PLANT BIOLOGY (CASNR)

Description
Website: http://agronomy.unl.edu/plantbiology

The plant biology degree program provides flexible entry for undergraduate students that have an interest in the plant sciences. Once enrolled in the program, students will take a core of classes that will allow them to continue in the plant biology degree program or allow them to easily transfer to other Life Sciences programs. Students will have the opportunity to interact with the faculty of the Center for Plant Science Innovation as well as the above departments and schools for advising, internships and research opportunities.

Studying plant biology will allow students to explore their knowledge of plants at the:

1. molecular (biotechnology option),
2. cellular and organismal (biological, biochemical/chemical sciences),
3. whole plant/applied physiological (horticulture and agronomy courses), and
4. ecological levels (ecology and management option).

Students may select a bachelor of science track through the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources or a bachelor of science or arts track through the College of Arts and Sciences. Every student must complete a set of core courses that provide breadth in basic sciences. Introduction to plant biology should be taken during the first semester in the program. Students also must complete an emphasis to provide depth in one of the following options: Biotechnology or Ecology and Management.

The plant biology program includes a career experience/internship course (AGRO 295/RNGE 295/SOIL 295; BIOS 395; HORT 395/TLMT 395; NRES 497) which provides the opportunity to gain work experience in an off-campus setting related to a students academic and career objectives.

A research project initiated by the beginning of the junior year is required. Presentation of this work will be part of the Plant Biology Portfolio and Assessment course.

Students interested in plant biology through the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources are advised to make an initial appointment with the chief academic advisor, Dr. Don Lee, who will then assign them to a faculty member in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources.

College Requirements

College Admission

Requirements for admission into the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources (CASNR) are consistent with general University admission requirements (one unit equals one high school year): 4 units of English, 4 units of mathematics, 3 units of natural sciences, 3 units of social studies, and 2 units of foreign language. Students must also meet performance requirements (ACT composite of 20 or higher OR combined SAT score of 950 or higher OR rank in the top one-half of graduating class; transfer students must have a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) cumulative grade point average and 2.0 on the most recent term of attendance. For students entering the PGA Golf Management degree program, a certified golf handicap of 12 or better (e.g., USGA handicap card) or written ability (MS Word file) equivalent to a 12 or better handicap by a PGA professional or high school golf coach is required. For more information, please visit: http://pgm.unl.edu/requirements.

Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies

Students who are admitted to CASNR with core course deficiencies must remove these deficiencies within the first 30 credit hours at UNL, or within the first calendar year at UNL, whichever takes longer, excluding foreign languages. Students have up to 60 credit hours to remove foreign language deficiencies. College-level course work taken to remove deficiencies may be used to meet degree requirements in CASNR.

Deficiencies in the required entrance subjects can be removed by completion of specified courses in the University or by correspondence.

The Office of Admissions, Alexander Building (south entrance), City Campus, provides information to new students on how deficiencies can be removed.

College Degree Requirements

Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum requirements of the College consist of three areas: ACE (Achievement-Centered Education); College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources Core; and Degree Program requirements and electives. All three areas of the College Curriculum Requirements are incorporated within the description of the Major/Degree Program sections of the bulletin. The individual major/degree program listings of classes insures that a student will meet the minimum curriculum requirements of the College.

Foreign Languages/Language Requirement

Two units of a foreign language are required. This requirement is usually met with two years of high school language.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation

The College grants the bachelors degree in programs associated with agricultural sciences, natural resources and related programs. Students working toward a degree must earn at least 120 semester hours of credit. A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation.

Grade Rules

Removal of C-, D and F Grades

Only the most recent letter grade received in a given course will be used in computing a student’s cumulative grade point average if the student has completed the course more than once and previously received a grade or grades below C in that course.

The previous grade (or grades) will not be used in the computation of the cumulative grade point average, but it will remain a part of the academic record and will appear on any transcript.

A student can remove from his/her cumulative average a course grade of C+, D+, D, D- or F if the student repeats the same course at the University of Nebraska and receives a grade other than P (pass), I (incomplete), N (no pass), W (withdraw), or NR (no report). If a course is no longer being offered, it is not eligible for the revised grade point average computation process.

For complete procedures and regulations, see the Office of the University Registrar website at http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats.

Pass/No Pass

Students in CASNR may take any course offered on a Pass/No Pass basis within the 24-hour limitation established by the Faculty Senate.
However, a department may specify that the Pass/No Pass status of its courses be limited to non-majors or may choose to offer some courses for letter grades only.

**GPA Requirements**
A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation.

**Transfer Credit Rules**
To be considered for admission, a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must submit either ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, credits earned at an accredited college are accepted by the University. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them. Sixty is the maximum number of hours UNL will accept on transfer from a two-year college. Ninety is the maximum number of hours UNL will accept from a four-year college. Transfer credit in the degree program must be approved by the degree program advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major. At least 9 hours in the major field, including the capstone course, must be completed at UNL regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College will accept no more than 10 semester hours of C, D+, D and D- grades from other schools. The C-, D+, D and D- grades can only be applied to free electives. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to UNL.

**Joint Academic Transfer Programs**
The College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources has agreements with many institutions to support joint academic programs. The transfer programs include dual degree programs and cooperative degree programs. Dual degree programs offer students the opportunity to receive a degree from a participating institution and also to complete requirements for a bachelor of science degree in CASNR. Cooperative programs result in a single degree from either UNL or the cooperating institution.

**Dual Degree Programs**

**A to B Programs**
The A to B Program, a joint academic program offered by the CASNR and participating community colleges, allows students to complete the first two years of a degree program at the participating community college and continue their education and study in a degree program leading toward a bachelor of science degree.

The A to B Program provides a basic knowledge plus specialized course work. Students transfer into CASNR with junior standing.

Depending on the community college, students enrolled in the A to B Program may complete the requirements for an associate of science at the community college, transfer to UNL, and work toward a bachelor of science degree.

Participating community colleges include:
- Central Community College
- Metropolitan Community College
- Mid-Plains Community College
- Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture
- Northeast Community College
- Southeast Community College
- Western Nebraska Community College

**3+2 Programs**
Two specialized degree programs in animal science and veterinary science are offered jointly with an accredited college or school of veterinary medicine. These two programs permit CASNR animal science or veterinary science students to receive a bachelor of science degree from UNL with a degree in animal science or veterinary science after successfully completing two years of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine at an accredited veterinary school. Students who successfully complete the 3+2 Program must complete the “Application for Degree” form and provide transcripts to the Credentials Clerk, Office of the University Registrar, 107 Canfield Administration Building, UNL. Students should discuss these degree programs with their academic advisor.

**Cooperative Degree Programs**
Academic credit from UNL and a cooperating institution is applied towards a four-year degree from either UNL (UNL degree-granting program) or the cooperating institution (non UNL degree-granting program). All have approved programs of study.

**UNL Degree-Granting Programs**
A UNL degree-granting program is designed to provide students the opportunity to complete a two-year program of study at one of the four-year institutions listed below, transfer to CASNR and complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree.

**Chadron State College.** Chadron State College offers a 2+2 program leading to a grassland ecology and management degree program and a transfer program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Education in the teaching option.

**Wayne State College.** Wayne State College offers a 3+1 program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Plant Biology in the ecology and management option.

**University of Nebraska at Kearney.** Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

**University of Nebraska at Omaha.** The University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO) cooperates with CASNR in providing four-semester pre-agricultural sciences, pre-natural resources, pre-food science and technology, pre-horticulture and pre-turfgrass and landscape management transfer programs.

A student enrolled in these programs may transfer all satisfactorily completed academic credits identified in the suggested program of study, and enter CASNR to study toward a degree program leading to a bachelor of science degree. The total program would require a minimum of four years or eight semesters (16 credit hours/semester or 120 credit hours).

UNL CASNR faculty teach horticulture and food science and technology courses at UNO to assist an urban population in better understanding the food processing, horticulture, and landscape horticulture industries.

For more information, contact the CASNR Dean’s Office, 800-472-8800, ext. 2541.
Non UNL Degree-Granting Programs
The CASNR cooperates with other institutions to provide course work that is applied towards a degree at the cooperating institution. Preprofessional programs offered by CASNR allow students to complete the first two or three years of a degree program at UNL prior to transferring and completing a degree at the cooperating institution.

Chadron State College–Range Science. The 3+1 Program in range science allows Chadron State College students to pursue a range science degree through Chadron State College. Students complete three years of course work at Chadron State College and one year of specialized range science course work (32 credit hours) at CASNR.

Dordt College (Iowa) – Agricultural Education: Teaching Option. This program allows students to pursue an Agricultural Education Teaching Option degree leading toward a bachelor of science in agricultural education. Students at Dordt College will complete 90 credit hours in the Agricultural Education: Teaching Option Transfer Program.

Residency
Students must complete at least 30 of the total hours for their degree using UNL credits. At least 18 of the 30 credit hours must be in courses offered through CASNR¹ (≥299) including the appropriate ACE 10 degree requirement or an approved ACE 10 substitution offered through another UNL college and excluding independent study regardless of the number of hours transferred. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through UNL and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. UNL open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence. UNL and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. UNL open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

¹ Includes courses taught by CASNR faculty through interdisciplinary prefixes (e.g., LIFE, MBIO, ENVR, SCIL, EAEP, HRTM, ENSC) and CASNR crosslisted courses taught by non-CASNR faculty.

Online and Distance Education
There are many opportunities to earn college credit through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln Office of Online and Distance Education. Some of these credits may be applicable not only as elective credits, but also toward the fulfillment of the College’s education requirements. Credits earned through the UNL Online and Distance Education program may count toward residency. However, certain offerings may not be counted toward scholarship requirements or academic recognition criteria.

For further information, contact:
Office of Online and Distance Education
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
1520 N 20th Circle, PO Box 888307
Lincoln, NE 68588-8307
402-472-2175
http://online.unl.edu/

Independent Study Rules
Students wishing to take part in independent studies must obtain permission; complete and sign a contract form; and furnish copies of the contract to the instructor, advisor, departmental office, and the Dean’s Office. The contract should be completed before registration. Forms are available in 103 Agricultural Hall or online at the CASNR website.

