their ecology; wetland creation, delineation, management, and ecotoxicology.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

WATS 472 Applied Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 or equivalent; MATH 104 or MATH 106 or equivalent.
Description: Emphasis on applied soil physics. Discussion of theoretical principles followed by field and laboratory exercises and applications. Fluxes of water, solutes, air, and heat through the soil. Emphasis on water infiltration, water retention, other soil hydraulic properties. Components of soil water balance. Management of soil water.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: BOS 866, NRES 866
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
WATS 475 Water Quality Strategy
Crosslisted with: NRES 475, NRES 875, SOCI 475, SOCI 875, SOIL 475, AGRO 475, AGRO 875, CIVE 475, CIVE 875, CRPL 475, CRPL 875, GEOL 475, GEOL 875, MSYM 475, MSYM 875, POLS 475, POLS 875
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Description: Holistic approach to the selection and analysis of planning strategies for protecting water quality from nonpoint sources of pollution. Introduction to the use of methods of analyzing the impact of strategies on whole systems and subsystems; for selecting strategies; and for evaluating present strategies.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
Groups: American Government & Public Policy

WATS 479 Hydroclimatology
Crosslisted with: NRES 479, METR 479, BSEN 479, NRES 879, METR 879, BSEN 879
Prerequisites: NRES 208 or METR 100 or METR/NRES 370.
Notes: Offered spring semester of even-numbered calendar years.

Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

WATS 481 Stream and River Ecology
Crosslisted with: WATS 881, BIOS 481, NRES 481
Prerequisites: NRES 222 or equivalent
Description: Fundamental physical drivers operating in stream and river ecosystems and how those vary in space and time. Major classes of organisms associated with stream ecosystems and their functional roles. Fundamental controls on biotic diversity in stream and river ecosystems and its variance. Major aspects of stream ecosystem function including energy flow and nutrient cycling. Ecosystem services provided by stream and river ecosystems and consequences of human impacts on streams and rivers. Underlying principles of bioassessment and current methods of stream restoration.

Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

WATS 484 Water Resources Seminar
Crosslisted with: AGRO 484, GEG 484, GEOL 484, NRES 484, NRES 884, AGRO 884, GEG 884, GEOL 884, WATS 884
Prerequisites: Junior or above standing
Description: Seminar on current water resources research and issues in Nebraska and the region.

Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

WATS 496 Principles and Problems in Water Science
Prerequisites: 15 hours in water science or closely related areas.
Description: Individual or group projects in research, literature review, or extension of course work under the supervision and evaluation of a water science faculty member.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: IND

WATS 498A Senior Project I
Prerequisites: Senior standing
Notes: First course of a two-semester sequence of courses consisting of WATS 498A and WATS 498B.
Description: Work as individual or as a team member to develop solutions to water resource problems. Problem involves multi-disciplinary features. Requires independent research, proposal preparation and presentation.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: IND
Prerequisite for: WATS 498B
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

WATS 498B Senior Project II
Prerequisites: WATS 498A
Notes: Second course of a two-semester sequence of courses consisting of WATS 498A and WATS 498B.
Description: Continuation of WATS 498A. Carry out proposal and present findings orally and in writing.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: IND

WATS 499H Honors Thesis
Prerequisites: Admission to the University Honors Program and permission, AGRI 299H recommended.
Description: Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

PLEASE NOTE
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.
Water Science - Aquatic Ecology
Water Science - Hydrology
Water Science - Watershed Management
Water Science - Water Law & Policy
Water Science - Water Quality