Students may only count 12 hours of independent study toward their degrees and no more than 6 hours can be counted during their last 36 hours earned, excluding senior thesis, internships, and courses taught under an independent study number.

Other College Degree Requirements

Capstone Course Requirement
A capstone course is required for each CASNR degree program. A capstone course is defined as a course in which students are required to integrate diverse bodies of knowledge to solve a problem or formulate a policy of societal importance.

ACE Requirements
All students must fulfill the Achievement Centered Education (ACE) requirements. Information about the ACE program may be viewed at www.ace.unl.

The minimum requirements of CASNR reflect the common core of courses that apply to students pursuing degrees in the college. Students should work with an advisor to satisfy ACE outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 10 with the college requirements.

Bulletin Rule
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the bulletin for the academic year in which they are first admitted to UNL or when they were first admitted to a Joint Academic Transfer Program. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent bulletin for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single bulletin year. The bulletin which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

Learning Outcomes
Majors in plant biology will be able to:

1. Be confident in explaining how various plants grow and reproduce and predict how they will respond to their growing environment.
2. Plan and conduct experiments that are designed to test hypotheses and then communicate their discoveries in formats designed for other scientists or for the public.
3. Use the principles of ecology to analyze and interpret the interactions of the plant, animal, environmental, and economic aspects of grassland ecosystems. (Ecology and Management Option)
4. Identify management strategies for grasslands that ensure sustained productivity and resilience. (Ecology and Management Option)
5. Envision and design genetic and production improvements in plants to better meet the needs of people or changes in plant production environments (Biotechnology Option)
6. Be competitive applicants for graduate programs world wide in plant biology.

Major Requirements
The core requirements and one of the options must be completed.

Core Requirements

College Integrative Courses
SCIL 101 Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World 3

Career Experience
Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 295 /</td>
<td>Internship in Agronomy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RNGE 295 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 295</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 395</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 395 /</td>
<td>Career Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLMT 395</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 497</td>
<td>Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Independent Study/Current Project**

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 496 /</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RNGE 496 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 496</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 498</td>
<td>Independent Research in Biological Sciences</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 396</td>
<td>Current Projects and Topics in Horticulture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HORT 399</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLPT 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 92 /</td>
<td>Plant Biology Portfolio and Assessment</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 92 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 92</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 5

**Mathematical and Statistics (ACE 3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 218</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 8

**Communications**

Written Communication (ACE 1)

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 150</td>
<td>Writing and Inquiry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 151</td>
<td>Writing and Argument</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 254</td>
<td>Writing and Communities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 120</td>
<td>Basic Business Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 200</td>
<td>Technical Communication I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 300</td>
<td>Technical Communication II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

Oral Communication (ACE 2)

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 109</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Human Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 209</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 286</td>
<td>Business and Professional Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

**Natural Sciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 153 /</td>
<td>Soil Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 153 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 153</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 321 /</td>
<td>Elements of Biochemistry and Laboratory for</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOC 321L</td>
<td>Elements of Biochemistry (or higher)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (ACE 4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 251 /</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CHEM 253</td>
<td>and Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 141</td>
<td>Elementary General Physics I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
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Credit Hours Subtotal: 25

**Biological Sciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 215 /</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 215 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLMT 215</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 325</td>
<td>Introductory Plant Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 109</td>
<td>General Botany</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 131 /</td>
<td>Plant Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 131 /</td>
<td>and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; AGRO 132</td>
<td>or HORT 133Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 207</td>
<td>Ecology and Evolution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 220 /</td>
<td>Principles of Ecology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 220</td>
<td>and Ecology Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOS 222</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 120 /</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 120L</td>
<td>and Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE 121 /</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LIFE 121L</td>
<td>and Fundamentals of Biology II laboratory</td>
<td></td>
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Credit Hours Subtotal: 24

**Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics (ACE 6)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 212</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course each from ACE outcomes 5, 7, 8, and 9  

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

Option Requirements

Complete requirements  

Credit Hours Subtotal: 37

Total Credit Hours: 120

**Ecology and Management Option**

Within this option one course must be taken to fulfill the ACE 10 outcome. Suggested courses are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 403 /</td>
<td>Scientific Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 403</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 454 /</td>
<td>Ecological Interactions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 454</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 457</td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 245 /</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 444 /</td>
<td>Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 444 /</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RNGE 444</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-7

**Earth Sciences**

Water/Climate

Select one of the following:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>METR 100</td>
<td>Weather and Climate</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 208</td>
<td>Applied Climate Sciences</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4
NRES 408 / AGRO 408 / GEOG 408 / HORT 408 / METR 408 / WATS 408  
WATS 281 / GEOG 281 / NRES 281  
**Microclimate: The Biological Environment**

**Geospatial Information Sciences**  
Select one of the following:  
AGRO 412 / NRES 412  
GEOG 418 / NRES 418  
NRES 312 / GEOG 312  
**Introduction to Geospatial Information Systems**  
**Introduction to Remote Sensing**  
**Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences**  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-8

**Plant Biology**  
**Plant Identification**  
AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442  
Wildland Plants  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

**Plant-Animal-Organismal Interactions**  
Select one of the following:  
AGRO 340 / RNGE 340  
AGRO 460 / BIOS 447 / NRES 460 / SOIL 460  
BIOS 317  
BIOS 475  
BIOS 476 / NRES 476  
ENTO 115 / BIOS 115 & BIOS 116 / ENTO 116  
NRES 211  
NRES 311  
NRES 348  
The Biology of Plants  
Avian Biology  
Mammalogy  
Insect Biology  
and Insect Identification  
Introduction to Conservation Biology  
Wildlife Ecology and Management  
Wildlife Damage Management  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-7

**Ecology and Management**  
Select two of the following:  
AGRO 204  
AGRO 240 / RNGE 240  
AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440  
BIOS 454 / NRES 454  
BIOS 457 / GEOL 457  
BIOS 470  
Resource-Efficient Crop Management  
Forage Crop and Pasture Management  
Great Plains Ecosystem  
Ecological Interactions  
Ecosystem Ecology  
Prairie Ecology  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 7-8

**Biology**  
**Biotechnology Option**  
Within this option one course must be taken to fulfill the ACE 10 outcome. Suggested courses are:  
AGRO 403 / HORT 403  
BIOS 454 / NRES 454  
BIOS 457  
**Scientific Writing and Communication**  
**Ecological Interactions**  
**Ecosystem Ecology**  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

**Courses**  
BIOS 312  
**Microbiology**  
Select one of the following:  
ENTO 115 / BIOS 115 & BIOS 116 / ENTO 116  
NRES 211  
NRES 311  
NRES 348  
Biological Sciences  
**Biological Invaders**  
**Soil Microbiology**  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-4

**Electives**  
Select 7-12 credits  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 7-12

**Total Credit Hours**  
32-42
### Additional Major Requirements

#### Grade Rules

**Pass/No Pass**

Students in plant biology may not take any of the core or option courses required for the degree Pass/No Pass except for the Exploring Plant Biology and Career Experience courses.

#### Program Assessment

To gauge the effectiveness of this program, students will be required to start and maintain an experiential portfolio throughout their program, culminating with a presentation of their research in the Introduction to Plant Biology course.

#### Requirement for Minor Offered by Department

Requirements for the minor include a minimum of 19 hours of course work with a minimum of 7 hours at the 300 level or above.

#### Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Select one of the following:</th>
<th>4</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 131 / Plant Science &amp; AGRO 132 / HORT 131 and Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory HORT 133 Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGRO 131 / Plant Science &amp; HORT 133 Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory AGRO 132</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGRO 325 Introductory Plant Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 109 General Botany</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select one focus of the following: 7-8

#### Biotechnology Focus

| Select any 300- or 400-level course listed under the Plant Biology Major-Biotechnology Option | |
| AGRO 215 / Genetics HORT 215 / TLMT 215 | |

#### Ecology and Management Focus

| Select any 300- or 400-level course listed under the Plant Biology Major-Ecology & Management Option | |
| BIOS 220 / Principles of Ecology NRES 220 and Ecology Laboratory & BIOS 222 / NRES 222 | |

Credit Hours Subtotal: 19

Total Credit Hours 19
AGRO 107 Invasive Plant Species: Impacts on Ecosystems
Crosslisted with: NRES 107
Description: The flora of the earth is constantly being re-distributed by natural and human forces. As plant species change locations, they affect ecosystems, but how? In this course, students will learn how invasive plants establish and spread in ecosystems and develop an understanding of the importance of invasive plants and their impacts on ecosystems from local to global scales. Online only
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

AGRO 127 Survey of Turfgrass and Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: TLMT 127, HORT 127
Description: Introduction to careers, internships and co-curricular activities in turfgrass and landscape management.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

AGRO 131 Plant Science
Crosslisted with: AGRO 131H, HORT 131, HORT 131H
Description: Biology of plants grown for food, fiber, fun, or fuel. Plant life cycles in managed ecosystems and their role in global carbon and water cycles. Mechanisms plants use to drive and control their growth, propagate, and change to compete with other organisms in their environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227; AGRO 228, HORT 228, TLMT 228; AGRO 240, RNGE 240; HORT 212, HORT 212H, NRES 212, NRES 212H; HORT 353; HORT 355; LARC 212, LARC 212H
ACE: ACE 4 Science

AGRO 131H Plant Science
Crosslisted with: AGRO 131, HORT 131, HORT 131H
Description: Biology of plants grown for food, fiber, fun, or fuel. Plant life cycles in managed ecosystems and their role in global carbon and water cycles. Mechanisms plants use to drive and control their growth, propagate, and change to compete with other organisms in their environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455, AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472, NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

AGRO 132 Agronomic Plant Science Laboratory
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or parallel
Description: Growth, development, morphology and staging of annual and perennial monocot and dicot plants produced for grain, forage and grazing. Evaluation of seed, grain and forage quality for plants of agronomic importance.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

AGRO 153 Soil Resources
Crosslisted with: AGRO 153H, HORT 153, HORT 153H, SOIL 153, SOIL 153H
Prerequisites: High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry.
Description: Characteristics of soils in relation to their appropriate uses and protection. Principles and practices using cooperative exercises including discussion, assessment, planning, problem-solving, writing, and presentation involving all aspects of soils.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455, AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472, NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

AGRO 153H Soil Resources
Prerequisites: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455, AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472, NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

AGRO 201 Agronomic Internship and Career Preparation
Description: Group activities to help formulate career goals, improve academic success skills, develop a resume and select an appropriate internship.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455, AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472, NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

AGRO 201 Agronomic Internship and Career Preparation
Description: Group activities to help formulate career goals, improve academic success skills, develop a resume and select an appropriate internship.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455, AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472, NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

AGRO 201 Agronomic Internship and Career Preparation
Description: Group activities to help formulate career goals, improve academic success skills, develop a resume and select an appropriate internship.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
AGRO 204 Resource-Efficient Crop Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 204H
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 and AGRO/SOIL 153, or equivalents.
Description: Integration of principles of crop and soil science, plant breeding, climatology and integrated pest management in the development and evaluation of crop management practices. Efficient use of solar radiation, water, nutrients, heat, carbon dioxide, and other resources in field crop management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 405

AGRO 204H Resource-Efficient Crop Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 204
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 and AGRO/SOIL 153, or equivalents.
Description: Integration of principles of crop and soil science, plant breeding, climatology and integrated pest management in the development and evaluation of crop management practices. Efficient use of solar radiation, water, nutrients, heat, carbon dioxide, and other resources in field crop management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 405

AGRO 215 Genetics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 215H, HORT 215, TLMT 215
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Discovery of the biology of genes and the application of genetics principles to understand the control and inheritance of traits in families and populations. Focus is on animals and plants that are important in medicine, agriculture and nature. Learning emphasis is problem solving via online, instant feedback assessments, group discussion, experimental data analysis and context-based exams.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: ASCI 330, ASCI 330H

AGRO 215H Genetics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 215, HORT 215, TLMT 215
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Discovery of the biology of genes and the application of genetics principles to understand the control and inheritance of traits in families and populations. Focus is on animals and plants that are important in medicine, agriculture and nature. Learning emphasis is problem solving via online, instant feedback assessments, group discussion, experimental data analysis and context-based exams.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: ASCI 330, ASCI 330H

AGRO 216 Plant Breeding Principles and Practice
Crosslisted with: BIOS 216, HORT 216
Prerequisites: High school biology and chemistry. BIOS 101 and 101L, or 102 or equivalent recommended.
Description: Plant breeding theory and technique. Application of genetic principles to plant improvement. Experience with breeding agronomic and horticultural plant species to illustrate plant mating systems and breeding principles.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

AGRO 227 Introductory Turfgrass Management
Crosslisted with: HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or HORT 130 or BIOS 109.
Description: Introduction to turfgrasses, their management and use, and to the turfgrass industry.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326; AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427

AGRO 228 Introduction to Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: HORT 228, TLMT 228
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or BIOS 109
Description: An overview of landscape management and landscape design. Principles and practices. TLMT/AGRO/HORT 228 uses a team approach to problem solving, discussion, assessment planning, and oral presenters of applied case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326

AGRO 229 Introductory Turfgrass Management Laboratory
Crosslisted with: TLMT 229, HORT 229
Description: Laboratory covering turfgrass identification and management. Concurrent enrollment with AGRO/HORT/TLMT 227 preferred. Required for Turfgrass Science majors, other students require instructor consent.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

AGRO 240 Forage Crop and Pasture Management
Crosslisted with: RNGE 240
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or BIOS 109 or equivalent
Description: Principles basic to the establishment, management, and utilization of forage crops and pastures. Plant identification and selection, seeding, fertilization, irrigation, forage quality and utilization, hay and silage preservation, and grazing management. The role of forages and ranges in developing a sustainable agriculture.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
AGRO 242 North American Wildland Plants
Crosslisted with: HORT 242, RNGE 242
Prerequisites: Permission, AGRO/RNGE 240 recommended.
Description: Identification and description of two-hundred important wildland plants of North America. Characteristics of these plants evaluated in terms of management implications.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

AGRO 245 Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management
Crosslisted with: NRES 245
Prerequisites: AGRO 153
Description: Grassland ecology and management is relevant to students with education and career goals in managing natural resources in Nebraska and the Great Plains. About 50% of the land area in Nebraska is classified as grassland (or rangeland) and is the land type with the most opportunity for enhancing biodiversity and wildlife habitat. Applying ecological principles and social values to managing rangeland resources, students will develop a knowledge and appreciation for the various grassland management uses and techniques available to resource managers.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 269 Principles of Soil Management
Crosslisted with: SOIL 269
Prerequisites: AGRO 153.
Description: Principles of soil management under dryland and irrigated conditions. Relationships of soil and climate resources to soil erosion, movement and storage of soil water, soil organic matter, and irrigation practice. Special problem topics such as acidity, alkali, drainage, and soil testing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 405

AGRO 270 Biological Invaders
Crosslisted with: HORT 270, NRES 270, PLPT 270
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Impact of exotic species and invasive organisms: agricultural and medical emerging disease; predicting biological invasions; biological control; regulatory, monitoring, and control efforts; ecological impact.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 275 Agribusiness Entrepreneurial Finance
Crosslisted with: AECN 275, EAEP 275, ENTR 275, HORT 275
Description: Overview of financial issues for agribusiness start-ups. Business funding specific to new enterprises. Case studies on financial practices for start-up firms.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 279 Soil Evaluation
Crosslisted with: NRES 279, SOIL 279
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 295 Internship in Agronomy
Crosslisted with: RNGE 295, SOIL 295
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing and completion of internship approval form. The internship proposal is subject to approval by the department.
Description: Participation in agronomic applications and in agronomy-related areas of agribusiness; agronomic research in lab, greenhouse, or field; participation in farming practices other than those in which the student has had previous experience; or preparation of teaching materials.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: LEC

AGRO 325 Introductory Plant Physiology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 325H
Prerequisites: Chemistry through organic or higher-level course in cell biology.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

AGRO 325H Introductory Plant Physiology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 325
Prerequisites: Chemistry through organic or higher-level course in cell biology.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

AGRO 326 Landscape Solutions
Crosslisted with: HORT 326, TLMT 326
Prerequisites: TLMT/AGRO/HORT 227 or 228
Description: Using processes and problem-solving approach to identify and analyze common landscape management situations in commercial, public, and residential landscapes. Integrate design, environment, function, pest and disease, and existing management practices to produce recommendations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 327 Turfgrass Science and Management
Crosslisted with: HORT 327, TLMT 327
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; CHEM 105 or 109; and TLMT 227
Description: Scientific principles of turf species adaptation, turf and/or soil relationships, establishment, fertility, mowing, irrigation, and pest control of turf species.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427
AGRO 330 Pruning Ornamentals
Crosslisted with: HORT 330, TLMT 330
Description: Why, when and how to prune ornamental landscape plants. Demonstrations and field opportunities on how to choose and how to use pruning tools correctly.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

AGRO 340 Range Management and Improvement
Prerequisites: AGRO 240.
Description: The principles of range management within the ecosystem framework. Range improvement practices and grazing systems; plant control using biological, chemical and mechanical factors; prescribed burning; range seeding; range fertilization; and the integration of range with other forage resources.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Crosslisted with: GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105, 106 or CHEM 109,110) and WATS/GEOG/NRES 281
Description: Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation, and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 361H Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Crosslisted with: AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105, 106 or CHEM 109,110) and WATS/GEOG/NRES 281
Description: Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation, and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 366 Soil Nutrient Relationships
Crosslisted with: AGRO 366H, SOIL 366, SOIL 366H
Prerequisites: AGRO 153.
Description: Use of fertilizers as plant nutrient sources to produce healthy and nutritious plants, improve profit, insure enterprise sustainability, fulfill legal requirements, and protect soil and water quality. Addresses issues from production agriculture, natural resource utilization and preservation, and ornamental plant culture.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

AGRO 366H Soil Nutrient Relationships
Crosslisted with: AGRO 366, SOIL 366, SOIL 366H
Prerequisites: AGRO 153.
Description: Use of fertilizers as plant nutrient sources to produce healthy and nutritious plants, improve profit, insure enterprise sustainability, fulfill legal requirements, and protect soil and water quality. Addresses issues from production agriculture, natural resource utilization and preservation, and ornamental plant culture.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

AGRO 370 Biology of Fungi
Crosslisted with: HORT 370, PLPT 370
Prerequisites: 8 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Survey of fungi in natural and human ecosystems: symbiotic relationships; as disease agents in humans, animals, and plants; applications in food, agricultural, and pharmaceutical industries; historical and current impacts on society.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 388 Agribusiness Entrepreneurship
Crosslisted with: HORT 388, ENTR 388, EAEP 388, ABUS 388
Description: Overview of types of agricultural enterprises. Basic accounting principles as they relate to agricultural businesses. Requires completion of a marketing plan specific to agricultural enterprises based on a business idea. Student team projects with emphasis on marketing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: HORT 301

AGRO 403 Scientific Writing and Communication
Crosslisted with: AGRO 803, HORT 403, HORT 803
Prerequisites: Senior standing or higher, an ACE 1 written communication course, an ACE 2 oral communication course, and permission of instructor.
Description: Reading and critiquing, writing, and presenting scientific information. Use research data to compose a manuscript in standard scientific format, and prepare and present a poster to a general audience. Ethical issues in research and writing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
AGRO 405 Crop Management Strategies
**Prerequisites:** Senior standing; AGRO 204, AGRO/SOIL 269; and permission. JGEN 200 and/or 300, and AECN 201 recommended
**Description:** Application, expansion, and integration of principles from agricultural, biological, and physical sciences into the development and management of cropping systems. Capstone course. Requires participation in a three-day field trip prior to the beginning of the first semester. Students must notify instructor at time of early registration (dates are listed in Schedule of Classes). Cannot be taken “Pass/No Pass.”
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 406 Plant Ecophysiology: Theory and Practice
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; 4 hrs ecology, and 4 hrs botany or plant physiology.
**Description:** Principles of plant physiology which underlie the relationship between plants and their physical, chemical and biotic environments. An introduction to the ecological niche, limiting factors and adaptation. An overview of the seed germination and ecology, plant and soil water relations, nutrients, plant energy budgets, photosynthesis, carbon balance and plant-animal interactions. An introduction to various field equipment used in ecophysiological studies.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

AGRO 408 Microclimate: The Biological Environment
**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 408, HORT 408, METR 408, NRES 408, WATS 408
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing, MATH 106 or equivalent, 5 hrs physics, major in any of the physical or biological sciences or engineering; or permission.
**Description:** Physical factors that create the biological environment. Radiation and energy balances of earth's surfaces, terrestrial and marine. Temperature, humidity, and wind regimes near the surface. Control of the physical environment through irrigation, windbreaks, frost protection, manipulation of light, and radiation. Applications to air pollution research. Instruments for measuring environmental conditions and remote sensing of the environment.
**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC
**Groups:** Physical Geography

AGRO 409A Case studies in plant breeding: Breeding for Disease Resistance
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 809A, HORT 409A, HORT 809A
**Description:** The application of fundamental genetics principles in inheritance, gene mapping and DNA analysis to decision making by plant breeders with the goal of improving disease resistance in crop cultivars. Learning is structured by the genetics discovery story told in published research articles and the thinking process of plant breeders who will use these discoveries in their work.
**Credit Hours:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per degree:** 1
**Format:** LEC

AGRO 409B Case Studies in plant breeding: Transgenic strategies for disease resistance
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 809B, HORT 409B, HORT 809B
**Description:** The application of basic science and technology by plant genetic engineering experts with the goal of teaming with plant breeders to improve disease resistance in crop cultivars. Learning is structured by the genetics discovery story told in published research articles and the thinking process of genetic engineers and plant breeders who will use these discoveries in their work.
**Credit Hours:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per degree:** 1
**Format:** LEC

AGRO 411 Crop Genetic Engineering
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 811
**Description:** Basic steps required to produce genetically engineered crops. Genetic engineering procedures used to develop current crops and innovations that will lead to future products. Genetic engineering process and predicting how changes in different steps of the process influence the final crop. Application of genetic engineering technology to plan the development of new genetically engineered crops.
**Credit Hours:** 2
**Max credits per semester:** 2
**Max credits per degree:** 2
**Format:** LEC

AGRO 412 Crop and Weed Genetics
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 812
**Notes:** A previous class in Genetics is highly recommended.
**Description:** Application of classical and molecular genetic principles to the explanation of variation observed in plant families and populations. Interpretation of information gathered from whole plant trait observation and from molecular analysis. Relationships between crops and weeds. Examples from genetic studies on both crop and weed species are the basis of course.
**Credit Hours:** 2
**Max credits per semester:** 2
**Max credits per degree:** 2
**Format:** LEC
**Offered:** SPRING

AGRO 414 Turfgrass Disease Management
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 814, HORT 414, HORT 814, PLPT 414, PLPT 814, TLMT 414, TLMT 814
**Prerequisites:** PLPT 369 or one semester of introductory plant pathology
**Description:** Pathogens, epidemiology, and control of diseases specific to turfgrass. Access to the World Wide Web (WWW) and e-mail required.
**Credit Hours:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per degree:** 1
**Format:** LEC

AGRO 419 Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources
**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 419, GEOL 419, NRES 420
**Prerequisites:** GEOG/NRES 418.
**Description:** Introduction to the practical uses of remote electromagnetic sensing in dealing with agricultural and water-resources issues.
**Credit Hours:** 4
**Max credits per semester:** 4
**Max credits per degree:** 4
**Format:** LEC
**Groups:** Techniques Techniques
AGRO 426 Invasive Plants
Crosslisted with: AGRO 826, HORT 426, HORT 826, NRES 426, NRES 826
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; BIOS 109.
Description: Identification, biology and ecology of weedy and invasive plants. Principles of invasive plant management by preventative, cultural, biological, mechanical and chemical means using an adaptive management framework. Herbicide terminology and classification, plant-herbicide and soil-herbicide interactions, equipment calibration and dosage calculations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 427 Turfgrass Systems Management
Crosslisted with: HORT 427, TLMT 427
Prerequisites: TLMT 227 and TLMT 327
Description: Critical evaluation of turfgrass settings to create economical and environmentally friendly management systems for professionally managed turf areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 429A Food Security: A Global Perspective
Crosslisted with: ANTH 429A, ANTH 829A, AGRO 829A, HORT 829A, HORT 829A, NRES 829A, NRES 829A, NUTR 829A
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Description: Overview of the technical and sociocultural dimensions of global food insecurity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 431 Site-specific Crop Management
Crosslisted with: AGEN 431, MSYM 431
Prerequisites: Senior standing; AGRO/SOIL 153;AGRO 204; or permission.
Description: Principles and concepts of site-specific management. Evaluation of geographic information systems for crop production practices. Practical experience with hardware and software necessary for successful application of information affecting crop management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 434 Plant Biochemistry
Crosslisted with: BIOC 434, BIOS 434, CHEM 434
Prerequisites: BIOC/BIOS/CHEM 431/831.
Description: Biochemical metabolism unique to plants. Relationships of topics previously acquired in general biochemistry to biochemical processes unique to plants. Biochemical mechanisms behind physiological processes discussed in plant or crop physiology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 435 Agroecology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 835, HORT 435, NRES 435, NRES 835, AGRO 435H, HORT 435H, NRES 435H
Prerequisites: For AGRO/HORT/NRES 435: Senior standing or permission. For AGRO/NRES 835: 12 hrs biological or agricultural sciences or permission.
Description: Integration of principles of ecology, plant and animal sciences, crop protection, and rural landscape planning and management for sustainable agriculture. Includes natural and cultivated ecosystems, population and community ecology, nutrient cycling, pest management, hydrologic cycles, cropping and grazing systems, landscape ecology, biodiversity, and socioeconomic evaluation of systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 436 Agroecosystems Analysis
Crosslisted with: AGRO 836, HORT 436, HORT 836
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Description: Identification of grain quality characteristics desired by livestock feeders, human food processors and industrial users, and methods used to measure these characteristics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: FLD

AGRO 437 Animal, Food and Industrial Uses of Grain
Crosslisted with: AGRO 837
Prerequisites: CHEM 105 or 109, and one of the following: AGRO 204 or ASCI 250.
Description: Identification and comparison of grain quality characteristics desired by livestock feeders, human food processors and industrial users, and methods used to measure these characteristics.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC
AGRO 438 Producing Grain for Animal, Food and Industrial Uses  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 838  
Prerequisites: CHEM 109 and one of the following: AGRO 204 or ASCI 250.  
Notes: AGRO 215 and 437/837 recommended. AGRO 215 and 437/837 recommended.  
Description: Genetic development, production practices, and grain handling and storage procedures to deliver quality grain to livestock feeders, human food processors and industrial uses.  
Credit Hours: 1  
Max credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per degree: 1  
Format: LEC

AGRO 439 Organic Farming and Food Systems  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 839, HORT 439, HORT 839  
Prerequisites: 12 credits of agricultural or biological science, economics, or natural resources  
Description: History of organic farming and horticultural systems, organic certification, nutrient and pest management in organic systems, planning organic enterprises including production and marketing, resilience of organic systems in ecological, economic, and social terms; future issues and potentials of organic food systems.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 440 Great Plains Ecosystem  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 840, NRES 840, RNGE 440, NRES 440  
Prerequisites: Junior standing. BIOS 101 and 101L, or equivalent, recommended.  
Description: Characteristics of Great Plains ecosystems, interrelationships of ecological factors and processes, and their application in the management of grasslands. Interactions of fire, vegetation, grazing animals and wildlife.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 441 Perennial Plant Function, Growth, and Development  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 841, HORT 441, HORT 841, RNGE 441  
Prerequisites: AGRO 325 or equivalent.  
Description: Principles of crop physiology and developmental morphology in relation to function, growth, development, and survival of perennial forage, range, and turf plants. The relationship of physiology and morphological development on plant use and management.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 442 Wildland Plants  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 842, NRES 842, RNGE 442, NRES 442  
Prerequisites: Junior standing. BIOS 101 and 101L, or equivalent, recommended.  
Description: Wildland plants that are important to grassland and shrubland ecosystem management and production. Distribution, utilization, classification, identification (including identification by vegetative parts), uses by Native Americans, and recognition of grasses, fords, shrubs, exotic and wetland plants.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 444 Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 844, NRES 844, RNGE 444, NRES 444  
Prerequisites: Junior standing. NRES 220 or equivalent, recommended  
Description: Measurement and monitoring of the important vegetation and environmental factors used to develop management guidelines in grasslands, savannas, woodlands, and wetlands. Emphasis on using ecosystem monitoring protocols for assessment of wildlife habitat, fuels management for wild-land fire, livestock production, and watershed function. Requires field sampling and travel to local field sites.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 445 Livestock Management on Range and Pasture  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 845, ASCI 451, ASCI 851, RNGE 445  
Prerequisites: ASCI 250 and AGRO 240 or 340; AECN 201 recommended.  
Description: Analyzing the plant and animal resources and economic aspects of pasturage. Management of pasture and range for continued high production emphasized. Capstone course. All students required to participate in a one-week field trip in central or western Nebraska prior to beginning of fall semester. Therefore, students must notify instructor at time of early registration (Dates are given in class schedule.)  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

AGRO 450 Climate and Society  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 450, METR 450, NRES 452  
Prerequisites: METR 100 or NRES 370 or equivalent.  
Description: Impact of climate and extreme climatic events on society and societal responses to those events. Global in scope and interdisciplinary.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 450 Climate and Society  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 450, METR 450, NRES 452  
Prerequisites: METR 100 or NRES 370 or equivalent.  
Description: Impact of climate and extreme climatic events on society and societal responses to those events. Global in scope and interdisciplinary.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

Groups: Physical Geography
AGRO 452 Irrigation Systems Management  
Crosslisted with: MSYM 452, MSYM 852, WATS 452  
Prerequisites: MSYM 109 or PHYS 141 or PHYS 151 or PHYS 211  
Notes: AGRO/SOIL 153 recommended.  
Description: Irrigation management and the selection, evaluation, and improvement of irrigation systems. Includes soil-water measurement, crop water use, irrigation scheduling, irrigation efficiency, measurement of water flow, irrigation systems, groundwater and wells, pumping systems, applying chemicals with irrigation systems, and environmental and water resource considerations.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Offered: FALL  

AGRO 453 Urban Soil Properties and Management  
Crosslisted with: HORT 453, LARC 453, SOIL 453  
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153.  
Description: Characteristics of soils in urban settings. Evaluation of soils intended for intensive human uses. Manipulation and remediation of soils subject to construction and other stresses.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  

AGRO 455 Soil Chemistry and Mineralogy  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455  
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 or GEOL 101; CHEM 109 and 110; CHEM 221 or 251; or equivalent.  
Description: Chemical and mineralogical properties of soil components. Inorganic colloidal fraction. Structures of soil minerals as a means of understanding properties, such as ion exchange and equilibria; release and supply of nutrient and toxic materials; and soil acidity and alkalinity.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  

AGRO 458 Soil Physical Determinations  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 858, NRES 458, NRES 858, SOIL 458  
Prerequisites: SOIL/AGRO/GEOL/WATS 361; PHYS 141 or equivalent; MATH 102 or 103.  
Description: Survey of measurement techniques and principles used in characterizing the physical properties of soils. Includes analysis of experimental design and sources of experimental error. Techniques include: particle size analysis, soil water content, pore size analysis, field sampling techniques, soil strength, and saturated hydraulic conductivity.  
Credit Hours: 2  
Max credits per semester: 2  
Max credits per degree: 2  
Format: LAB  

AGRO 460 Soil Microbiology  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 460H, BIOS 447, BIOS 447H, NRES 460, NRES 460H, SOIL 460, SOIL 460H  
Prerequisites: One semester microbiology; one semester biochemistry or organic chemistry.  
Description: Soil from a microbe's perspective-growth, activity and survival strategies; principles governing methods to study microorganisms and biochemical processes in soil; mechanisms controlling organic matter cycling and stabilization with reference to C, N, S, and P; microbial interactions with plants and animals; and agronomic and environmental applications of soil microorganisms.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  

AGRO 460H Soil Microbiology  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 460, BIOS 447, BIOS 447H, NRES 460, NRES 460H, SOIL 460, SOIL 460H  
Prerequisites: One semester microbiology; one semester biochemistry or organic chemistry.  
Description: Soil from a microbe's perspective-growth, activity and survival strategies; principles governing methods to study microorganisms and biochemical processes in soil; mechanisms controlling organic matter cycling and stabilization with reference to C, N, S, and P; microbial interactions with plants and animals; and agronomic and environmental applications of soil microorganisms.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  

AGRO 461 Soil Physics  
Crosslisted with: GEOL 461, NRES 461, SOIL 461, WATS 461  
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153; PHYS 141 or equivalent, one semester of calculus.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  

AGRO 469 Bio-Atmospheric Instrumentation  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 469, HORT 407, METR 469, MSYM 469, NRES 469  
Prerequisites: Junior standing; MATH 106; 4 hrs physics; physical or biological science major.  
Description: Discussion and practical application of principles and practices of measuring meteorological and related variables near the earth’s surface including temperature, humidity, precipitation, pressure, radiation and wind. Performance characteristics of sensors and modern data collection methods are discussed and evaluated.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Physical Geography
AGRO 470 Critical Thinking in Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: HORT 470, TLMT 470
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/PGMP/TLMT 326.
Description: Using processes and strategies to identify and compare issues, make recommendations, demonstrate proficiency in field application as skills and techniques, and prepare cost estimates in the development of landscape management plans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 472 Applied Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 or equivalent; MATH 104 or MATH 106 or equivalent.
Description: Emphasis on applied soil physics. Discussion of theoretical principles followed by field and laboratory exercises and applications. Fluxes of water, solutes, air, and heat through the soil. Emphasis on water infiltration, water retention, other soil hydraulic properties. Components of soil water balance. Management of soil water.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 475 Water Quality Strategy
Crosslisted with: NRES 475, NRES 875, SOCI 475, SOCI 875, SOIL 475, WATS 475, AGRO 875, CIVE 475, CIVE 875, CRPL 475, CRPL 875, GEOL 475, GEOL 875, MSYM 475, MSYM 875, POLS 475, POLS 875
Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission
Description: Holistic approach to the selection and analysis of planning strategies for protecting water quality from non-point sources of contamination. Introduction to the use of methods of analyzing the impact of strategies on whole systems and subsystems; for selecting strategies; and for evaluating present strategies. Capstone course.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

AGRO 477 Great Plains Field Pedology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 477H, GEOG 467, GEOG 467H, NRES 477, NRES 477H, SOIL 477, SOIL 477H
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153.
Description: Spatial relationship of soil properties on various parts of landscape typical of the Plains, causal factors, and predictions of such relationships on other landscapes. Grouping these properties into classes, naming the classes, and the taxonomy that results from this grouping. Application of a taxonomy to a real situation through making a field soil survey in a region representative of the Plains border, predicting land use response of various mapped units as it affects the ecosystem, and evaluating the effectiveness of the taxonomic system used in the region surveyed.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

AGRO 477H Great Plains Field Pedology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 477, GEOG 467, GEOG 467H, NRES 477, NRES 477H, SOIL 477, SOIL 477H
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153.
Description: Spatial relationship of soil properties on various parts of landscape typical of the Plains, causal factors, and predictions of such relationships on other landscapes. Grouping these properties into classes, naming the classes, and the taxonomy that results from this grouping. Application of a taxonomy to a real situation through making a field soil survey in a region representative of the Plains border, predicting land use response of various mapped units as it affects the ecosystem, and evaluating the effectiveness of the taxonomic system used in the region surveyed.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

AGRO 480 Modified Rootzones
Crosslisted with: HORT 480, TLMT 480, TLMT 880, AGRO 880, HORT 880
Description: Modified rootzones and their applications in the turfgrass and landscape management industry. Correct applications and construction techniques. Offered as a five-week course.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1

AGRO 484 Water Resources Seminar
Crosslisted with: GEOG 484, GEOG 484, NRES 484, WATS 484, NRES 884, AGRO 884, GEOG 884, GEOL 884, WATS 884
Prerequisites: Junior or above standing, or permission
Description: Seminar on current water resources research and issues in Nebraska and the region.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1

AGRO 488 Business Management for Agricultural Enterprises
Crosslisted with: HORT 488, HORT 888, EAEP 488, ENTR 488, EAEP 888, AGRO 888, ENTR 888, ABUS 488
Description: Research a specific agricultural enterprise. Develop and present a business plan using materials from the primary area of interest. HORT 488/888 requires the completion of a shadowing assignment and the analysis of case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

AGRO 488H Business Management for Agricultural Enterprises
Crosslisted with: HORT 488H, HORT 888, EAEP 488, ENTR 488, EAEP 888, AGRO 888, ENTR 888, ABUS 488
Description: Research a specific agricultural enterprise. Develop and present a business plan using materials from the primary area of interest. HORT 488/888 requires the completion of a shadowing assignment and the analysis of case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
### AGRO 489 Urbanization of Rural Landscapes
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 889, CRPL 489, HORT 489, HORT 889  
**Prerequisites:** Senior standing, graduate standing, or permission.  
**Description:** Development converts rural landscapes into housing, roads, malls, parks, and commercial uses. This process fragments landscapes and changes ecosystem functions, drives up land prices, and pushes agriculture into more marginal areas. This multi-disciplinary, experiential course guides students in learning about the urbanization process, the impacts on landscapes, people, and the community, and the choices that are available to informed citizens.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** LEC

### AGRO 495 Grasslands Seminar
**Crosslisted with:** ENTO 495, GRAS 495, HORT 495, NRES 495  
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.  
**Description:** Topic varies and deals with different aspects of forage and/or range and/or livestock, turf and/or landscape grasses, natural habitats, and wetlands.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-2  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 2  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC

### AGRO 496 Independent Study
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 896  
**Credit Hours:** 1-6  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 6  
**Max credits per degree:** 12  
**Format:** IND

### AGRO 498 Senior Project
**Crosslisted with:** SOIL 498  
**Prerequisites:** Senior standing.  
**Description:** Carry out and report on a research project. A two-semester sequence. Students should select one credit hour the first semester and three credits the second semester. The first semester will be used for planning, topic selection, and identifying a project adviser. The second semester will be used to carry out the research project, prepare a written report, and possibly an oral presentation.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-3  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** IND

### AGRO 499H Honors Thesis
**Prerequisites:** Admission to the University Honors Program and permission, AGRI 299H recommended.  
**Description:** Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.  
**Credit Hours:** 3-6  
**Min credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 6  
**Max credits per degree:** 6  
**Format:** IND

### HORT 127 Survey of Turfgrass and Landscape Management
**Crosslisted with:** TLMT 127, AGRO 127  
**Description:** Introduction to careers, internships and co-curricular activities in turfgrass and landscape management.  
**Credit Hours:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per degree:** 1  
**Format:** LEC

### HORT 130 Introduction to Horticulture Science
**Crosslisted with:** HORT 130H  
**Description:** Introduction to the scientific concepts and practical skills involved in horticultural science.  
**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Max credits per semester:** 4  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC  
**Prerequisite for:** AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227; HORT 325

### HORT 130H Introduction to Horticulture Science
**Crosslisted with:** HORT 130  
**Description:** Introduction to the scientific concepts and practical skills involved in horticultural science.  
**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Max credits per semester:** 4  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC  
**Prerequisite for:** AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227; HORT 325

### HORT 131 Plant Science
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 131, AGRO 131H, HORT 131H  
**Description:** Biology of plants grown for food, fiber, fun, or fuel. Plant life cycles in managed ecosystems and their role in global carbon and water cycles. Mechanisms plants use to drive and control their growth, propagate, and change to compete with other organisms in their environment.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** LEC  
**Prerequisite for:** AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227; AGRO 228, HORT 228, TLMT 228; AGRO 240, RNGE 240; HORT 212, HORT 212H, NRES 212, NRES 212H; HORT 353; HORT 355; LARC 212, LARC 212H  
**ACE:** ACE 4 Science

### HORT 131H Plant Science
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 131, AGRO 131H, HORT 131  
**Description:** Biology of plants grown for food, fiber, fun, or fuel. Plant life cycles in managed ecosystems and their role in global carbon and water cycles. Mechanisms plants use to drive and control their growth, propagate, and change to compete with other organisms in their environment.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** LEC  
**Prerequisite for:** AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227; AGRO 228, HORT 228, TLMT 228; AGRO 240, RNGE 240; HORT 212, HORT 212H, NRES 212, NRES 212H; HORT 353; HORT 355; LARC 212, LARC 212H  
**ACE:** ACE 4 Science
HORT 133 Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or parallel
Description: Growth, anatomy, morphology and physiology of fruits, vegetables, woody plants, ornamentals and turf. Emphasis on both field and greenhouse grown horticultural plants.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB
Prerequisite for: HORT 355

HORT 153 Soil Resources
Prerequisites: High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry.
Description: Characteristics of soils in relation to their appropriate uses and protection. Principles and practices using cooperative exercises including discussion, assessment, planning, problem-solving, writing, and presentation involving all aspects of soils.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455; AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472; NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

HORT 153H Soil Resources
Crosslisted with: AGRO 153, AGRO 153H, HORT 153, SOIL 153, SOIL 153H
Prerequisites: High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry.
Description: Characteristics of soils in relation to their appropriate uses and protection. Principles and practices using cooperative exercises including discussion, assessment, planning, problem-solving, writing, and presentation involving all aspects of soils.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361, NRES 361H, AGRO 361H, GEOL 361H, SOIL 361H, WATS 361H; AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 455, NRES 855, SOIL 455; AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 472, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472; NRES 245, AGRO 245; NRES 319

HORT 170 Residential Landscape Design
Description: Introductory course in home landscaping focusing on basic design elements and processes. Students prepare a program, analyze a dwelling and site, determine a phased budget, conceptualize a layout, and select detailed elements and techniques to implement a design for an actual residence.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

HORT 200 Landscape and Environmental Appreciation
Crosslisted with: GEOG 200, LARC 200
Description: Values and processes in human landscapes and natural environments. Concepts and tools to understand the context of local and global environments and significant historical landscapes. Landscape as an indicator of aesthetic quality, design principles and processes as integrators of humans and nature, and the garden as a model for creating sustainable landscapes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: HORT 267
ACE: ACE 7 Arts ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Human-Economic Geography

HORT 212 Landscape Plants I
Crosslisted with: HORT 212H, NRES 212, NRES 212H
Prerequisites: HORT 131
Description: Identification using botanical and common names for herbaceous annuals, perennials, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes is stressed through field visits. Requires Saturday off-campus field trips.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 212H Landscape Plants I
Crosslisted with: HORT 212, NRES 212, NRES 212H
Prerequisites: HORT 131
Description: Identification using botanical and common names for herbaceous annuals, perennials, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes is stressed through field visits. Requires Saturday off-campus field trips.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 213 Landscape Plants II
Crosslisted with: NRES 213, HORT 213H, NRES 213H
Description: Site requirements, landscape use, natural history, and specific needs of herbaceous ornamentals, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes. Common cultivars and additional species not covered in HORT/LARC/NRES 212.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 213H Landscape Plants II
Crosslisted with: HORT 213, NRES 213, HORT 213H
Description: Site requirements, landscape use, natural history, and specific needs of herbaceous ornamentals, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes. Common cultivars and additional species not covered in HORT/LARC/NRES 212.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
HORT 214 Herbaceous Landscape Plants
Crosslisted with: NRES 214
Description: Identification of herbaceous plants with ornamental value in the landscape including native and introduced annuals, perennials, grasses and cultivars. Typical ecological associations, environmental tolerances and/or intolerance, cultural requirements, and design characteristics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 215 Genetics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 215, AGRO 215H, TLMT 215
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences
Description: Discovery of the biology of genes and the application of genetics principles to understand the control and inheritance of traits in families and populations. Focus is on animals and plants that are important in medicine, agriculture and nature. Learning emphasis is problem solving via online, instant feedback assessments, group discussion, experimental data analysis and context-based exams.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: ASCI 330, ASCI 330H

HORT 216 Plant Breeding Principles and Practice
Crosslisted with: AGRO 216, BIOS 216
Prerequisites: High school biology and chemistry. BIOS 101 and 101L, or 102 or equivalent recommended.
Description: Plant breeding theory and technique. Application of genetic principles to plant improvement. Experience with breeding agronomic and horticultural plant species to illustrate plant mating systems and breeding principles.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

HORT 221 Plant Propagation
Crosslisted with: HORT 221H
Description: Principles and practices involved in sexual and asexual propagation of herbaceous and woody plants. Laboratory work includes actual practice to gain skill and experience on the different methods of propagating plants.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: HORT 325

HORT 221H Plant Propagation
Crosslisted with: HORT 221
Description: Principles and practices involved in sexual and asexual propagation of herbaceous and woody plants. Laboratory work includes actual practice to gain skill and experience on the different methods of propagating plants.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: HORT 325

HORT 227 Introductory Turfgrass Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 227, PGAM 227, TLMT 227
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or HORT 130 or BIOS 109.
Description: Introduction to turfgrasses, their management and use, and to the turfgrass industry.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326; AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427

HORT 228 Introduction to Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 228, TLMT 228
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or BIOS 109
Description: An overview of landscape management and landscape design. Principles and practices. TLMT/AGRO/HORT 228 uses a team approach to problem solving, discussion, assessment planning, and oral presentations of applied case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326

HORT 229 Introductory Turfgrass Management Laboratory
Crosslisted with: TLMT 229, AGRO 229
Description: Laboratory covering turfgrass identification and management. Concurrent enrollment with AGRO/HORT/TLMT 227 preferred. Required for Turfgrass Science majors, other students require instructor consent.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1

HORT 242 North American Wildland Plants
Crosslisted with: AGRO 242, RNGE 242
Prerequisites: Permission, AGRO/RNGE 240 recommended.
Description: Identification and description of two-hundred important wildland plants of North America. Characteristics of these plants evaluated in terms of management implications.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

HORT 261 Floral Design I
Crosslisted with: HORT 261H
Description: Principles of floral design and retail florist shop management, while offering practical experience in all aspects of flower arranging. Includes identification, care and handling, marketing and critiquing of floral designs.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 7 Arts

HORT 261H Floral Design I
Crosslisted with: HORT 261
Description: Principles of floral design and retail florist shop management, while offering practical experience in all aspects of flower arranging. Includes identification, care and handling, marketing and critiquing of floral designs.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 7 Arts
HORT 261H Floral Design I
Crosslisted with: HORT 261
Description: Principles of floral design and retail florist shop management, while offering practical experience in all aspects of flower arranging. Includes identification, care and handling, marketing and critiquing of floral designs.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 7 Arts

HORT 262 Floral Design II
Crosslisted with: HORT 262H
Description: Advanced styles of floral design, foliage plant care and retail shop layout, as well as practical business knowledge in managing a small business. Topics include personnel, advertising, sales and floral marketing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 262H Floral Design II
Crosslisted with: HORT 262
Description: Advanced styles of floral design, foliage plant care and retail shop layout, as well as practical business knowledge in managing a small business. Topics include personnel, advertising, sales and floral marketing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 265 Visual Communication for Landscape Design
Description: Graphic and oral presentation techniques for landscape design; sketching; introduction to use of various media and computers for visual communication and landscape analysis.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LAB
Prerequisite for: HORT 267

HORT 267 Introduction to Landscape Design Studio
Prerequisites: HORT 200, HORT 265 or permission
Description: Introduction to the process and elements of landscape design. HORT 267 requires individual and team projects, studio critiques, presentations, and may require off-campus site visits outside of scheduled class time.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: SDO
Prerequisite for: HORT 300; HORT 301
Groups: Techniques Techniques

HORT 270 Biological Invaders
Crosslisted with: AGRO 270, NRES 270, PLPT 270
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Impact of exotic species and invasive organisms: agricultural and medical emerging disease; predicting biological invasions; biological control; regulatory, monitoring, and control efforts; ecological impact.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 275 Agribusiness Entrepreneurial Finance
Crosslisted with: AECN 275, EAEP 275, ENTR 275, AGRO 275
Description: Overview of financial issues for agribusiness start-ups. Business funding specific to new enterprises. Case studies on financial practices for start-up firms.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 300 Introduction to Landscape Construction
Prerequisites: HORT 267 or concurrent
Notes: Offered Spring Semester of odd years and alternate with HORT 301. HORT 300 requires field trips to landscape installation sites.
Description: Materials, systems, and methods for constructing landscapes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING

HORT 301 Introduction to Landscape Contracting
Prerequisites: HORT 267 and HORT 388 or concurrent
Notes: Offered Spring of even years and alternate with HORT 300.
Description: Overview of the landscape contracting business and administration of contracts, cost estimation and bidding.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING
Groups: Techniques Techniques

HORT 325 Greenhouse Practices and Management
Prerequisites: HORT 130, 221
Description: Principles underlying the management of the greenhouse.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
HORT 326 Landscape Solutions
Crosslisted with: AGRO 326, TLMT 326
Prerequisites: TLMT/AGRO/HORT 227 or 228
Description: Using processes and problem-solving approach to identify and analyze common landscape management situations in commercial, public, and residential landscapes. Integrate design, environment, function, pest and disease, and existing management practices to produce recommendations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 327 Turfgrass Science and Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 327, TLMT 327
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; CHEM 105 or 109; and TLMT 227
Description: Scientific principles of turf species adaptation, turf and/or soil relationships, establishment, fertility, mowing, irrigation, and pest control of turf species.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427

HORT 330 Pruning Ornamentals
Crosslisted with: AGRO 330, TLMT 330
Description: Why, when and how to prune ornamental landscape plants. Demonstrations and field opportunities on how to choose and how to use pruning tools correctly.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

HORT 352 Production and Physiology of Horticultural Crops
Description: Principles underlying the management and production of floricultural, fruit and vegetable crops.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

HORT 353 Vegetable Crop Production Laboratory
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT 131. HORT 133 suggested.
Description: Vegetable crop production principles and practices, both locally and from a global perspective. Experience with seeding, transplant production, and growing of vegetables in field and greenhouse.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LAB

HORT 354 Fruit Production Laboratory
Description: Fruit crop production principles and practices, both locally and from a global perspective. Experience with planting, pruning and layout of orchard, vineyard and small fruit crops, greenhouse propagation, and production practices.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LAB

HORT 355 Perennial, Pot and Bedding Plant Production Laboratory
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT 131 and HORT 133; HORT 352 recommended.
Description: Growing conditions of specific perennial, annual, pot plants, cut flowers. How to schedule and cost account plant production. Care of post-production plants. Experience propagating and growing perennial, pot and bedding plants and cut flowers in the greenhouse.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LAB

HORT 370 Biology of Fungi
Crosslisted with: AGRO 370, PLPT 370
Prerequisites: 8 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Survey of fungi in natural and human ecosystems: symbiotic relationships; as disease agents in humans, animals, and plants; applications in food, agricultural, and pharmaceutical industries; historical and current impacts on society.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 388 Agribusiness Entrepreneurship
Crosslisted with: AGRO 388, ENTR 388, EAE 388, ABUS 388
Description: Overview of types of agricultural enterprises. Basic accounting principles as they relate to agricultural businesses. Requires completion of a marketing plan specific to agricultural enterprises based on a business idea. Student team projects with emphasis on marketing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: HORT 301

HORT 395 Career Experience
Crosslisted with: TLMT 395
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing; HORT or AGRO or TLMT major.
Notes: HORT/TLMT 395 requires advanced permission before registering for the course. A written and oral report is required at the completion of the career experience.
Description: Participation in a horticulture enterprise (other than in one of those in which the student has had previous experience).
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: FLD

HORT 396 Current Projects and Topics in Horticulture
Description: Independent or group projects, readings, or research focusing on current aspects of horticulture. A completed and approved study plan contract is required.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: IND
HORT 399 Independent Study
Description: Individual or group projects in research, literature review, or extension of course work. Requires advance approval of plan of work and is to be under the supervision and evaluation of a Horticulture Department faculty member. Oral and written reports are mandatory at the completion of this independent study.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: IND

HORT 403 Scientific Writing and Communication
Crosslisted with: AGRO 403, AGRO 803, HORT 803
Prerequisites: Senior standing or higher, an ACE 1 written communication course, an ACE 2 oral communication course, and permission of instructor
Description: Reading and critiquing, writing, and presenting scientific information. Use research data to compose a manuscript in standard scientific format, and prepare and present a poster to a general audience. Ethical issues in research and writing.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 406 Plant Ecophysiology: Theory and Practice
Crosslisted with: AGRO 806, HORT 806, NRES 406, NRES 806
Prerequisites: Junior standing; 4 hrs ecology; and 4 hrs botany or plant physiology.
Description: Principles of plant physiology which underlie the relationship between plants and their physical, chemical and biotic environments. An introduction to the ecological niche, limiting factors and adaptation. An overview of the seed germination and ecology, plant and soil water relations, nutrients, plant energy budgets, photosynthesis, carbon balance and plant-plant interactions. An introduction to various field equipment used in ecophysiological studies.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

HORT 407 Bio-Atmospheric Instrumentation
Crosslisted with: AGRO 469, GEGG 469, METR 469, MSYM 469, NRES 469
Prerequisites: Junior standing; MATH 106; 4 hrs physics; physical or biological science major.
Description: Discussion and practical application of principles and practices of measuring meteorological and related variables near the earth’s surface including temperature, humidity, precipitation, pressure, radiation and wind. Performance characteristics of sensors and modern data collection methods are discussed and evaluated.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

HORT 408 Microclimate: The Biological Environment
Crosslisted with: AGRO 408, GEGG 408, METR 408, NRES 408, WATS 408
Prerequisites: Junior standing, MATH 106 or equivalent, 5 hrs physics, major in any of the physical or biological sciences or engineering; or permission.
Description: Physical factors that create the biological environment. Radiation and energy balances of earth’s surfaces, terrestrial and marine. Temperature, humidity, and wind regimes near the surface. Control of the physical environment through irrigation, windbreaks, frost protection, manipulation of light, and radiation. Applications to air pollution research. Instruments for measuring environmental conditions and remote sensing of the environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 409A Case studies in plant breeding: Breeding for Disease Resistance
Crosslisted with: AGRO 409A, AGRO 809A, HORT 809A
Description: The application of fundamental genetics principles in inheritance, gene mapping and DNA analysis to decision making by plant breeders with the goal of improving disease resistance in crop cultivars. Learning is structured by the genetics discovery story told in published research articles and the thinking process of plant breeders who will use these discoveries in their work.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

HORT 409B Case Studies in plant breeding: Transgenic strategies for disease resistance
Crosslisted with: AGRO 409B, AGRO 809B, HORT 809B
Description: The application of basic science and technology by plant genetic engineering experts with the goal of teaming with plant breeders to improve disease resistance in crop cultivars. Learning is structured by the genetics discovery story told in published research articles and the thinking process of genetic engineers and plant breeders who will use these discoveries in their work.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

HORT 414 Turfgrass Disease Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 414, AGRO 814, HORT 814, PLPT 414, PLPT 814, TLMT 414, TLMT 814
Prerequisites: BIOS/PLPT 369 or one semester of introductory plant pathology.
Description: Pathogens, epidemiology, and control of diseases specific to turfgrass. Access to the World Wide Web (WWW) and e-mail required.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
HORT 418 Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
Crosslisted with: HORT 418H, HORT 818, NRES 417, NRES 417H, NRES 817
Description: The roles of woody plants in sustainable agricultural systems of temperate regions. Emphasis on the ecological and economic benefits of trees and shrubs in the agricultural landscape. Topics include: habitat diversity and biological control; shelterbelts structure, function, benefits and design; intercropping systems; silvopastoral systems; riparian systems; and production of timber and specialty crops. Comparison of temperate agroforestry systems to those of tropical areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 418H Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
Crosslisted with: HORT 418, HORT 818, NRES 417, NRES 417H, NRES 817
Description: The roles of woody plants in sustainable agricultural systems of temperate regions. Emphasis on the ecological and economic benefits of trees and shrubs in the agricultural landscape. Topics include: habitat diversity and biological control; shelterbelts structure, function, benefits and design; intercropping systems; silvopastoral systems; riparian systems; and production of timber and specialty crops. Comparison of temperate agroforestry systems to those of tropical areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 426 Invasive Plants
Crosslisted with: AGRO 426, AGRO 826, HORT 826, NRES 426, NRES 826
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; BIOS 109.
Description: Identification, biology and ecology of weedy and invasive plants. Principles of invasive plant management by preventative, cultural, biological, mechanical and chemical means using an adaptive management framework. Herbicide terminology and classification, plant-herbicide and soil-herbicide interactions, equipment calibration and dosage calculations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 427 Turfgrass Systems Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 427, TLMT 427
Prerequisites: TLMT 227 and TLMT 327
Description: Critical evaluation of turfgrass settings to create economical and environmentally friendly management systems for professionally managed turf areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 429A Food Security: A Global Perspective
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Description: Overview of the technical and sociocultural dimensions of global food insecurity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 435 Agroecology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 435, AGRO 835, NRES 435, NRES 835, AGRO 435H, HORT 435H, NRES 435H
Prerequisites: For AGRO/HORT/NRES 435: Senior standing or permission. For AGRO/NRES 835: 12 hrs biological or agricultural sciences or permission.
Description: Integration of principles of ecology, plant and animal sciences, crop protection, and rural landscape planning and management for sustainable agriculture. Includes natural and cultivated ecosystems, population and community ecology, nutrient cycling, pest management, hydrologic cycles, cropping and grazing systems, landscape ecology, biodiversity, and socioeconomic evaluation of systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 435H Agroecology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 435, AGRO 835, HORT 435, NRES 435, NRES 835, AGRO 435H, NRES 435H
Prerequisites: For AGRO/HORT/NRES 435: Senior standing or permission. For AGRO/NRES 835: 12 hrs biological or agricultural sciences or permission.
Description: Integration of principles of ecology, plant and animal sciences, crop protection, and rural landscape planning and management for sustainable agriculture. Includes natural and cultivated ecosystems, population and community ecology, nutrient cycling, pest management, hydrologic cycles, cropping and grazing systems, landscape ecology, biodiversity, and socioeconomic evaluation of systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 436 Agroecosystems Analysis
Crosslisted with: AGRO 436, AGRO 836, HORT 836
Prerequisites: Senior standing.
Description: Identification of grain quality characteristics desired by livestock feeders, human food processors and industrial users, and methods used to measure these characteristics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: FLD
HORT 439 Organic Farming and Food Systems
Crosslisted with: AGRO 839, AGRO 439, HORT 839
Prerequisites: 12 credits of agricultural or biological science, economics, or natural resources
Description: History of organic farming and horticultural systems, organic certification, nutrient and pest management in organic systems, planning organic enterprises including production and marketing, resilience of organic systems in ecological, economic, and social terms; future issues and potentials of organic food systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 441 Perennial Plant Function, Growth, and Development
Crosslisted with: AGRO 441, AGRO 841, HORT 841, RNGE 441
Prerequisites: AGRO 325 or equivalent.
Description: Principles of crop physiology and developmental morphology in relation to function, growth, development, and survival of perennial forage, range, and turf plants. The relationship of physiology and morphological development on plant use and management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 453 Urban Soil Properties and Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 453, LARC 453, SOIL 453
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153.
Description: Characteristics of soils in urban settings. Evaluation of soils intended for intensive human uses. Manipulation and remediation of soils subject to construction and other stresses.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 462 Nursery Management and Crop Production
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT 131; HORT 221
Description: Principles underlying the production of nursery crops and the profitable management of a nursery. Propagation, crop scheduling, transplanting, handling, and transportation of nursery crops. Cultural considerations such as media, fertilizers, irrigation, and pest control. Economic aspects of running a business include creating income and balance sheets. HORT 462 requires a culminating group project creating one of four types of nursery landscape businesses.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 467 Planting Design
Crosslisted with: ARCH 467, ARCH 467H, ARCH 567, ARCH 867, LARC 467, LARC 467H
Prerequisites: HORT/LARC/NRES 212; ARCH 210 or HORT/LARC 266.
Description: Design processes, principles, and elements as applied to the use of native and ornamental plant materials. Aesthetic, functional, and micro-climatic arrangements of plant material in parks, on commercial property, on home grounds, along roadways, and in urban open spaces. Develop a palette of plants and graphics for designs.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

HORT 469 Senior Landscape Design
Description: Capstone course for the landscape option. Students work individually on real-world projects with actual clients. They select the project location and scope in consultation with the instructor prior to the semester this course is taken. The project must reflect evidence of a design process, design articulation and communication understandable to the client and provide in depth drawings, details needed to carry out the implementation of the design.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: SDO
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 470 Critical Thinking in Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 470, TLMT 470
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/PGMP/TLMT 326.
Description: Using processes and strategies to identify and compare issues, make recommendations, demonstrate proficiency in field application as skills and techniques, and prepare cost estimates in the development of landscape management plans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 471 Vines, Wines and You
Crosslisted with: HORT 471, NUTR 471, NUTR 871, HRTM 471, HRTM 871
Prerequisites: 6 hrs science or equivalent experience; 21 years of age or older
Description: Origin, botany, historical and cultural significance of the grapevine and related species. Principles and practices of vineyard establishment, management and processing of grape products, importance and/or scope of grape and wine industry; global and local significance. Culinary applications, health, environmental and safety-related issues, business and industry relations and experience. Proof of age is required.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
HORT 480 Modified Rootzones
Crosslisted with: AGRO 480, TLMT 480, TLMT 880, AGRO 880, HORT 880
Description: Modified rootzones and their applications in the turfgrass and landscape management industry. Correct applications and construction techniques. Offered as a five-week course.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

HORT 488 Business Management for Agricultural Enterprises
Crosslisted with: HORT 888, EAEP 488, AGRO 488, ENTR 488, EAEP 888, AGRO 888, ENTR 888, ABUS 488
Description: Research a specific agricultural enterprise. Develop and present a business plan using materials from the primary area of interest. HORT 488/888 requires the completion of a shadowing assignment and the analysis of case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

HORT 489 Urbanization of Rural Landscapes
Crosslisted with: AGRO 489, AGRO 889, CRPL 489, HORT 889
Prerequisites: Senior standing, graduate standing, or permission.
Description: Development converts rural landscapes into housing, roads, malls, parks, and commercial uses. This process fragments landscapes and changes ecosystem functions, drives up land prices, and pushes agriculture into more marginal areas. This multi-disciplinary, experiential course guides students in learning about the urbanization process, the impacts on landscapes, people, and the community, and the choices that are available to informed citizens.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

HORT 495 Grasslands Seminar
Crosslisted with: AGRO 495, ENTO 495, GRAS 495, NRES 495
Prerequisites: Junior standing.
Description: Topic varies and deals with different aspects of forage and/or range and/or livestock, turf and/or landscape grasses, natural habitats, and wetlands.
Credit Hours: 1-2
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

HORT 499H Honors Thesis
Description: Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

PLPT 110 Molds and Man
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 4 Science

PLPT 270 Biological Invaders
Crosslisted with: AGRO 270, HORT 270, NRES 270
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Impact of exotic species and invasive organisms; agricultural and medical emerging disease; predicting biological invasions; biological control; regulatory, monitoring, and control efforts; ecological impact.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

PLPT 369 Introductory Plant Pathology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 369, PLPT 369H
Description: Introduction to the study of plant diseases including relation of plant disease to crop production, environment, and man. Examples and demonstrations emphasize horticultural and agronomic crops of Nebraska.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

PLPT 369H Introductory Plant Pathology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 369, PLPT 369
Description: Introduction to the study of plant diseases including relation of plant disease to crop production, environment, and man. Examples and demonstrations emphasize horticultural and agronomic crops of Nebraska.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

PLPT 369L Introductory Plant Pathology Lab
Prerequisites: Must enroll in both PLPT 369 (lecture) and PLPT 369L (lab)
Description: Optional lab for PLPT 369.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

PLPT 370 Biology of Fungi
Crosslisted with: AGRO 370, HORT 370
Prerequisites: 8 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Survey of fungi in natural and human ecosystems: symbiotic relationships; as disease agents in humans, animals, and plants; applications in food, agricultural, and pharmaceutical industries; historical and current impacts on society.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
PLPT 414 Turfgrass Disease Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 414, AGRO 814, HORT 414, HORT 814, PLPT 814, TLMT 414, TLMT 814
Prerequisites: BIOS/PLPT 369 or one semester of introductory plant pathology.
Description: Pathogens, epidemiology, and control of diseases specific to turfgrass. Access to the World Wide Web (WWW) and e-mail required.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

PLPT 495 Internship in Plant Pathology
Description: Experience in a work place setting that is directly related to Plant Pathology.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: IND

PLPT 496 Independent Study
Description: Research, literature review, extension of course work, or preparation of teaching materials.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: IND

PLPT 498 Independent Research
Description: Independent research in areas of plant pathology.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

PLPT 499H Honors Thesis
Description: Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

TLMT 127 Survey of Turfgrass and Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 127, HORT 127
Description: Introduction to careers, internships and co-curricular activities in turfgrass and landscape management.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

TLMT 215 Genetics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 215, AGRO 215H, HORT 215
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences
Description: Discovery of the biology of genes and the application of genetics principles to understand the control and inheritance of traits in families and populations. Focus is on animals and plants that are important in medicine, agriculture and nature. Learning emphasis is problem solving via online, instant feedback assessments, group discussion, experimental data analysis and context-based exams.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: ASCI 330, ASCI 330H

TLMT 227 Introductory Turfgrass Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 227, HORT 227, PGAM 227
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or HORT 130 or BIOS 109.
Description: Introduction to turfgrasses, their management and use, and to the turfgrass industry.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326; AGRO 327, HORT 327, TLMT 327; AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427

TLMT 228 Introduction to Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 228, HORT 228
Prerequisites: AGRO 131 or BIOS 109
Description: An overview of landscape management and landscape design. Principles and practices. TLMT/AGRO/HORT 228 uses a team approach to problem solving, discussion, assessment planning, and oral presentations of applied case studies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 326, HORT 326, TLMT 326

TLMT 229 Introductory Turfgrass Management Laboratory
Crosslisted with: AGRO 229, HORT 229
Description: Laboratory covering turfgrass identification and management. Concurrent enrollment with AGRO/HORT/TLMT 227 preferred. Required for Turfgrass Science majors, other students require instructor consent.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

TLMT 295 Turfgrass and Landscape Management Extended Internship
Description: Participation in a turfgrass or landscape management enterprise (other than in one of those in which the student has had previous experience). TLMT 295 requires advanced permission before registering for the course. A written and oral report is required at the completion of the career experience.
Credit Hours: 1-12
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 12
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: FLD
TLMT 326 Landscape Solutions
Crosslisted with: AGRO 326, HORT 326
Prerequisites: TLMT/AGRO/HORT 227 or 228
Description: Using processes and problem-solving approach to identify and analyze common landscape management situations in commercial, public, and residential landscapes. Integrate design, environment, function, pest and disease, and existing management practices to produce recommendations.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

TLMT 327 Turfgrass Science and Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 327, HORT 327
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; CHEM 105 or 109; and TLMT 227
Description: Scientific principles of turf species adaptation, turf and/or soil relationships, establishment, fertility, mowing, irrigation, and pest control of turf species.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 427, HORT 427, TLMT 427

TLMT 330 Pruning Ornamentals
Crosslisted with: AGRO 330, HORT 330
Description: Why, when and how to prune ornamental landscape plants. Demonstrations and field opportunities on how to choose and how to use pruning tools correctly.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

TLMT 395 Career Experience
Crosslisted with: HORT 395
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing; HORT or AGRO or TLMT major.
Notes: HORT/TLMT 395 requires advanced permission before registering for the course. A written and oral report is required at the completion of the career experience.
Description: Participation in a horticulture enterprise (other than in one of those in which the student has had previous experience).
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 5
Format: LEC

TLMT 414 Turfgrass Disease Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 414, AGRO 814, HORT 414, HORT 814, PLPT 414, PLPT 814, TLMT 814
Prerequisites: BIOS/PLPT 369 or one semester of introductory plant pathology.
Description: Pathogens, epidemiology, and control of diseases specific to turfgrass. Access to the World Wide Web (WWW) and e-mail required.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

TLMT 427 Turfgrass Systems Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 427, HORT 427
Prerequisites: TLMT 227 and TLMT 327
Description: Critical evaluation of turfgrass settings to create economical and environmentally friendly management systems for professionally managed turf areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

TLMT 470 Critical Thinking in Landscape Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 470, HORT 470
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/PGMP/TLMT 326.
Description: Using processes and strategies to identify and compare issues, make recommendations, demonstrate proficiency in field application as skills and techniques, and prepare cost estimates in the development of landscape management plans.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

TLMT 480 Modified Rootzones
Crosslisted with: AGRO 480, HORT 480, TLMT 880, AGRO 880, HORT 880
Description: Modified rootzones and their applications in the turfgrass and landscape management industry. Correct applications and construction techniques. Offered as a five-week course.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

PLEASE NOTE
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

Career Information
The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.

Jobs of Recent Graduates
- North American Trait Integration Breeder, Monsanto - Chesterfield MO
- Plant Protection Technician, USDA - Lincoln NE
- Data Analyst, Zoex Corporation - Houston TX
- Associate Sales Manager, Theisen Seed LLC - Atkinson NE
- Distance Education Instructor, University of Nebraska - Lincoln NE
- More...
  - Site Manager, Sustainable Agriculture Education - Berkeley CA

Internships
- Research Intern, UNL Molecular Plant Physiology - Lincoln NE
- Plant Pathology Intern, Pioneer Hi-Bred - Johnston IA
- Crop Production Intern, UNL Agronomy and Horticulture - Lincoln NE

• Research Intern, UNL Maize Genetics Breeding - Lincoln NE
• Sales and Marketing Intern, Helena Chemical - Fremont NE
• More...
  • Computational Biology Intern, UNL Dept of Statistics - Lincoln NE
  • Pioneer Sales Associate Intern, Theisen Seed LLC - Atkinson NE
  • Intern, Grassland Ecology - Wood River NE
  • Research Intern, Nebraska Forest Service - Lincoln NE
  • Cover Crop Research Intern, UNL Agronomy and Horticulture - Lincoln NE

Grad Schools
• PhD in Genetics, Iowa State University - Ames IA
• PhD in Evolutionary Ecology, Colorado State University - Fort Collins CO
• PhD in Plant Breeding and Genetics, Purdue University - Lafayette IN
• PhD in Entomology, University of Arkansas - Fayetteville AR
• PhD in Agronomy and Horticulture, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
• More...
  • MS in Agronomy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
  • MS in Plant Breeding and Genetics, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
  • MA in Biological Sciences, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
  • MS in Entomology and Plant Pathology, Colorado State University - Fort Collins CO
  • MS in Horticulture, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE