FISHERIES & WILDLIFE

Description
Website: http://snr.unl.edu/undergrad/majors/fish_wild/

Fisheries and wildlife (F&W) professionals are responsible for the conservation, protection, regulation, and management of our nations fish and wildlife resources. Their management strategies must provide for both consumptive (hunting, fishing) and non-consumptive uses (bird watching, non-game species enhancement, threatened and endangered species protection, and others).

Students who successfully fulfill the requirements in the fisheries and wildlife degree program are prepared to enter postgraduate programs as well as competitively enter the work force. The curriculum reflects civil service requirements of the federal government for wildlife and fisheries biologists and incorporates course requirements for certification in professional societies. The breadth of the curriculum prepares graduates to address complex environmental issues and to interact professionally with a multitude of natural resources disciplines in order to develop solutions to problems. Typical career fields for graduates of this degree program include fisheries biologist, wildlife biologist, law enforcement officers, ecologists, habitat managers, zookeepers, disease specialists, or research biologists with private consulting firms and zoos, or with governmental resource management agencies at the local, state, or federal level. Because this is a broad field, students should consult their advisor as they select one of the 6 options.

College Requirements

College Admission
Requirements for admission into the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources (CASNR) are consistent with general University admission requirements (one unit equals one high school year): 4 units of English, 4 units of mathematics, 3 units of natural sciences, 3 units of social studies, and 2 units of foreign language. Students must also meet performance requirements (ACT composite of 20 or higher OR combined SAT score of 950 or higher OR rank in the top one-half of graduating class; transfer students must have a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) cumulative grade point average and 2.0 on the most recent term of attendance. For students entering the PGA Golf Management degree program, a certified golf handicap of 12 or better (e.g., USGA handicap card) or written ability (MS Word file) equivalent to a 12 or better handicap by a PGA professional or high school golf coach is required. For more information, please visit: http://pgm.unl.edu/requirements.

Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies
Students who are admitted to CASNR with core course deficiencies must remove these deficiencies within the first 30 credit hours at UNL, or within the first calendar year at UNL, whichever takes longer, excluding foreign languages. Students have up to 60 credit hours to remove foreign language deficiencies. College-level course work taken to remove deficiencies may be used to meet degree requirements in CASNR.

Deficiencies in the required entrance subjects can be removed by completion of specified courses in the University or by correspondence.

The Office of Admissions, Alexander Building (south entrance), City Campus, provides information to new students on how deficiencies can be removed.

College Degree Requirements

Curriculum Requirements
The curriculum requirements of the College consist of three areas: ACE (Achievement-Centered Education); College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources Core; and Degree Program requirements and electives. All three areas of the College Curriculum Requirements are incorporated within the description of the Major/Degree Program sections of the catalog. The individual major/degree program listings of classes insures that a student will meet the minimum curriculum requirements of the College.

Foreign Languages/Language Requirement
Two units of a foreign language are required. This requirement is usually met with two years of high school language.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
The College grants the bachelors degree in programs associated with agricultural sciences, natural resources and related programs. Students working toward a degree must earn at least 120 semester hours of credit. A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation.

Grade Rules
Removal of C-, D and F Grades
Only the most recent letter grade received in a given course will be used in computing a student's cumulative grade point average if the student has completed the course more than once and previously received a grade or grades below C in that course.

The previous grade (or grades) will not be used in the computation of the cumulative grade point average, but it will remain a part of the academic record and will appear on any transcript.

A student can remove from his/her cumulative average a course grade of C, D+, D, D- or F if the student repeats the same course at the University of Nebraska and receives a grade other than P (pass), I (incomplete), N (no pass), W (withdrawn), or NR (no report). If a course is no longer being offered, it is not eligible for the revised grade point average computation process.

For complete procedures and regulations, see the Office of the University Registrar website at http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats.

Pass/No Pass
Students in CASNR may take any course offered on a Pass/No Pass basis within the 24-hour limitation established by the Faculty Senate. However, a department may specify that the Pass/No Pass status of its courses be limited to non-majors or may choose to offer some courses for letter grades only.

GPA Requirements
A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation.

Transfer Credit Rules
To be considered for admission, a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college.
Ordinarily, credits earned at an accredited college are accepted by the University. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them. Sixty is the maximum number of hours UNL will accept on transfer from a two-year college. Ninety is the maximum number of hours UNL will accept from a four-year college. Transfer credit in the degree program must be approved by the degree program advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major. At least 9 hours in the major field, including the capstone course, must be completed at UNL regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College will accept no more than 10 semester hours of C-, D+, D and D- grades from other schools. The C-, D+, D and D- grades can only be applied to free electives. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to UNL.

Joint Academic Transfer Programs

The College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources has agreements with many institutions to support joint academic programs. The transfer programs include dual degree programs and cooperative degree programs. Dual degree programs offer students the opportunity to receive a degree from a participating institution and also to complete requirements for a bachelor of science degree in CASNR. Cooperative programs result in a single degree from either UNL or the cooperating institution.

Dual Degree Programs

A to B Programs

The A to B Program, a joint academic program offered by the CASNR and participating community colleges, allows students to complete the first two years of a degree program at the participating community college and continue their education and study in a degree program leading toward a bachelor of science degree.

The A to B Program provides a basic knowledge plus specialized course work. Students transfer into CASNR with junior standing.

Depending on the community college, students enrolled in the A to B Program may complete the requirements for an associate of science at the community college, transfer to UNL, and work toward a bachelor of science degree.

Participating community colleges include:

- Central Community College
- Metropolitan Community College
- Mid-Plains Community College
- Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture
- Northeast Community College
- Southeast Community College
- Western Nebraska Community College

3+2 Programs

Two specialized degree programs in animal science and veterinary science are offered jointly with an accredited college or school of veterinary medicine. These two programs permit CASNR animal science or veterinary science students to receive a bachelor of science degree from UNL with a degree in animal science or veterinary science after successfully completing two years of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine at an accredited veterinary school. Students who successfully complete the 3+2 Program, must complete the “Application for Degree” form and provide transcripts to the Credentials Clerk, Office of the University Registrar, 107 Canfield Administration Building, UNL. Students should discuss these degree programs with their academic advisor.

Cooperative Degree Programs

Academic credit from UNL and a cooperating institution is applied towards a four-year degree from either UNL (UNL degree-granting program) or the cooperating institution (non UNL degree-granting program). All have approved programs of study.

UNL Degree-Granting Programs

A UNL degree-granting program is designed to provide students the opportunity to complete a two-year program of study at one of the institutions listed below. Transfer to CASNR and complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree.

Chadron State College. Chadron State College offers a 2+2 program leading to a grassland ecology and management degree program and a transfer program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Education in the teaching option.

Wayne State College. Wayne State College offers a 3+1 program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Plant Biology in the ecology and management option.

University of Nebraska at Keasey. Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

University of Nebraska at Omaha. The University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO) cooperates with CASNR in providing four-semester pre-agricultural sciences, pre-natural resources, pre-food science and technology, pre-horticulture and pre-turfgrass and landscape management transfer programs.

A student enrolled in these programs may transfer all satisfactorily completed academic credits identified in the suggested program of study, and enter CASNR to study toward a degree program leading to a bachelor of science degree. The total program would require a minimum of four years or eight semesters (16 credit hours/semester or 120 credit hours).

UNL CASNR faculty teach horticulture and food science and technology courses at UNO to assist an urban population in better understanding the food processing, horticulture, and landscape horticulture industries.

For more information, contact the CASNR Dean’s Office, 800-472-8800, ext. 2541.

Non UNL Degree-Granting Programs

The CASNR cooperates with other institutions to provide course work that is applied towards a degree at the cooperating institution. Pre-professional programs offered by CASNR allow students to complete the first two or three years of a degree program at UNL prior to transferring and completing a degree at the cooperating institution.

Chadron State College—Range Science. The 3+1 Program in range science allows Chadron State College students to pursue a range science degree through Chadron State College. Students complete three years of course work at Chadron State College and one year of specialized range science course work (32 credit hours) at CASNR.
Dordt College (Iowa) – Agricultural Education: Teaching Option. This program allows students to pursue an Agricultural Education Teaching Option degree leading toward a bachelor of science in agricultural education. Students at Dordt College will complete 90 credit hours in the Agricultural Education: Teaching Option Transfer Program.

Residency
Students must complete at least 30 of the total hours for their degree using UNL credits. At least 18 of the 30 credit hours must be in courses offered through CASNR \(^1\) (>299) including the appropriate ACE 10 degree requirement or an approved ACE 10 substitution offered through another UNL college and excluding independent study regardless of the number of hours transferred. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through UNL and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. UNL open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residency. However, certain offerings may not be counted toward scholarship requirements or academic recognition criteria.

For further information, contact:
Office of Online and Distance Education
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
305 Brace Labs
Lincoln, NE 68588-0109
402-472-4681
http://online.unl.edu/

Independent Study Rules
Students wishing to take part in independent studies must obtain permission; complete and sign a contract form; and furnish copies of the contract to the instructor, advisor, departmental office, and the Dean's Office. The contract should be completed before registration. Forms are available in 103 Agricultural Hall or online at the CASNR website.

Independent study projects include research, literature review or extension of course work under supervision and evaluation of a departmental faculty member.

Students may only count 12 hours of independent study toward their degrees and no more than 6 hours can be counted during their last 36 hours earned, excluding senior thesis, internships, and courses taught under an independent study number.

Other College Degree Requirements
Capstone Course Requirement
A capstone course is required for each CASNR degree program. A capstone course is defined as a course in which students are required to integrate diverse bodies of knowledge to solve a problem or formulate a policy of societal importance.

**ACE Requirements**
All students must fulfill the Achievement Centered Education (ACE) requirements. Information about the ACE program may be viewed at www.ace.unl.edu.

The minimum requirements of CASNR reflect the common core of courses that apply to students pursuing degrees in the college. Students should work with an advisor to satisfy ACE outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 10 with the college requirements.

**Catalog Rule**
Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to UNL or when they were first admitted to a Joint Academic Transfer Program. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at UNL in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. The catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

**Learning Outcomes**
Majors in fisheries and wildlife will be able to:

1. Describe and explain the basic characteristics of natural resource systems, which include humans, climate, hydrology, geology and biology, and use standard mapping systems and technology to locate those resources in space.
2. Use appropriate resources to identify (with scientific names) flora and/or fauna in at least two specialized groups (grassland plants, woody plants, invertebrates, reptiles/amphibians, birds, mammals, fish, other).
3. Construct graphical and tabular summaries of quantitative data, conduct simple statistical analyses of those data, and use mathematical concepts to represent the dynamics of natural resource systems.
4. Recommend appropriate management actions to achieve a habitat management or wildlife population objective.
5. Know the basic pieces of Federal Legislation relevant to Fish and Wildlife Management (e.g. Endangered Species Act, Migratory Bird Act, National Environmental Planning Act) and how to incorporate their requirements into a natural resources planning process.

**Major Requirements**

**Core Requirements**
The following basic courses are required for students in fisheries and wildlife. In addition, students must select and meet the requirements of one of the options, depending on their individual interests and career objectives.

**CASNR Integrated Course**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCIL 101</td>
<td>Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics**

Select one of the following: 3-5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 104</td>
<td>Applied Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 106</td>
<td>Calculus I (ACE 3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-5

**Statistics**
Select one of the following: 3

- STAT 218 Introduction to Statistics
- STAT 380 Statistics and Applications

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

**Communications**

*Written Communication (ACE 1)*
Select one of the following: 3

- ENGL 150 Writing and Inquiry
- ENGL 151 Writing and Argument
- ENGL 254 Writing and Communities
- JGEN 120 Basic Business Communication
- JGEN 200 Technical Communication I
- JGEN 300 Technical Communication II

*Oral Communication (ACE 2)*
Select one of the following: 3

- ALEC 102 Interpersonal Skills for Leadership
- COMM 101 Communication in the 21st Century
- COMM 209 Public Speaking
- COMM 210 Communicating in Small Groups
- COMM 215 Visual Communication
- COMM 283 Interpersonal Communication
- COMM 286 Business and Professional Communication
- JGEN 300 Technical Communication II
- MRKT 257 Sales Communication
- NRES 301 Environmental Communication Skills
- TMFD 121 Visual Communication and Presentation

*Communication/Interpersonal Skills Elective*
Select one of the following: 3

- ALEC 102 Interpersonal Skills for Leadership
- ENGL 150 Writing and Inquiry
- ENGL 151 Writing and Argument
- ENGL 254 Writing and Communities
- JGEN 120 Basic Business Communication
- JGEN 200 Technical Communication I
- JGEN 300 Technical Communication II
- COMM 101 Communication in the 21st Century
- COMM 209 Public Speaking
- COMM 210 Communicating in Small Groups
- COMM 215 Visual Communication
- COMM 283 Interpersonal Communication
- COMM 286 Business and Professional Communication
- MRKT 257 Sales Communication
- NRES 301 Environmental Communication Skills
- TMFD 121 Visual Communication and Presentation
- MLSC 102 Basic Leadership
- MLSC 202 and Leadership and Teamwork
- MLSC 301 Leadership and Problem Solving

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

**Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences**
Select one of the following: 3

- ECON 200 Economic Essentials and Issues
- ECON 211 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECON 212 Principles of Microeconomics
- AECN 141 Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture (ACE 6)

Select one course each from ACE outcomes 5, 7, 8, and 9 12

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

**Basic Sciences**

*Biological Sciences*
- LIFE 120 Fundamentals of Biology I 4
- LIFE 121 Fundamentals of Biology II 4
- AGRO 215 / HORT 215 / TLMT 215 Genetics 4
- NRES 220 Principles of Ecology & NRES 222 and Ecology Laboratory
- BIOS 220 Principles of Ecology & BIOS 222 and Ecology Laboratory
- BIOS 207 Ecology and Evolution

*Earth Sciences*
Select one of the following: 3-4

- SOIL 153 / AGRO 153 / HORT 153 Soil Resources 2
- GEOL 100 Introduction to Geology
- GEOL 101 Dynamic Earth or GEOL 101 Honors: Physical Geology
- GEOL 106 Environmental Geology
- GEOL 109 Oceanography

*Physical Science*
Select one of the following: 8

- CHEM 105 & CHEM 106 Chemistry in Context I and Chemistry in Context II
- CHEM 109 & CHEM 110 General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II

Select one of the following: 4-5

- MSYM 109 Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences 3
- PHYS 141 Elementary General Physics I
- PHYS 151 Elements of Physics 3
- PHYS 211 General Physics I

Credit Hours Subtotal: 31-33

Total Credit Hours 64-68

1. Course requires MATH 107 Calculus II.
2. SOIL 153 Soil Resources is strongly recommended for students in the Habitat Management and Wildlife Ecology and Management options.
3. MSYM 109 Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences or PHYS 151 Elements of Physics are recommended for students only taking one semester of physics.
### Specific Major Requirements

- **NRES 101** Natural Resources Orientation \(^1\)  
- **NRES 311** Wildlife Ecology and Management  
- **NRES 315** Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management

Select one Natural Resource Policy course of the following:  
- **AECN 345** Policy Issues in Agriculture and Natural Resources  
- **AECN 357** / **NREE 357** Natural Resource and Environmental Law  
- **CRPL 470** Environmental Planning and Policy  
- **NRES 323** Natural Resources Policy

Total Credit Hours: 10

\(^1\) This course will be waived for students entering the major with > 15 credits.

### Conservation Biology Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in conservation, research biology, restoration ecology, and policy. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

#### Requirements

Select one sequence of the following:  
- **NRES 433** / **NRES 233** Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques  
- **NRES 463** Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab (capstone experience, ACE 10)  
- **NRES 211** Introduction to Conservation Biology  
- **BIOS 416** Biodiversity Conservation

#### Animal Course

Select one of the following:  
- **BIOS 475** Avian Biology  
- **BIOS 487** Field Parasitology  
- **ENTO 402** / **BIOS 485** / **NRES 402** and Identification of Aquatic Insects  
- **ENTO 411** / **BIOS 482** Field Entomology  
- **NRES 464** / **BIOS 464** Fisheries Biology  
- **NRES 474** / **BIOS 474** Herpetology  
- **NRES 476** / **BIOS 476** Mammalogy  
- **NRES 489** / **BIOS 489** Ichthyology

#### Plant Course

Select one of the following:  
- **NRES 245** / **AGRO 245** Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management  
- **AGRO 440** / **NRES 440** / **RNGE 440** Great Plains Ecosystem  
- **AGRO 442** / **NRES 442** / **RNGE 442** Wildland Plants  
- **BIOS 455** Great Plains Flora  
- **BIOS 471** Plant Systematics  
- **NRES 310** Introduction to Forest Management  
- **NRES 424** Forest Ecology  
- **NRES 426** / **AGRO 426** / **HORT 426** Invasive Plants

#### Human Dimensions and Policy Course

Select one of the following:  
- **SOCI 346** Environmental Sociology  
- **SOCI 444** Social Demography  
- **ANTH 473** Ecological Anthropology  
- **ANTH 474** Applied and Development Anthropology  
- **PHIL 225** Environmental Ethics  
- **AECN 265** / **NREE 265** Resource and Environmental Economics I  
- **AECN 357** / **NREE 357** Natural Resource and Environmental Law  
- **AECN 388** / **ALEC 388** Ethics in Agriculture and Natural Resources  
- **NREE 456** / **AECN 456** Environmental Law  
- **NREE 457** / **AECN 457** / **WATS 457** Water Law

#### Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course

Select one of the following:  
- **NRES 312** / **GEOG 312** Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences  
- **NRES 412** / **GEOG 412** Introduction to Geographic Information Systems  
- **NRES 418** / **GEOG 418** Introduction to Remote Sensing  
- **NRES 427** / **GEOG 427** Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)  
- **GEOG 217** Mapping Science in the 21st Century  
- **GEOG 317** Cartography I: Introduction to Cartography  
- **NRES 420** / **AGRO 419** / **GEOG 419** / **GEOL 419** Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources

Select one of the following:  
- **NRES 399** Independent Research  
- **NRES 496** Independent Study
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code(s)</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 497</td>
<td>Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499</td>
<td>Thesis Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499H</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Credit Hours Subtotal:</strong> 26-32</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Free Electives</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Select 22 hours, recommended electives include:</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGRO 489 /</td>
<td>Urbanization of Rural Landscapes</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRPL 489 /</td>
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<tr>
<td>HORT 489</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 462</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 468</td>
<td>Field Animal Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 470</td>
<td>Prairie Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 472</td>
<td>Evolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 487</td>
<td>Field Parasitology</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 208</td>
<td>Applied Climate Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 270 /</td>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
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<td>AGRO 270 /</td>
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<td>HORT 270 /</td>
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<td>PLPT 270</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 308 /</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
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<td>GEOG 308 /</td>
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<td>GEOL 308</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
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<td>NRES 388 /</td>
<td>Employment Seminar</td>
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<td>AGRI 388</td>
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<td>NRES 413 /</td>
<td>Environmental Leadership</td>
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<td>ALEC 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 423</td>
<td>Integrated Resources Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 428 /</td>
<td>Leadership in Public Organizations</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALEC 428</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 434 /</td>
<td>Environmental Education and Interpretation</td>
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<td>ENVR 434</td>
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<td>NRES 438</td>
<td>Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management</td>
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<td>NRES 450 /</td>
<td>Biology of Wildlife Populations</td>
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<td>BIOS 450</td>
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<td>NRES 459 /</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
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<td>BIOS 459 /</td>
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<td>WATS 459</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 462</td>
<td>Conservation Biology</td>
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<td>NRES 489 /</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
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<td>BIOS 489</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 492</td>
<td>International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
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<td>NRES 495 /</td>
<td>Grasslands Seminar</td>
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<td>AGRO 495 /</td>
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<td>ENTO 495 /</td>
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<td>GRAS 495 /</td>
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<td>HORT 495 /</td>
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<td>RNGE 495 /</td>
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<td>SOIL 495</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program

Credit Hours Subtotal: 22

Total Credit Hours: 48-54

1. This requirement can not be used to satisfy the Natural Resource Policy course requirement. Students in the Conservation Biology Option must take this requirement in addition to the NR Policy course requirement. Students should select sociology or other social science courses for their ACE requirements to meet pre-requisites for these upper level SOCI or ANTH courses.

**Fisheries Ecology and Management Option**

This option is designed for students considering careers in fisheries biology, biological research, and fisheries management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

Students completing the Fisheries Ecology and Management option qualify for professional certification in the American Fisheries Society (AFS). Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor and the AFS website for further information. AFS requires a minimum grade of a C to receive credit for courses that apply toward professional certification.

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 463 &amp; NRES 463L</td>
<td>Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 386 / BIOS 386</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 489 / BIOS 489</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plant Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code(s)</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>Invasive Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Water Resource Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 208 / METR 10C</td>
<td>Applied Climate Sciences or Weather and Climate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 281 / GEOG 281 / WATS 281</td>
<td>Introduction to Water Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aquatic Ecology Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 402 /</td>
<td>Aquatic Insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 402 /</td>
<td>and Identification of Aquatic Insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 485</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; NRES 402L/</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 402L /</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 485L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 468 /</td>
<td>Wetlands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 458</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATS 468</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 470</td>
<td>Lake and Reservoir Restoration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 481 /</td>
<td>Stream and River Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 481</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATS 481</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course**

Select one of the following: 2-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 312 /</td>
<td>Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 312</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 412 /</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 412</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 418 /</td>
<td>Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 418</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 427 /</td>
<td>Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 427</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 217</td>
<td>Mapping Science in the 21st Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 317</td>
<td>Cartography I: Introduction to Cartography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 420 /</td>
<td>Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 419</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 419</td>
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<td>GEOL 419</td>
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Select one of the following: 1-3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 399</td>
<td>Independent Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 497</td>
<td>Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499</td>
<td>Thesis Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499H</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
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</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal:  28-35

**Free Electives**

Select 18 credits, recommended electives include: 18

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 265 /</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NREE 265</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 489 /</td>
<td>Urbanization of Rural Landscapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRPL 489</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 489</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 381</td>
<td>Invertebrate Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 454 /</td>
<td>Ecological Interactions</td>
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<td>NRES 454</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 462</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
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<td>BIOS 468</td>
<td>Field Animal Behavior</td>
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<td>BIOS 472</td>
<td>Evolution</td>
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<td>BIOS 475</td>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
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<td>BIOS 474 /</td>
<td>Herpetology</td>
</tr>
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<td>NRES 474</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 476 /</td>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 476</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 487</td>
<td>Field Parasitology</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 402 /</td>
<td>Aquatic Insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 485 /</td>
<td>and Identification of Aquatic Insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; ENTO 402L/</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 485L /</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 402L</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 411 /</td>
<td>Field Entomology</td>
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<td>BIOS 482</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 238</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods for Biology and Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Conservation Biology</td>
</tr>
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<td>NRES 270 /</td>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
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<td>AGRO 270</td>
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<td>HORT 270</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLPT 270</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 308 /</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
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<td>GEOG 308</td>
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<td>GEOL 308</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 388 /</td>
<td>Employment Seminar</td>
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<td>AGRI 388</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 423</td>
<td>Integrated Resources Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 428 /</td>
<td>Leadership in Public Organizations</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALEC 428</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 433</td>
<td>Wildlife Management Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; NRES 233</td>
<td>Wildlife Field Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 434 /</td>
<td>Environmental Education and Interpretation</td>
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<td>ENVR 434</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 450 /</td>
<td>Biology of Wildlife Populations</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOS 450</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 484 /</td>
<td>Water Resources Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 484</td>
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<td>GEOG 484</td>
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<td>GEOL 484</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>WATS 484</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 487 /</td>
<td>Introduction to Landscape Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LARC 487</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 489 /</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 489</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 492</td>
<td>International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 225</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 18

Total Credit Hours: 46-53

**Habitat Management Option**

This option is designed for students considering careers in habitat management, private lands management, or public lands (e.g., National Wildlife Refuge) management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 438</td>
<td>Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 4
BIOS 381  Invertebrate Zoology
BIOS 488  Natural History of the Invertebrates
NRES 386 / BIOS 386  Vertebrate Zoology

Animal Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
BIOS 475  Avian Biology
BIOS 487  Field Parasitology
ENTO 402 / BIOS 485 / NRES 402 & ENTO 402L / BIOS 485L / NRES 402L
ENTO 411 / BIOS 482
NRES 464 / BIOS 474
NRES 476 / BIOS 476
NRES 489 / BIOS 489

Plant ID Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442
HORT 212 / LARC 212 / NRES 212
NRES 426 / HORT 426 / AGRO 426

Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course
Select one of the following:  2-4
NRES 312 / GEOG 312  Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences
NRES 412 / GEOG 412  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
NRES 418 / GEOG 418  Introduction to Remote Sensing
NRES 427 / GEOG 427  Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)
GEOG 217  Mapping Science in the 21st Century
GEOG 317  Cartography I: Introduction to Cartography
NRES 420 / AGRO 419 / GEOG 419 / GEOI 419

Grassland Systems Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
NRES 245 / Agro 245  Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management

Forest Systems Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
NRES 310  Introduction to Forest Management
NRES 417 / HORT 418  Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
NRES 424  Forest Ecology

Aquatic Systems Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459
NRES 463  Fisheries Science & NRES 463L  Fisheries Science Lab
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / WATS 468
NRES 470  Lake and Reservoir Restoration

Soil Science Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
MSYM 354 / SOIL 354 / WATS 354  Soil Conservation and Watershed Management
AGRO 269  Principles of Soil Management
AGRO 477 / GEOG 467 / NRES 477 / SOIL 477  Great Plains Field Pedology

Production Systems Course
Select one of the following:  3
AGRO 204  Resource-Efficient Crop Management
RNGE 240 / AGRO 240  Forage Crop and Pasture Management
AGRO 435 / HORT 435 / AGRO 435  Agroecology
RNGE 340 / AGRO 340  Range Management and Improvement

Wildlife Focus Course
Select one of the following:  3-4
NRES 431  Waterfowl Ecology and Management
NRES 348  Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 450 / BIOS 450  Biology of Wildlife Populations
NRES 463  Fisheries Science

Select one of the following:  1-3
NRES 399  Independent Research
NRES 496  Independent Study
NRES 497  Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499</td>
<td>Thesis Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 499H</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Credit Hours Subtotal:</td>
<td>34-45</td>
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**Free Electives**

Select 14 credits, recommended electives include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 265 / NREE 265</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics I</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTO 115 / BIOS 115 &amp; ENTO 116 / BIOS 116</td>
<td>Insect Biology and Insect Identification</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 270 / AGRO 270 / HORT 270 / PLPT 270</td>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 423</td>
<td>Integrated Resources Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 428 / ALEC 428</td>
<td>Leadership in Public Organizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 434 / ENVR 434</td>
<td>Environmental Education and Interpretation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 487 / LARC 487</td>
<td>Introduction to Landscape Ecology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 492</td>
<td>International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 495 / AGRO 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / HORT 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495</td>
<td>Grasslands Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 225</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 496</td>
<td>Issues in Crime and Justice (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 386 / BIOS 386</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FORS 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Forensic Science</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 101</td>
<td>Survey of Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 203</td>
<td>Police and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 211</td>
<td>The Criminal Court System</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Select two of any 300- or 400-level CRIM courses

**Animal Course**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 475</td>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 474 / BIOS 474</td>
<td>Herpetology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 476 / BIOS 476</td>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 489 / BIOS 489</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plant Course**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 212 / LARC 212 / NRES 212</td>
<td>Landscape Plants I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 214</td>
<td>Herbaceous Landscape Plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
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<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>Invasive Plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 435 / AGRO 435 / HORT 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
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**Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 312 / GEOG 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 412 / GEOG 412</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 418 / GEOG 418</td>
<td>Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 427 / GEOG 427</td>
<td>Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 217</td>
<td>Mapping Science in the 21st Century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 317</td>
<td>Cartography I: Introduction to Cartography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 420 / AGRO 419 / GEOG 419</td>
<td>Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources</td>
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<td>GEOG 419</td>
<td>Geology and Natural Resources</td>
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<td>Geology</td>
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Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 399</td>
<td>Independent Research</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Law Enforcement Option**

This option is designed for students considering careers in wildlife law enforcement. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for entry into law enforcement academies.

**Requirements**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 433 &amp; NRES 233</td>
<td>Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 463 &amp; NRES 463L</td>
<td>Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 496</td>
<td>Issues in Crime and Justice (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 386 / BIOS 386</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FORS 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Forensic Science</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM 101</td>
<td>Survey of Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NRES 497  Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences
NRES 499  Thesis Research
NRES 499H Honors Thesis

Credit Hours Subtotal: 36-43

Free Electives
Select 12 credits, recommended electives include:

- FORS 120L Introduction to Forensic Science Laboratory
- ENTO 414 / FORS 414 Forensic Entomology
- FORS 400 Crime Scene Investigation and Crime Scene Investigation Laboratory
- FORS 401 Forensic Biology and Forensic Biology Laboratory
- NRES 211 Introduction to Conservation Biology
- NRES 270 / AGRO 270 / HORT 270 / PLPT 270 Biological Invaders
- NRES 388 / AGRI 388 Employment Seminar
- NRES 423 Integrated Resources Management
- NRES 428 / ALEC 428 Leadership in Public Organizations
- NRES 431 Waterfowl Ecology and Management
- NRES 433 Wildlife Management Techniques
- NRES 434 / ENVR 434 Environmental Education and Interpretation
- NRES 445 / FORS 445 Human Remains in Forensic Science
- NRES 446 / FORS 446 Pollen Analysis for Behavioral, Biological and Forensic Science
- NRES 450 / BIOS 450 Biology of Wildlife Populations
- NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459 Limnology
- NRES 463 Fisheries Science
- NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management
- NRES 495 / AGRO 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / HORT 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495 Grasslands Seminar
- NRES 496 Independent Study
- PHIL 225 Environmental Ethics
- SOCI 209 Sociology of Crime
- SOCI 241 / AECN 276 Rural Sociology
- SOCI 261 / ANTH 261 / POLS 261 Conflict and Conflict Resolution
- SOCI 346 Environmental Sociology

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

Total Credit Hours 48-55

Wildlife Ecology and Management Option
This option is designed for students considering careers in wildlife biology, wildlife ecology, wildlife research, or wildlife management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

This option was designed to meet the certification requirements of The Wildlife Society as an Associate Wildlife Biologist. Students should refer to The Wildlife Societys guidelines for certification during their academic career to keep current with any changes in these requirements. See www.wildlife.org for more details.

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 433 &amp; NRES 233</td>
<td>Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 208 or METR 100</td>
<td>Applied Climate Sciences or Weather and Climate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 386</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 450 / BIOS 450</td>
<td>Biology of Wildlife Populations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Terrestrial Vertebrate Animal Courses
Select two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 475</td>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 474 / BIOS 474</td>
<td>Herpetology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 476 / BIOS 476</td>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plant Course
Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 455</td>
<td>Great Plains Flora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>Invasive Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 435 / AGRO 435 / HORT 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plant ID or Taxonomy Course
Select one of the following: 3-4

AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442
Wildland Plants
AGRO 444 / NRES 444 / RNGE 444
Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment
NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426
Invasive Plants

Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course
Select one of the following: 2-4

NRES 312 / GEOG 312
Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences
NRES 412 / GEOG 412
Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
NRES 418 / GEOG 418
Introduction to Remote Sensing
NRES 427 / GEOG 427
Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)
GEOG 217
Mapping Science in the 21st Century
GEOG 317
Cartography I: Introduction to Cartography
NRES 420 / AGRO 419 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419
Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources

Additional Written Communication Course
Select ACE 1 course

Additional Policy Requirement
Select one of the following: 3

One course from the list of policy courses under Fisheries and Wildlife courses
NREE 456 / AECN 456
Environmental Law
NREE 457 / AECN 457 / WATS 457
Water Law
NRES 399 / AECN 457 / WATS 457
Independent Research
NRES 496
Independent Study
NRES 497
Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences
NRES 499
Thesis Research
NRES 499H
Honors Thesis

Credit Hours Subtotal: 37-45

Free Electives
Select 12 credits, recommended electives include: 12

AECN 265 / NREE 265
Resource and Environmental Economics I
AGRO 489 / CRPL 489 / HORT 489
Urbanization of Rural Landscapes
BIOS 454 / NRES 454
Ecological Interactions
BIOS 462
Animal Behavior
BIOS 468
Field Animal Behavior

BIOS 472
Evolution
BIOS 487
Field Parasitology
MATH 238
Mathematical Methods for Biology and Medicine
NRES 211
Introduction to Conservation Biology
NRES 270 / AGRO 270 / HORT 270 / PLPT 270
Biological Invaders
NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308
Biogeography
NRES 348
Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 388 / AGRI 388
Employment Seminar
NRES 423
Integrated Resources Management
NRES 428 / ALEC 428
Leadership in Public Organizations
NRES 434 / ENVR 434
Environmental Education and Interpretation
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459
Limnology
NRES 463
Fisheries Science
& NRES 463L
Fisheries Science Lab
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / WATS 468
Wetlands
NRES 484 / AGRO 484 / GEOG 484 / GEOL 484 / WATS 484
Water Resources Seminar
NRES 487 / LARC 487
Introduction to Landscape Ecology
NRES 489 / BIOS 489
Ichthyology
NRES 492
International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management
NRES 495 / AGRO 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / HORT 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495
Grasslands Seminar
PHIL 225
Environmental Ethics

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

Total Credit Hours 49-57

Zoo Animal Care Option
This option is designed for students considering careers in zoo keeping, zoo animal care, environmental education, animal rehabilitation, and
animal training. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

**Requirements**

Select one sequence of the following: 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 433</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; NRES 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 463</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; NRES 463L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 211</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Conservation Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 386 / BIOS 386</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Select one of the following: 1-3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 399</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 496</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 497</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 499</td>
<td>1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thesis Research</td>
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<td>NRES 499H</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
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</table>

**Animal Course**

Select two of the following: 7-8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 475</td>
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<tr>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 474 / BIOS 474</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herpetology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 476 / BIOS 476</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 489 / BIOS 489</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plant Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 455</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Plains Flora</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invasive Plants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 435 / AGRO 435 / HORT 435</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agroecology</td>
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</table>

**Nutrition Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 240</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of Domestic Animals</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 213 / BIOS 213L</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Physiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOS 213L</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Human Physiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 388</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Anatomy and Physiology Course**

Select one of the following: 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 320</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Nutrition and Feeding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASCI 321</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companion Animal Nutrition</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 35-40

**Free Electives**

Select 14 credits of the following: 14

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 265 / NREE 265</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human-Companion Animal Interactions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCII 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Companion Animals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 271</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companion Animal Behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 341</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology and Management of Reproduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 370</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Welfare</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCII 421</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Animal Nutrition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 472</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evolution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 487</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Parasitology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 270 / AGRO 370 / HORT 270 / PLPT 270</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 312 / GEOG 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biogeography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 388 / AGRI 388</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 412 / GEOG 412</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 418 / GEOG 418</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 420 / AGRO 419 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 423</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Resources Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Nature-based Entrepreneurship Option**

This option is designed for students considering careers in industry or self-employment as land or resource managers, ecotourism operators, hunting guides, or nature-based artists. Completion of this program provides a 12-credit minor in the Engler Entrepreneurship program in CASNR and prepares students to run their own nature-based business. With careful selection of courses, students may also be able to obtain a minor in hospitality, restaurant and tourism management or grassland ecology and management.

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAE 488 / ABUS 488 / AGRO 488 / ENTR 488 / HORT 488</td>
<td>Business Management for Agricultural Enterprises (capstone experience, ACE 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAEP 395</td>
<td>Agribusiness Entrepreneurship Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 381</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 386</td>
<td>Natural History of the Invertebrates</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Animal Course**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 475</td>
<td>Avian Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 474 / BIOS 474</td>
<td>Herpetology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 476 / BIOS 476</td>
<td>Mammalogy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 489 / BIOS 489</td>
<td>Ichthyology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plant Course**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 424</td>
<td>Forest Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>Invasive Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 435 / AGRO 435 / HORT 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fisheries and Wildlife Courses**

Select two of the following: 6-8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRES 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Conservation Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 433 &amp; NRES 233</td>
<td>Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 463 &amp; NRES 463L</td>
<td>Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 450 / BIOS 450</td>
<td>Biology of Wildlife Populations</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Entrepreneurship Courses**

Select two of the following: 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 471 &amp; AECN 472</td>
<td>Agricultural Marketing and Product Development I and Agricultural Marketing and Product Development II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRI 310</td>
<td>Study Tours in International Agriculture or NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAEP 388 / ABUS 388 / AGRO 388 / ENTR 388</td>
<td>Agribusiness Entrepreneurship</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTR 321 / MNGT 321</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship and Innovation in Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 322 / MNGT 322</td>
<td>Family Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 421 / MNGT 421</td>
<td>Identifying and Exploring Entrepreneurial Opportunities</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTR 422 / MNGT 422</td>
<td>Managing Rapid Growth and Change in Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 423 / MNGT 423</td>
<td>Business Plan Development and Decision Making</td>
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**Career Focus Courses**

Select 9 credits of the following: 9

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 204</td>
<td>Resource-Efficient Crop Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Numbers</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<td>----------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440</td>
<td>Great Plains Ecosystem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRO 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442</td>
<td>Wildland Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALEC 393 / NRES 393</td>
<td>Digital Imaging and Storytelling in Agriculture and Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 471 / HRTM 471</td>
<td>Vines, Wines and You</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 171</td>
<td>Career Exploration in Hospitality Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 172</td>
<td>Field Experience in Hospitality Management I</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRTM 280</td>
<td>Introduction to Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 310</td>
<td>Managerial Decision Models in Hospitality and Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRTM 360</td>
<td>Hospitality and Tourism Marketing</td>
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<td>HRTM 374</td>
<td>Guest Services Management</td>
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<td>HRTM 483</td>
<td>Hospitality Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 274</td>
<td>Introduction to Food and Beverage in the Hospitality Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 285</td>
<td>Introduction to the Lodging Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 289</td>
<td>Introduction to the Event Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRTM 478</td>
<td>Tourism Resources and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRTM 481</td>
<td>Legal Environment in Hospitality Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 245 / AGRO 245</td>
<td>Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Forest Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 417 / HORT 418</td>
<td>Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture</td>
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<td>Forest Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRES 426 / AGRO 426 / HORT 426</td>
<td>Invasive Plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 435 / AGRO 435 / HORT 435</td>
<td>Agroecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 434 / ENVR 434</td>
<td>Environmental Education and Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 256</td>
<td>Legal Aspects in Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 357 / NREE 357</td>
<td>Natural Resource and Environmental Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NREE 456 / AECN 456</td>
<td>Environmental Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NREE 457 / AECN 457 / WATS 457</td>
<td>Water Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>JGEN 184</td>
<td>Basic Photography</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHOT 161</td>
<td>Photography for Non-majors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 200 / GEOG 200 / LARC 200</td>
<td>Landscape and Environmental Appreciation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HORT 261</td>
<td>Floral Design I</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMFD 121</td>
<td>Visual Communication and Presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>RNGE 240</td>
<td>Forage Crop and Pasture Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>RNGE 340 / AGRO 340</td>
<td>Range Management and Improvement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Hours Subtotal:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free Electives</td>
<td>Select 12 credits, recommended electives include:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 265 / NREE 265</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Conservation Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 270 / AGRO 370 / HORT 270 / PLPT 270</td>
<td>Biological Invaders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 312 / GEOG 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Geospatial Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 348</td>
<td>Wildlife Damage Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 388 / AGRI 388</td>
<td>Employment Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 412 / GEOG 412</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 418 / GEOG 418</td>
<td>Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 420 / AGRO 419 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419</td>
<td>Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 423</td>
<td>Integrated Resources Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 427 / GEOG 427</td>
<td>Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 428 / AECN 428</td>
<td>Leadership in Public Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 450 / BIOS 450</td>
<td>Biology of Wildlife Populations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 487 / LARC 487</td>
<td>Introduction to Landscape Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 492</td>
<td>International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program</td>
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1. Work with your advisor to select 9 credits that will enhance professional competencies and complement career goals in land or resource management, ecotourism/guiding, or nature-based art.

### Additional Major Requirements

#### Prerequisite Requirements/Rules

Students are required to complete the Basic Core before their junior year.
Basic Core

SCIL 101  Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World  3
NRES 101  Natural Resources Orientation  1
LIFE 120 & LIFE 120L  Fundamentals of Biology I and Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory  4
LIFE 121 & LIFE 121L  Fundamentals of Biology II and Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory  4

Select one of the following:  4

NRES 220 / BIOS 220  Principles of Ecology and Ecology Laboratory
& NRES 222 / BIOS 222

BIOS 207  Ecology and Evolution
CHEM 105  Chemistry in Context I  4
or CHEM 109  General Chemistry I

Select one of the following:  4-5

PHYS 141  Elementary General Physics I
PHYS 151  Elements of Physics
MSYM 109  Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences
PHYS 211  General Physics I
MATH 104  Applied Calculus  3-5
or MATH 106  Calculus I
STAT 218  Introduction to Statistics  3
or STAT 380  Statistics and Applications

Written Communication Requirement
Select any ACE 1 course  3

Total Credit Hours  33-36

F&W majors must complete the Basic Core to be able to register for the following 300- and 400-level NRES courses:

NRES 386 / BIOS 386  Vertebrate Zoology  4
NRES 433  Wildlife Management Techniques  3
NRES 450 / BIOS 450  Biology of Wildlife Populations  4
NRES 463  Fisheries Science  3

Grade Rules

C- and D Grades
Fisheries and wildlife majors are required to receive a C or better to count an UNL course for the requirements of the major. This includes all ACE courses, mathematics, basic sciences, and option requirements. This rule does not apply to free electives. Per CASNR guidelines, a student receiving a UNL course grade of C- or below may remove that grade from their cumulative average by retaking the same course again and receiving a higher grade.

Pass/No Pass
Fisheries and wildlife majors must take all NRES courses as graded, with the exception of NRES 101 Natural Resources Orientation.

GPA Requirements
Students must maintain a 2.5 cumulative GPA to graduate in the F&W major.

Requirements for Minor Offered by Department
A minor in fisheries and wildlife consists of 18 hours of course work. Advisor for the minor will be assigned by the fisheries and wildlife major coordinator.

Requirements

NRES 220 / BIOS 220  Principles of Ecology  3-4
or BIOS 220  Ecology and Evolution
NRES 311  Wildlife Ecology and Management  3

Select one of the following:  3-4

NRES 433  Wildlife Management Techniques
& NRES 233  Wildlife Field Techniques
NRES 463  Fisheries Science
& NRES 463L  Fisheries Science Lab
NRES 438  Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management

Credit Hours Subtotal:  9-11

Elective Courses
Select 7-9 credits of the following to reach a total of 18 hours for the minor:  7-9

AECN 357 / NREE 357  Natural Resource and Environmental Law
NRES 208  Applied Climate Sciences
NRES 211  Introduction to Conservation Biology
NRES 222  Ecology Laboratory
NRES 233  Wildlife Field Techniques
NRES 245  Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management
NRES 270  Biological Invaders
NRES 299  Special Topics
NRES 310  Introduction to Forest Management
NRES 312  Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences
NRES 315  Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management
NRES 323  Natural Resources Policy
NRES 348  Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 386  Vertebrate Zoology
NRES 399  Independent Research
NRES 417  Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
NRES 423  Integrated Resources Management
NRES 424  Forest Ecology
NRES 431  Waterfowl Ecology and Management
NRES 433  Wildlife Management Techniques
NRES 438  Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management

NOTE: The fisheries and wildlife majors minimum grade requirement of C applies to individual courses; students must still maintain a 2.5 cumulative GPA to graduate in the fisheries and wildlife major, and must maintain a 2.0 cumulative GPA to remain a UNL student.
### NRES 448 Advanced Topics in Wildlife Damage Management

### NRES 450 Biology of Wildlife Populations

### NRES 459 Limnology

### NRES 463 Fisheries Science

### NRES 463L Fisheries Science Lab

### NRES 468 Wetlands

### NRES 474 Herpetology

### BIOS 475 Avian Biology

### NRES 476 Mammalogy

### NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management

### NRES 496 Independent Study

### NRES 497 Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences

### NRES 498 Special Topics in Natural Resources

### NRES 499 Thesis Research

### NRES 499H Honors Thesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Hours Subtotal:</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Total Credit Hours</td>
<td>16-20</td>
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### NRES 101 Natural Resources Orientation

**Description:** Introduction to natural resource disciplines. Fisheries, wildlife, forestry, grasslands, climate, and water science. NRES 101 requires field exercises in terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems.

**Credit Hours:** 1

Max credits per semester: 1

Max credits per degree: 1

**Format:** LEC

### NRES 103 Introduction to Agricultural and Natural Resource Systems

**Crosslisted with:** AGRI 103

**Description:** Agricultural and natural resource systems. The interrelationship and the impact of increased human involvement on these systems.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LEC

**Offered:** FALL/SPR

### NRES 104 Climate in Crisis

**Description:** Past, present and future climate change. Climate science basics in the context of global changes (such as global warming, droughts, deforestation) that impact Earth and its inhabitants. Future climate change scenarios and possible impacts.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LEC

**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

### NRES 107 Invasive Plant Species: Impacts on Ecosystems

**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 107

**Description:** The flora of the earth is constantly being re-distributed by natural and human forces. As plant species change locations, they affect ecosystems, but how? In this course, students will learn how invasive plants establish and spread in ecosystems and develop an understanding of the importance of invasive plants and their impacts on ecosystems from local to global scales.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LEC

**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

### NRES 108 Earth's Natural Resource Systems Laboratory

**Description:** Introduction to Earth's natural resource systems. Interactions between the geosphere (solid earth) and the hydrosphere. The atmosphere and biosphere over many different spatial and temporal scales, and role of humans as part of the system.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LAB

**ACE:** ACE 4 Science

### NRES 109 Water in Society

**Crosslisted with:** SCIL 109, AECN 109, ENVR 109, GEOG 109

**Description:** Introduction to the scientific, social, and economic dimensions of historical and contemporary water systems. Students will develop an understanding of hydrologic systems and analyze and engage in decision-making about complex challenges associated with water resource use.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LEC

**Offered:** FALL

**ACE:** ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship ACE 4 Science

### NRES 111 Natural Resource Conservation in Society

**Description:** Explore and distinguish the values, civics, and stewardship of natural resource conservation in agricultural and natural ecosystems. Examine the philosophies of ecosystem services and stewardship within a dynamic human dominated world. Students will discuss and critically analyze current issues related to conservation of natural resources.

**Credit Hours:** 3

Max credits per semester: 3

Max credits per degree: 3

**Format:** LEC

**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity
NRES 130 People of Great Plains
Description: The Great Plains region offers considerable ecological and cultural diversity, encompassing more than 600 million acres which have been occupied by humans for over 12,000 years. Introduction to the different populations who have called the Great Plains home, and how they have made a living on this landscape. Investigate Native American life ways in the Great Plains from the time of initial colonization up to European contact and the dramatic changes experienced during the historic era. Select topics centered on contemporary socio-ecological systems on the Plains and how understanding of past Plains experiences can be used to inform on these contemporary issues.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities

NRES 163 Oh My Cod: Exploring Aquatic Ecology Careers
Prerequisites: Limited to Freshman or Sophomore classification only
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC

NRES 170 Introduction to Great Plains Studies
Crosslisted with: ANTH 170, GEOG 170, GPSP 170, SOCI 170
Description: Interdisciplinary study of the natural environment, social environment, human heritage, arts and humanities of the Great Plains.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Regional Geography

NRES 208 Applied Climate Sciences
Description: Role of the atmosphere in the natural resource system. Solar radiation, water, wind and energy, hazards and risk in the plant-soil atmosphere system. Role of weather and climate in crop zones, land use, and wildlife habitat.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 211 Introduction to Conservation Biology
Description: Introduction to problems faced in fulfilling the ever increasing human needs while maintaining ecosystem and biodiversity. The integration of biological fields such as wildlife biology, ecology, evolution, and genetics with non-biological fields such as economics, philosophy, and politics to the dilemma this presents.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 212 Landscape Plants I
Crosslisted with: HORT 212, LARC 212
Prerequisites: HORT 131
Notes: Requires Saturday off-campus field trips.
Description: Identification using botanical and common names for herbaceous annuals, perennials, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes is stressed through field visits.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 213 Landscape Plants II
Crosslisted with: HORT 213, LARC 213
Prerequisites: HORT/LARC/NRES 212.
Notes: Continuation of HORT/LARC/NRES 212. Continuation of HORT/LARC/NRES 212.
Description: Site requirements, landscape use, natural history, and specific needs of herbaceous ornamentals, grasses, ground covers, vines, trees, and shrubs commonly found in Great Plains gardens, parks, and landscapes. Common cultivars and additional species not covered in HORT/LARC/NRES 212.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 214 Herbaceous Landscape Plants
Crosslisted with: HORT 214
Description: Identification of herbaceous plants with ornamental value in the landscape including native and introduced annuals, perennials, grasses and cultivars. Typical ecological associations, environmental tolerances and/or intolerance, cultural requirements, and design characteristics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 220 Principles of Ecology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 220
Prerequisites: 4 hrs biological sciences, and MATH 101 or 103.
Notes: BIOS 220 is not open to students who have completed BIOS 207. BIOS 220 will not count toward a major in BIOS.
Description: Ecology as a quantitative discipline that integrates the life and earth sciences to understand the dynamics of natural and managed ecosystems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 862 Principles of Ecology
Prerequisite for: NRES 311; NRES 862, NRES 462
NRES 222 Ecology Laboratory
Crosslisted with: BIOS 222
Prerequisites: NRES/BIOS 220 or parallel.
Description: Field and laboratory experiments in terrestrial and aquatic ecology.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB
Prerequisite for: NRES 862, NRES 462; WATS 481, WATS 881, BIOS 481, NRES 481

NRES 223 Wildlife Field Techniques
Prerequisites: LIFE 121
Notes: Offered off-campus during academic breaks at Cedar Point Biological Station. Course fee applies.
Description: Field and laboratory skills needed for wildlife management emphasizing wildlife and vegetation surveys, mark-recapture of wildlife, radio-telemetry, aging and forensic methods, and habitat assessment.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

NRES 245 Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management
Crosslisted with: AGRO 245
Prerequisites: AGRO 153
Description: Grassland ecology and management is relevant to students with education and career goals in managing natural resources in Nebraska and the Great Plains. About 50% of the land area in Nebraska is classified as grassland (or rangeland) and is the land type with the most opportunity for enhancing biodiversity and wildlife habitat. Applying ecological principles and social values to managing rangeland resources, students will develop a knowledge and appreciation for the various grassland management uses and techniques available to resource managers.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 249 Individual and Cultural Perspectives on the Environment
Crosslisted with: ENVR 249
Description: The influence of culture on individual perspectives related to the concepts of sustainability and the relationship that humans have with the environment. The role of ethics, religion, and historical setting on the individual and cultural perspectives related to environmental challenges at the local to global scales.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

NRES 270 Biological Invaders
Crosslisted with: AGRO 270, HORT 270, PLPT 270
Prerequisites: 3 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Impact of exotic species and invasive organisms: agricultural and medical emerging disease; predicting biological invasions; biological control; regulatory, monitoring, and control efforts; ecological impact.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 279 Soil Evaluation
Crosslisted with: AGRO 279, SOIL 279
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 281 Introduction to Water Science
Crosslisted with: GEOG 281, WATS 281
Prerequisites: High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry; one course in geology or physical geography or soil.
Description: Survey of the water science from the perspective of both natural and social sciences. Water budget, precipitation, evapotranspiration, runoff and stream flow, groundwater, water quality parameters, economics of water, water policy, water law and water politics.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRO 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361; NRES 319
Groups: Physical Geography

NRES 289 People and the Land: Human Environmental Interactions on the Great Plains
Crosslisted with: GEOG 289
Description: Explore human environmental interaction on the Great Plains. Samples a variety of Great Plains cultures and time periods to explore past use of the Great Plains environment. Evaluation of attributes and related data critical to the operation of past social-ecological systems with reference to changing climatic/ecological dynamics, human environmental impacts, and the sustainability of various indigenous and western modes of land use on the Great Plains. Investigate knowledge of these processes and how they can be of relevance to contemporary issues of Great Plains land management and resource utilization.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 5 Humanities ACE 6 Social Science

NRES 299 Special Topics
Prerequisites: Permission.
Description: Special topics in natural resources.
Credit Hours: 1-4
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
NRES 300 Toxins in the Environment
Crosslisted with: BIOS 300, ENTO 300
Prerequisites: One semester BIOS and one semester CHEM
Description: Introduction to the principles of toxicology as they apply to environmental contaminants, agri-chemicals, and industrial and naturally occurring chemicals.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 301 Environmental Communication Skills
Prerequisites: ACE 1 course. Sophomore or higher.
Description: Written and oral communication skills for natural resource management including writing for the media, grant writing, conflict resolution and advocacy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL
ACE: ACE 2 Communication Competence

NRES 308 Biogeography
Crosslisted with: GEOG 308, GEOL 308
Prerequisites: GEOG 155 or BIOS 101 and 101L or GEOL 101.
Notes: Biogeography (GEOG/GEOL/NRES 308) is a highly interdisciplinary science, relying heavily on ecology, geological science, and climatology. It is global in scope and offers the latest knowledge in understanding organism distributions, and the factors that determine those distributions.
Description: Introduction to the basic concepts of biogeography, the study of distributions of plants and animals, both past and present.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

NRES 310 Introduction to Forest Management
Prerequisites: BIOS 109 or permission.
Notes: One all-day Saturday field trip is required.
Description: Discussion of the history, biology, and management of the world’s forest resources with emphasis on the Great Plains region. Topics include: forest types and their relationship to site conditions, ecological principles of forest management, basic forest management practices, economic and policy decisions in forest management. The field-oriented lab emphasizes tree identification, forest ecology, forest management and wood products.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

NRES 311 Wildlife Ecology and Management
Prerequisites: NRES/BIOS 220
Description: Advanced wildlife ecology, conservation biology, population biology, and enhancement of wildlife populations through management. Emphasis on both game and nongame species.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 312 Introduction to Geospatial Information Sciences
Crosslisted with: GEOG 312
Prerequisites: Junior standing; basic computer skills (spreadsheets, word processors, data and file management).
Description: Introduction to the theory and applications of geospatial information technology. Remote sensing, GPS data collection, GIS data types, editing GIS data, and spatial data analysis with emphasis on applications to natural resources using a problem-based learning format.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Techniques

NRES 315 Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management
Description: Introduction to the basic concepts and ideas relevant in the human dimension of fisheries and wildlife management. Covers social, cultural and economic values, attitudes and behavior of individuals and groups of various stakeholders in fisheries and wildlife management.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 316 Case Studies in Theoretical Ecology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 316, MATH 316
Prerequisites: Permission.
Notes: Case studies are structured around preparation for subsequent independent research (BIOS 498 or MATH 496).
Description: Introduction to biological literature, applied mathematics, computer programming, and/or statistical techniques relevant to particular questions in ecology, evolution, and behavior. Typical mathematical topics include discrete dynamics, systems of differential equations, matrix algebra, or statistical inference and probability.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Advanced Mathematics Courses

NRES 319 Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling
Prerequisites: SOIL 153, WATS 281, CHEM 105 or 109. Recommend taking STAT 218.
Description: Development of sampling plans and quality assurance project plans (QAPP). Stepwise procedures for correct sampling of soil-air-water environments. Data quality assessment.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: NRES 320

NRES 320 Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling Laboratory
Prerequisites: NRES 319 or concurrent enrollment
Notes: Outdoor and analytical laboratory field trips required.
Description: Demonstrations and hands on participation in sampling of soil-air-water environments.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB
NRES 323 Natural Resources Policy
Description: Conflicts and common ground perpetuated by increasing demands on our natural resources. Policy development and issue analysis stressed. Historical policy actions reviewed and evaluated.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

NRES 348 Wildlife Damage Management
Description: Fundamentals of prevention and control of damage caused by vertebrate pests, principally birds and mammals. Philosophical, ecological, and behavioral basis for controlling population levels or individuals of pest species.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality
Crosslisted with: AGRO 361, GEOG 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105, 106 or CHEM 109,110) and WATS/GEOG/NRES 281
Description: Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, organic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 370 Basic and Applied Climatology
Crosslisted with: METR 370
Prerequisites: METR 100.
Description: Processes that give rise to spatial and temporal differences in climate. Various interrelationships between humans and climate. Influence of climate on building styles, the economy, water resources, human health, and society. Humans’ inadvertent and purposeful modification of the atmosphere.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 380 Geography of Africa
Crosslisted with: GEOG 380, ETHN 380
Description: Overview of the major physical and human landscapes in Africa. Prominent past and current events will be placed into a spatial context in an attempt to develop insight into the interrelationships that exist among people, cultures, countries, economies, and the environment, not only within Africa, but between Africa and the rest of the world.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity
Groups: Regional Geography

NRES 386 Vertebrate Zoology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 386
Prerequisites: LIFE 121 & LIFE 121L
Description: Evolutionary origin and relationships, natural history, and ecological adaptations of vertebrates. Comparative form and function, particularly of bone and muscle systems among and the diversity within vertebrate groups.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

NRES 388 Employment Seminar
Crosslisted with: AGRI 388
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: Efficient job-hunting. Resumes, cover letters, mock interviews, and dining etiquette.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGRI 395

NRES 393 Digital Imaging and Storytelling in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Crosslisted with: ALEC 393
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor(s). One college level course in photography or equivalent, and knowledge of the basics of shooting still photographs or video using digital cameras. Open only to College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources students.
Notes: Can be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours by consent of instructor.
Description: Concepts and techniques related to use of remote and automated digital camera technology to capture images in agriculture and natural resources contexts to communicate a narrative/story. Completion of individual project using a variety of technologies including camera traps, time-lapse camera systems, remote triggered cameras, as well as traditional audio and video and conventional photography.
Credit Hours: 1-9
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 9
Max credits per degree: 9
Format: LAB

NRES 399 Independent Research
Prerequisites: 8 hrs NRES or closely related areas.
Notes: NRES 399 is to be supervised and evaluated by a NRES faculty member.
Description: Research, literature review, or extension of course work.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

NRES 402 Aquatic Insects
Crosslisted with: BIOS 485, BIOS 885, ENTO 402, ENTO 802, NRES 802
Prerequisites: 12 hrs biological sciences.
Description: Biology and ecology of aquatic insects.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC
NRES 402L Identification of Aquatic Insects
Crosslisted with: BIOS 485L, BIOS 885L, ENTO 402L, ENTO 802L, NRES 802L
Prerequisites: Parallel ENTO 802, NRES 402/802, BIOS 485/885.
Description: Identification of aquatic insects to the family level.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Format: LAB

NRES 404 Forestry, Fisheries and Wildlife Seminar
Prerequisites: Junior standing or above in natural resources or permission.
Description: Seminar involving technical aspects of forestry, fisheries, and wildlife management.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

NRES 406 Plant Ecophysiology: Theory and Practice
Crosslisted with: AGRO 806, HORT 406, HORT 806, NRES 806, AGRO 406
Prerequisites: Junior standing; 4 hrs ecology; and 4 hrs botany or plant physiology.
Description: Principles of plant physiology which underlie the relationship between plants and their physical, chemical and biotic environments. An introduction to the ecological niche, limiting factors and adaptation. An overview of the seed germination and ecology, plant and soil water relations, nutrients, plant energy budgets, photosynthesis, carbon balance and plant-animal interactions. An introduction to various field equipment used in ecophysiological studies.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

NRES 408Microclimate: The Biological Environment
Crosslisted with: AGRO 408, GEOG 408, HORT 408, METR 408, WATS 408, AGRO 808, GEOG 808, HORT 808, METR 808, NRES 808
Prerequisites: Junior standing, MATH 106 or equivalent, 5 hrs physics, major in any of the physical or biological sciences or engineering; or permission.
Description: Physical factors that create the biological environment. Radiation and energy balances of earth’s surfaces, terrestrial and marine. Temperature, humidity, and wind regimes near the surface. Control of the physical environment through irrigation, windbreaks, frost protection, manipulation of light, and radiation. Applications to air pollution research. Instruments for measuring environmental conditions and remote sensing of the environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

NRES 409 Human Dimensions of Natural Resources
Crosslisted with: GEOG 409
Prerequisites: Junior standing; 12 credit hours in natural resources, environmental studies, or closely related fields, or permission of instructor.
Description: Overview of the human dimensions of natural resources issues. Exploration of the socioeconomic, cultural, and political aspects of human behavior and how these interact with, might influence, or are influenced by the environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 412 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
Crosslisted with: GEOG 412, GEOG 812, NRES 812
Description: Introduction to conceptual foundations and applications of computer-based geographic information systems (GIS). GIS database development, spatial data analysis, spatial modeling, GIS implementation and administration.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: GEOG 922, NRES 922
Groups: Techniques

NRES 413 Environmental Leadership
Crosslisted with: ALEC 410, ALEC 810, NRES 813
Prerequisites: Junior standing.
Notes: Offered on the World Wide Web (WWW) fall semester of odd-numbered years and in the classroom fall semester of even numbered-years.
Description: Major leaders in conservation and ecology that emphasizes agricultural and cultural issues and relationships with the environment.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 417 Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
Crosslisted with: HORT 418, HORT 818, NRES 817
Prerequisites: 12 hours biological or agricultural sciences.
Description: The roles of woody plants in sustainable agricultural systems of temperate regions. Emphasis on the ecological and economic benefits of trees and shrubs in the agricultural landscape. Topics include: habitat diversity and biological control; shelterbelts structure, function, benefits and design; intercropping systems; silvopastoral systems; riparian systems; and production of timber and specialty crops. Comparison of temperate agroforestry systems to those of tropical areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
NRES 418 Introduction to Remote Sensing  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 418, GEOG 818, NRES 818  
Prerequisites: 9 hrs earth science or natural resource sciences including GEOG 155.  
Description: Introduction to remote sensing of the earth from aerial and satellite platforms. Aerial photography, multispectral scanning, thermal imaging and microwave remote sensing techniques. Physical foundations of remote sensing using electromagnetic energy, energy-matter interactions, techniques employed in data acquisition and methods of image analysis. Weekly laboratory provides practical experience in visual and digital interpretation of aerial photography, satellite imagery, thermal and radar imagery. Applications in geographic, agricultural, environmental and natural resources analyses.  
Credit Hours: 4  
Max credits per semester: 4  
Max credits per degree: 4  
Format: LEC  
Prerequisite for: GEOG 421, GEOG 821, NRES 421, NRES 821  
Groups: Techniques

NRES 419 Chemistry of Natural Waters  
Crosslisted with: GEOL 418, GEOL 818, NRES 819, WATS 418  
Prerequisites: 2 semesters of college chemistry, or CHEM 109 and 110, 113 and 114, or CHEM 111; or permission.  
Description: Principles of water chemistry and their use in precipitation, surface water, and groundwater studies. Groundwater applications used to determine the time and source of groundwater recharge, estimate groundwater residence time, identify aquifer mineralogy, examine the degree of mixing between waters of various sources and evaluate what types of biological and chemical processes have occurred during the water’s journey through the aquifer system.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 419L Chemistry of Natural Waters Laboratory  
Crosslisted with: GEOL 418L, GEOL 818L, NRES 819L, WATS 418L  
Prerequisites: Two semesters college chemistry or permission.  
Description: Basic laboratory techniques used to perform water analysis including various wet chemical techniques, instrument use (AA, IC, UV-Visible) and computer modeling. Techniques for sample collection and preservation, parameter estimation and chemical analysis.  
Credit Hours: 1  
Max credits per semester: 1  
Max credits per degree: 1  
Format: LAB

NRES 420 Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 419, GEOG 419, GEOL 419, AGRO 819, GEOG 819, GEOL 819, NRES 820  
Prerequisites: GEOG/NRES 418.  
Description: Introduction to the practical uses of remote electromagnetic sensing in dealing with agricultural and water-resources issues.  
Credit Hours: 4  
Max credits per semester: 4  
Max credits per degree: 4  
Format: LEC  
Groups: Techniques

NRES 421 Field Techniques in Remote Sensing  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 421, GEOG 821, NRES 821  
Prerequisites: NRES 418/818  
Description: Field techniques as they relate to remote-sensing campaigns. Research methods, systematic approaches to data collection, field spectroscopy, collecting ancillary information linked with spectroscopic data sets as well as aircraft or satellite missions and subsequent analyses of acquired data.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 422 Laboratory Earth: Earth's Changing Systems  
Crosslisted with: NRES 822  
Description: Fundamental concepts related to understanding Earth’s changing natural systems in the past, present, and the future. The cycling of matter and energy; the relationship between human activity and environmental change; and the consequence of these relationships.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 423 Integrated Resources Management  
Crosslisted with: NRES 823  
Prerequisites: Senior standing, natural resources or related major; or permission.  
Description: Integrated and multiple-use management. Economic, political, social, and physical impacts on natural resources management priorities.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 424 Forest Ecology  
Crosslisted with: NRES 824  
Prerequisites: NRES/BIOS 220 or BIOS 207  
Description: The structure and function of forest ecosystems including their response to global change; emphasis on forest succession and disturbance regimes in order to understand the dynamics of forested landscapes.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
Offered: SPRING

NRES 426 Invasive Plants  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 426, AGRO 826, HORT 426, HORT 826, NRES 826  
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153; BIOS 109.  
Description: Identification, biology and ecology of weedy and invasive plants. Principles of invasive plant management by preventative, cultural, biological, mechanical and chemical means using an adaptive management framework. Herbicide terminology and classification, plant-herbicide and soil-herbicide interactions, equipment calibration and dosage calculations.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC
NRES 427 Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)  
Crosslisted with: GEOG 427, GEOG 827, NRES 827  
Prerequisites: Junior standing and a basic familiarity with mapping and GIS, or permission  
Description: Integrated lectures, lab exercises and field experience provide an understanding of GPS technology and applications. Students will learn to collect, correct and use GPS data in a geographic information system (GIS) environment.  
Credit Hours: 2  
Max credits per semester: 2  
Max credits per degree: 2  
Format: LEC

NRES 428 Leadership in Public Organizations  
Crosslisted with: ALEC 428, ALEC 828, NRES 828  
Prerequisites: Junior standing  
Description: Leadership in theories, research, and practices in public organizations and natural resource agencies.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 429A Food Security: A Global Perspective  
Prerequisites: Junior standing  
Description: Overview of the technical and sociocultural dimensions of global food insecurity.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 431 Waterfowl Ecology and Management  
Crosslisted with: NRES 831  
Prerequisites: NRES 311  
Description: Ecology and identification of North American waterfowl, management of habitats and populations, and current management issues.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 433 Wildlife Management Techniques  
Crosslisted with: NRES 833  
Prerequisites: NRES 311  
Description: Survey of methods used to obtain data and make decisions for wildlife management. Scientific methods for wildlife science; monitoring and surveys; construction of management plans; habitat use, classification, and management; harvest management.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

NRES 434 Environmental Education and Interpretation  
Crosslisted with: NRES 834, ENVR 434  
Description: Examination of formal and informal environmental education and interpretation. Knowledge, application and practice relevant to science teachers and park, extension, museums, and zoo educators. Requires 20 hours of service.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 435 Agroecology  
Crosslisted with: AGRO 435, AGRO 835, HORT 435, NRES 835  
Prerequisites: For AGRO/HORT/NRES 435: Senior standing or permission. For AGRO/NRES 835: 12 hrs biological or agricultural sciences or permission.  
Description: Integration of principles of ecology, plant and animal sciences, crop protection, and rural landscape planning and management for sustainable agriculture. Includes natural and cultivated ecosystems, population and community ecology, nutrient cycling, pest management, hydrologic cycles, cropping and grazing systems, landscape ecology, biodiversity, and socioeconomic evaluation of systems.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

NRES 436 Evolution of Cenozoic Mammals  
Crosslisted with: GEOL 436, GEOL 836, NRES 836  
Prerequisites: GEOL 103  
Description: Survey of mammalian evolution with emphasis on the origin, radiation, and phylogenetic relationships of Cenozoic fossil mammals. Overview of climatic and ecological changes affecting mammalian adaptations and hands on experience with specimens.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC

NRES 438 Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management  
Crosslisted with: NRES 838  
Prerequisites: Introductory soils and introductory ecology  
Description: Apply fundamental grassland ecology principles to grassland conservation and identify grassland establishment and management practices appropriate for different environmental and cultural situations. Based on field study, critically analyze management options and outcomes for several grasslands and develop a management plan for a grassland resource.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Max credits per semester: 3  
Max credits per degree: 3  
Format: LEC  
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
NRES 440 Great Plains Ecosystem
Crosslisted with: AGRO 440, AGRO 840, NRES 840, RNGE 440
Prerequisites: Junior standing. BIOS 101 and 101L, or equivalent, recommended.
Description: Characteristics of Great Plains ecosystems, interrelationships of ecological factors and processes, and their application in the management of grasslands. Interactions of fire, vegetation, grazing animals and wildlife.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 442 Wildland Plants
Crosslisted with: AGRO 442, AGRO 842, NRES 842, RNGE 442
Prerequisites: Junior standing. BIOS 101 and 101L, or equivalent, recommended.
Description: Wildland plants that are important to grassland and shrubland ecosystem management and production. Distribution, utilization, classification, identification (including identification by vegetative parts), uses by Native Americans, and recognition of grasses, forbs, shrubs, exotic and wetland plants.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 444 Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment
Crosslisted with: AGRO 444, AGRO 844, NRES 844, RNGE 444
Prerequisites: Junior standing. NRES 220 or equivalent, recommended
Description: Measurement and monitoring of the important vegetation and environmental factors used to develop management guidelines in grasslands, savannas, woodlands, and wetlands. Emphasis on using ecosystem monitoring protocols for assessment of wildlife habitat, fuels management for wild-land fire, livestock production, and watershed function. Requires field sampling and travel to local field sites.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 445 Human Remains in Forensic Science
Crosslisted with: FORS 445, FORS 845, NRES 845
Prerequisites: LIFE 120/L and LIFE 121/L, CHEM 109, CHEM 110, and FORS 120/L or instructor permission.
Description: Forensic anthropology within the broader context of forensic sciences and physical anthropology. Decomposition and bone modification through artificial means. Determination of individual identity, diet, chronic pathology and cause of death from human remains.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL

NRES 446 Pollen Analysis for Behavioral, Biological and Forensic Science
Crosslisted with: FORS 446, FORS 846, NRES 846
Prerequisites: BIOS 109 and FORS 120.
Description: Collection, processing, identification of common North American pollen types. Pollination ecology relating to scene reconstruction. Fundamental statistics and presentation requirements for a legal and scientific audience.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL

NRES 447 Archaeoparasitology: The Archaeology of Disease
Crosslisted with: NRES 847
Description: Study of parasites, their hosts, and the relationship between them. Human parasitology is especially interesting due to the adaptation of human populations to a great variety of parasites over long periods of time in the global diversity of environments. Fundamental understanding of human-parasite relations and methods of recovery of parasites from a variety of archaeological remains.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Offered: FALL

NRES 448 Advanced Topics in Wildlife Damage Management
Crosslisted with: NRES 848
Prerequisites: NRES 348.
Description: Economic, global, and public policy issues relative to situations in which wildlife damage personal property or natural resources, threaten human health and safety, or are a nuisance. Demonstration and discussion of technological advances in fertility control, damage resistance, toxicology, behavioral modification, and biological management.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LEC

NRES 450 Biology of Wildlife Populations
Crosslisted with: BIOS 450, BIOS 850, NRES 850
Prerequisites: NRES 311; MATH 104 or above; STAT 218 or equivalent
Description: Principles of population dynamics. Management strategies (for consumptive and nonconsumptive fish and wildlife species) presented utilizing principles developed.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Offered: SPRING
NRES 451 Soil Environmental Chemistry
Crosslisted with: ENVE 851, NRES 851
Prerequisites: CHEM 252.
Description: Theory, mechanisms and processes related to chemical behavior in soil-water environments. Application of computer simulation models for predicting contaminant fate in soil. Basic chemical and biological principles of remediating contaminated soil and water.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

NRES 452 Climate and Society
Crosslisted with: AGRO 450, GEOG 450, METR 450, AGRO 850, GEOG 850, METR 850, NRES 852
Prerequisites: METR 100 or NRES 370 or equivalent.
Description: Impact of climate and extreme climatic events on society and societal responses to those events. Global in scope and interdisciplinary.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

NRES 453 Hydrology
Crosslisted with: NRES 853
Prerequisites: MATH 106, not available for credit for engineering students and not a substitute for CIVE 456.
Description: Introduction to the principles of hydrology, with emphasis on the components of the hydrologic cycle: precipitation, evaporation, groundwater flow, surface runoff, infiltration, precipitation runoff relationships.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
Prerequisite for: AGEN 957, BSEN 957, CIVE 957, GEOL 957

NRES 454 Ecological Interactions
Crosslisted with: BIOS 454, BIOS 854, NRES 854
Prerequisites: LIFE 121 & 121L, BIOS 207 or BIOS 220 and Senior standing.
Description: Nature and characteristics of populations and communities. Interactions within and between populations in community structure and dynamics. Direct and indirect interactions and ecological processes, competition, predation, parasitism, herbivory, and pollination. Structure, functioning and persistence of natural communities, foodweb dynamics, succession, and biodiversity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

NRES 455 Soil Chemistry and Mineralogy
Crosslisted with: AGRO 455, AGRO 855, NRES 855, SOIL 455
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 or GEOL 101; CHEM 109 and 110; CHEM 221 or 251; or equivalent.
Description: Chemical and mineralogical properties of soil components. Inorganic colloidal fraction. Structures of soil minerals as a means of understanding properties, such as ion exchange and equilibria; release and supply of nutrient and toxic materials; and soil acidity and alkalinity.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 456 Mathematical Models in Biology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 456, BIOS 856
Prerequisites: Junior standing; major in the biological sciences; MATH 106 or 107.
Description: Biological systems, from molecules to ecosystems, are analyzed using mathematical techniques. Strengths and weaknesses of mathematical approaches to biological questions. Brief review of college level math; introduction to modeling; oscillating systems in biology; randomness in biology; review of historically important and currently popular models in biology.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 458 Soil Physical Determinations
Crosslisted with: AGRO 458, AGRO 858, NRES 858, SOIL 458
Prerequisites: SOIL/AGRO/GEOL/WATS 361; PHYS 141 or equivalent; MATH 102 or 103.
Description: Survey of measurement techniques and principles used in characterizing the physical properties of soils. Includes analysis of experimental design and sources of experimental error. Techniques include: particle size analysis, soil water content, pore size analysis, field sampling techniques, soil strength, and saturated hydraulic conductivity.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Format: LAB

NRES 459 Limnology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 459, BIOS 859, NRES 859, WATS 459
Prerequisites: 12 hrs BIOS, including BIOS/NRES 220/BIOS220x; two semesters CHEM.
Description: Physical, chemical, and biological processes that occur in fresh water. Organisms occurring in fresh water and their ecology; biological productivity of water and its causative factors; eutrophication and its effects.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product
NRES 460 Soil Microbiology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 460, BIOS 447, SOIL 460, AGRO 860, BIOS 847, NRES 860
**Prerequisites:** One semester microbiology; one semester biochemistry or organic chemistry.

**Description:** Soil from a microbe's perspective-growth, activity and survival strategies; principles governing methods to study microorganisms and biochemical processes in soil; mechanisms controlling organic matter cycling and stabilization with reference to C, N, S, and P; microbial interactions with plants and animals; and agronomic and environmental applications of soil microorganisms.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 461 Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 461, GEOL 461, SOIL 461, WATS 461, AGRO 861, GEOL 861, NRES 861
**Prerequisites:** AGRO/SOIL 153; PHYS 141 or equivalent, one semester of calculus.

**Description:** Principles of soil physics. Movement of water, air, heat, and solutes in soils. Water retention and movement, including infiltration and field water regime. Movement of chemicals in soils.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 462 Conservation Biology
Crosslisted with: NRES 862
**Prerequisites:** 12 hours of biological sciences, including NRES 220 and NRES 222 or equivalent.

**Description:** Current issues in conservation biology. Theoretical principles from the areas of ecology and genetics to effectively preserve and manage biological diversity and small populations.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 463 Fisheries Science
Crosslisted with: NRES 863

**Description:** Fisheries biology emphasizing the determination and evaluation of vital statistics for the management of fish populations. Basis of specific management techniques. May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

ACE: ACE 10 Integrated Product

NRES 463L Fisheries Science Lab
Crosslisted with: NRES 863L

**Description:** Field and laboratory skills needed for fisheries biology emphasizing the determination and evaluation of vital statistics for the management of fish populations. Applied data collection and fish sampling techniques will be used. May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station.

**Credit Hours:** 1
**Max credits per semester:** 1
**Max credits per degree:** 1
**Format:** LAB

NRES 464 Fisheries Biology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 464, BIOS 864, NRES 864
**Prerequisites:** BIOS/NRES 489/889 or equivalent.

**Description:** Biology of fishes. Factors that affect fishes in the natural environment. Techniques used in the analysis and management of fish populations.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 465 Soil Geomorphology and Paleopedology
Crosslisted with: GEOL 465, GEOL 865, NRES 865
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 450/850 and NRES 477/877; or permission.

**Description:** Soils and paleosols as evidence in reconstruction landscape evolution and paleoenvironments. Role of paleosols in stratigraphy.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 467 Global Climate Change
Crosslisted with: METR 483, METR 883, NRES 867
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; MATH 106/106B/106H; 5 hrs PHYS; METR 475/875.

**Description:** Elements of climate systems, El Nino/LaNina cycle and monsoons, natural variability of climate on interannual and interdecadal scales. Paleoclimate, and future climate, developed climate change scenarios and climate change impacts on natural resources and the environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

NRES 468 Wetlands
Crosslisted with: BIOS 458, NRES 868, WATS 468
**Prerequisites:** 12 hrs biological sciences; BIOS 220; CHEM 109 and 110.

**Description:** Physical, chemical and biological processes that occur in wetlands; the hydrology and soils of wetland systems; organisms occurring in wetlands and their ecology wetland creation, delineation, management and ecotoxicology.

**Credit Hours:** 4
**Max credits per semester:** 4
**Max credits per degree:** 4
**Format:** LEC

NRES 469 Bio-Atmospheric Instrumentation
Crosslisted with: AGRO 469, GEOG 469, HORT 407, METR 469, MSYM 469, AGRO 869, GEOG 869, HORT 807, METR 869, MSYM 869, NRES 869
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; MATH 106; 4 hrs physics; physical or biological science major.

**Description:** Discussion and practical application of principles and practices of measuring meteorological and related variables near the earth's surface including temperature, humidity, precipitation, pressure, radiation and wind. Performance characteristics of sensors and modern data collection methods are discussed and evaluated.

**Credit Hours:** 3
**Max credits per semester:** 3
**Max credits per degree:** 3
**Format:** LEC

Groups: Physical Geography
NRES 470 Lake and Reservoir Restoration
Prerequisites: 12 hrs NRES or related fields.
Description: Theory, processes, and mechanisms underlying lake and reservoir water quality degradation and/or pollution and remediation of eutrophications and its effects. Current techniques used to restore and protect degraded lakes.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 472 Applied Soil Physics
Crosslisted with: AGRO 472, AGRO 872, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472
Prerequisites: AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 or equivalent; MATH 104 or MATH 106 or equivalent.
Description: Emphasis on applied soil physics. Discussion of theoretical principles followed by field and laboratory exercises and applications. Fluxes of water, solutes, air, and heat through the soil. Emphasis on water infiltration, water retention, other soil hydraulic properties. Components of soil water balance. Management of soil water.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 474 Herpetology
Crosslisted with: BIOS 474, BIOS 874, NRES 874
Prerequisites: BIOS/NRES 386 and permission. BIOS 388 recommended.
Description: Fossil and living amphibians and reptiles. Anatomy, classification, ecology and evolution.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

NRES 475 Water Quality Strategy
Crosslisted with: NRES 875, SOCI 475, SOCI 875, SOIL 475, WATS 475, AGRO 475, AGRO 875, CIVE 475, CIVE 875, CRPL 475, CRPL 875, GEOL 475, GEOL 875, MSYM 475, MSYM 875, POLS 475, POLS 875
Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission
Notes: Capstone course.
Description: Holistic approach to the selection and analysis of planning strategies for protecting water quality from nonpoint sources of contamination. Introduction to the use of methods of analyzing the impact of strategies on whole systems and subsystems; for selecting strategies; and for evaluating present strategies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 476 Mammalogy
Crosslisted with: BIOS 476, BIOS 876, NRES 876
Prerequisites: 8 hrs BIOS; BIOS/NRES 386 or NRES 311.
Notes: May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station. Field trips are required and may occur outside of scheduled class time. Lab and field time emphasize diversity of mammalian families and species identification of Nebraska mammals.
Description: Evolution, natural history, ecology, and functional morphology of planetary mammals and mammals of the Northern Great Plains.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC

NRES 477 Great Plains Field Pedology
Crosslisted with: AGRO 477, GEOG 467, SOIL 477, GEOG 867, NRES 877
Prerequisites: AGRO/SOIL 153.
Description: Spatial relationship of soil properties on various parts of landscape typical of the Plains, causal factors, and predictions of such relationships on other landscapes. Grouping these properties into classes, naming the classes, and the taxonomy that results from this grouping. Application of a taxonomy to a real situation through making a field soil survey in a region representative of the Plains border, predicting land use response of various mapped units as it affects the ecosystem, and evaluating the effectiveness of the taxonomic system used in the region surveyed.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Format: LEC
Groups: Physical Geography

NRES 478 Regional Climatology
Crosslisted with: METR 478, METR 878, NRES 878
Prerequisites: NRES/METR 370.
Description: Regional differentiation of the climates of the earth on both a descriptive and dynamic basis. The chief systems of climatic classification.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC

NRES 479 Hydroclimatology
Crosslisted with: METR 479, WATS 479, BSEN 479, NRES 879, METR 879, BSEN 879
Prerequisites: NRES 208 or METR 100 or METR/NRES 370.
Notes: Offered spring semester of even-numbered calendar years.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Format: LEC
NRES 481 Stream and River Ecology  
**Crosslisted with:** WATS 481, WATS 881, BIOS 481  
**Prerequisites:** NRES 222 or equivalent  
**Description:** Fundamental physical drivers operating in stream and river ecosystems and how those vary in space and time. Major classes of organisms associated with stream ecosystems and their functional roles. Fundamental controls on biotic diversity in stream and river ecosystems and its variance. Major aspects of stream ecosystem function including energy flow and nutrient cycling. Ecosystem services provided by stream and river ecosystems and causes and consequences of human impacts on streams and rivers. Underlying principles of bioassessment and current methods of stream restoration.  
**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Max credits per semester:** 4  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 484 Water Resources Seminar  
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 484, GEOG 484, GEOL 484, WATS 484, NRES 884, AGRO 884, GEOG 884, GEOL 884, WATS 884  
**Prerequisites:** Junior or above standing, or permission  
**Description:** Seminar on current water resources research and issues in Nebraska and the region.  
**Credit Hours:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per degree:** 1  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 487 Introduction to Landscape Ecology  
**Crosslisted with:** LARC 487  
**Prerequisites:** AGRO/HORT/SOIL 153 and BIOS/NRES 220. HORT/LARC/ GEOG 200, CIVE 353/853/NRES853, and CRPL 470 recommended  
**Description:** The history, principles, and concepts of landscape ecology. Use and application of landscape structure, function in the planning, the design, and management of human and natural landscapes.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 488 Groundwater Geology  
**Crosslisted with:** GEOL 488, GEOL 888, NRES 888  
**Prerequisites:** GEOL 100-level course; MATH 106 or equivalent.  
**Description:** Occurrence, movement, and development of water in the geologic environment.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 489 Ichthyology  
**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 489, BIOS 889, NRES 889  
**Prerequisites:** LIFE 120 and LIFE 121  
**Description:** Fishes, their taxonomy, physiology, behavior, and ecology. Dynamics of fish stocks and factors regulating their production.  
**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Max credits per semester:** 4  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 491 Geography Field Tour  
**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 491, GEOG 891  
**Description:** Group educational tours to specific sites that illustrate aspects of physical and cultural geography. Off-campus travel required.  
**Credit Hours:** 2-3  
**Min credits per semester:** 2  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 6  
**Format:** FLD  
**Groups:** Physical Geography

NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management  
**Crosslisted with:** NRES 492H, NRES 892  
**Prerequisites:** Permission.  
**Description:** Group educational tours to sites that illustrate the diversity of approaches to natural resources management found around the world.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-3  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 6  
**Format:** FLD  
**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

NRES 492H International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management  
**Crosslisted with:** NRES 492, NRES 892  
**Prerequisites:** Permission.  
**Description:** Group educational tours to sites that illustrate the diversity of approaches to natural resources management found around the world.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-3  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 6  
**Format:** FLD  
**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

NRES 495 Grasslands Seminar  
**Crosslisted with:** AGRO 495, ENTO 495, GRAS 495, HORT 495, RNGE 495, SOIL 495  
**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.  
**Description:** Topic varies and deals with different aspects of forage and/or range and/or livestock, turf and/or landscape grasses, natural habitats, and wetlands.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-2  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 2  
**Max credits per degree:** 4  
**Format:** LEC

NRES 496 Independent Study  
**Prerequisites:** 12 hrs natural resource sciences or closely-related fields, and permission.  
**Description:** Individual or group projects in research, literature review, or extension of course work.  
**Credit Hours:** 1-5  
**Min credits per semester:** 1  
**Max credits per semester:** 5  
**Max credits per degree:** 12  
**Format:** IND
NRES 497 Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing; School of Natural Resources (SNR) majors; permission and advanced approval of a plan of work.
Description: Off-campus work experiences sponsored by natural resource agencies, companies, and organizations. Students collaborate in the development of a plan of work that will identify student responsibilities, including a final written report.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: FLD

NRES 498 Special Topics in Natural Resources
Crosslisted with: NRES 898
Prerequisites: 6 hrs NRES or equivalent.
Description: Current issues in natural resource sciences.
Credit Hours: 1-6
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 12
Format: LEC

NRES 499 Thesis Research
Prerequisites: Permission of thesis adviser.
Notes: Requires conducting a scholarly research project and writing an undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

NRES 499H Honors Thesis
Prerequisites: Admission to the University Honors Program and permission, AGRI 299H recommended.
Description: Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Format: IND

PLEASE NOTE
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

fisheries & wildlife - conservation biology
Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1
College Algebra Reqt
complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

Completion of the Math requirement becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

ACE 1 Written
complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

Life Science
complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

Natural Resources Core
complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

SCIL 101 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the second term of enrollment.

16 HR TERM 2
Earth Science
complete 1 from GEOL 100, GEOL101#, GEOL 106, GEOL 109, SOIL 153

Comm/Interpersonal Skills
complete 1 from ALEC 102, ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, MLSC 102, MLSC 202, MLSC 301, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

Life Science
complete LIFE 121, LIFE 121L
Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

**ACE 6 Economics**
complete 1 from AECN 141, ECON 211, ECON 212, ECON 200

**ACE 5 Humanities**
complete 1 from ACE5

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**14 HR TERM 3**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**
complete either CHEM 105 or CHEM 109

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Ecology**
complete NRES 220, NRES 222

NRES 220 and 222 become critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 2 Oral Comm**
complete 1 from ALEC 102, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, JGEN 300, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**ACE 3 Statistics**
complete either STAT 218 or STAT 380

STAT 218 or 380 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**14 HR TERM 4**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**
complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Physics**
complete 1 from MSYM 109, PHYS 141, PHYS 151, PHYS 211

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Fisheries/Wildlife**
complete NRES 311

NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment.

**ACE 7 Arts**
complete 1 from ACE7

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 5**

**Plant Course**
complete 1 from NRES 245, NRES 310, NRES 424, NRES 426, NRES 440, NRES 442

**Genetics**
complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206
Natural Resource Policy

complete NRES 323

ACE 8 Ethical Principles

complete 1 from ACE8

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

Electives

complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

14 HR TERM 8

Electives

complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

Career Experience

complete 1 from NRES 496, NRES 497, NRES 499

Graduation Requirements

1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. ***Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours***

fisheries & wildlife - fisheries ecology & management

Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1

Natural Resources Core

complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

College Algebra Reqt
complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

Completion of the Math requirement becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 1 Written**

complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Life Science**

complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

**16 HR TERM 2**

**Life Science**

complete LIFE 121, LIFE 121L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

**Comm/Interpersonal Skills**

complete 1 from ALEC 102, ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, MLSC 102, MLSC 202, MLSC 301, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**Earth Science**

complete 1 from GEOL 100, GEOL101#, GEOL 106, GEOL 109, SOIL 153

**ACE 6 Economics**

complete 1 from AECN 141, ECON 200, ECON 211, ECON 212

ACE 5 Humanities

complete 1 from ACE5

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**14 HR TERM 3**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**

complete either CHEM 105 or CHEM 109

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Ecology**

complete either NRES 220 or NRES 222

NRES 220 and 222 become critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 2 Oral Comm**

complete 1 from ALEC 102, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, JGEN 300, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**ACE 3 Statistics**

complete either STAT 218 or STAT 380

STAT 218 or 380 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**14 HR TERM 4**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**

complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110
Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Physics**
complete 1 from MSYM 109, PHYS 141, PHYS 151, PHYS 211

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Fisheries/Wildlife**
complete NRES 311

NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment.

**ACE 7 Arts**
complete 1 from ACE7

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 5**

**Plant Course**
complete 1 from NRES 245, NRES 310, NRES 424, NRES 426, NRES 442

**Genetics**
complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206

**Natural Resource Policy**
complete NRES 323

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**ACE 8 Ethical Principles**
complete 1 from ACE8

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**16 HR TERM 6**

**Required Courses**
complete NRES 386

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**ACE 9 Global/Human Divers**
complete 1 from ACE9

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**17 HR TERM 7**

**Animal Course**
complete NRES 489

**Electives**
complete Any Course
Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

ACE 10 Capstone

complete NRES 463, NRES 463L

14 HR TERM 8

Electives

complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

Independent Study/Career

complete either NRES 496 or NRES 497

Graduation Requirements

1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. ***Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours***

fisheries & wildlife - habitat management

Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1

Natural Resources Core

complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

SCIL 101 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the second term of enrollment.

College Algebra Reqt

complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

Completion of the Math requirement becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

Life Science

complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

ACE 1 Written

complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300

16 HR TERM 2

Life Science

complete LIFE 121, LIFE 121L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

Earth Science

complete 1 from GEOL 100, GEOL 101#, GEOL 106, GEOL 109, SOIL 153

Comm/Interpersonal Skills

complete 1 from ALEC 102, ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, MLSC 102, MLSC 202, MLSC 301, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

ACE 5 Humanities

complete 1 from ACE5

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

ACE 6 Economics

complete 1 from AECN 141, ECON 200, ECON 211, ECON 212
14 HR TERM 3

ACE 4 Chemistry
complete either CHEM 105 or CHEM 109

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

Ecology
complete NRES 220, NRES 222

NRES 220 and 222 become critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

ACE 3 Statistics
complete either STAT 218 or STAT 380

STAT 218 or 380 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

ACE 2 Oral Comm
complete 1 from ALEC 102, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, JGEN 300, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

14 HR TERM 4

Fisheries/Wildlife
complete NRES 311

NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment.

ACE 4 Chemistry
complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

16 HR TERM 5

Plant ID Course
complete 1 from NRES 212, NRES 426, NRES 442

Genetics
complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206

Natural Resource Policy
complete NRES 323

ACE 8 Ethical Principles
complete 1 from ACE8

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.
Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

16 HR TERM 6

Required Course
complete NRES 386

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

ACE 9 Global/Human Divers
complete 1 from ACE9

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

16 HR TERM 7

Animal Course
complete 1 from BIOS 475, BIOS 487, ENTO 411

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

ACE 10 Capstone
complete NRES 438

14 HR TERM 8

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

Independent Study/Career
complete either NRES 496 or NRES 497

Graduation Requirements
1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. ***Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours***

fisheries & wildlife - law enforcement
Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1

Life Science
complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

Natural Resources Core
complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

College Algebra Reqt
complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

ACE 1 Written
complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300
This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**16 HR TERM 2**

**Life Science**
complete LIFE 121, LIFE 121L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

**Comm/Interpersonal Skills**
complete 1 from ALEC 102, ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, MLSC 102, MLSC 202, MLSC 301, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**ACE 5 Humanities**
complete 1 from ACE5

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**Criminal Justice Courses**
complete CRIM 101

**14 HR TERM 3**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**
complete either CHEM 105 or CHEM 109

**14 HR TERM 4**

**ACE 4 Chemistry**
complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Physics**
complete 1 from MSYM 109, PHYS 141, PHYS 151, PHYS 211

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**Fisheries/Wildlife**
complete NRES 311
NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment.

**ACE 6 Economics**

complete 1 from AECN 141, ECON 200, ECON 211, ECON 212

**16 HR TERM 5**

**Plant Course**

complete 1 from NRES 212, NRES 214, NRES 245, NRES 310, NRES 417, NRES 424, NRES 426, NRES 435, NRES 440, NRES 442

**Genetics**

complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206

**Natural Resource Policy**

complete NRES 323

**Electives**

complete any course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**ACE 7 Arts**

complete 1 from ACE7

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 6**

**Required Courses**

complete NRES 386

**Electives**

complete any course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**ACE 8 Ethical Principles**

complete 1 from ACE8

**ACE 9 Global/Human Divers**

complete 1 from ACE9

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 7**

**Animal Course**

complete 1 from NRES 474, NRES 476, NRES 489

**Electives**

complete any course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**ACE 8 Ethical Principles**

complete 1 from ACE8

**ACE 9 Global/Human Divers**

complete 1 from ACE9

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**14 HR TERM 8**
Electives

complete Any Course

13hr

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

Independent Study/Career

complete either NRES 496 or NRES 497

1hr

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

Graduation Requirements

1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. ***Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours***

fisheries & wildlife - wildlife ecology & Management

Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1

Natural Resources Core

complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

4hr

SCIL 101 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the second term of enrollment.

Life Science

complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

4hr

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

College Algebra Reqt

complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

5hr

Completion of the Math requirement becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

ACE 1 Written

complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300

3hr

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

14 HR TERM 3

Ecology

complete NRES 220, NRES 222

4hr
NRES 220 and 222 become critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 3 Statistics**

complete either STAT 218 or STAT 380

STAT 218 or 380 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Chemistry**

complete either CHEM 105 or CHEM 109

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 2 Oral Comm**

complete 1 from ALEC 102, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, JGEN 300, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**14 HR TERM 4**

**Fisheries/Wildlife**

complete NRES 311

NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Chemistry**

complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 4 Physics**

complete 1 from MSYM 109, PHYS 141, PHYS 151, PHYS 211

This course becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 7 Arts**

complete 1 from ACE7

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 5**

**Plant Course**

complete 1 from NRES 245, NRES 310, NRES 417, NRES 424, NRES 426, NRES 435, NRES 440, NRES 442

**Genetics**

complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206

**Policy Course**

complete NRES 323

**ACE 8 Ethical Principles**

complete 1 from ACE8

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**Electives**

complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**15 HR TERM 6**
Required Courses
complete NRES 386

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

ACE 9 Global/Human Divers
complete 1 from ACE9

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

16 HR TERM 7

Terr Vertebrat Ani Course
complete 1 from BIOS 475, NRES 474, NRES 476

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

ACE 10 Capstone
complete NRES 433, NRES 233

14 HR TERM 8

Electives
complete Any Course

Independent Study/Career
complete either NRES 496 or NRES 497

Graduation Requirements
1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. ***Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours***

fisheries & wildlife - zoo animal care

Icon Legend: Critical

16 HR TERM 1

Natural Resources Core
complete SCIL 101, NRES 101

Life Science
complete LIFE 120, LIFE 120L

College Algebra Reqt
complete either MATH 104 or MATH 106

ACE 1 Written
complete 1 from ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300

16 HR TERM 2

Life Science

Electives
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.
complete LIFE 121, LIFE 121L

Completion of the Life Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the third term of enrollment.

**Earth Science**
complete 1 from GEOL 100, GEOL 101#, GEOL 106, GEOL 109, SOIL 153

**ACE 6 Economics**
complete 1 from AECN 141, ECON 200, ECON 211, ECON 212

**ACE 5 Humanities**
complete 1 from ACE5

Complete an ACE 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**Comm/Interpersonal Skills**
complete 1 from ALEC 102, ENGL 150, ENGL 151, ENGL 254, JGEN 120, JGEN 200, JGEN 300, COMM 101, COMM 209, COMM 215, COMM 283, COMM 286, JGEN 300, MRKT 257, TMFD 121, NRES 301

**14 HR TERM 3**

**Ecology**
complete either NRES 220 or NRES 222

NRES 220 and 222 become critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 3 Statistics**
complete either STAT 218 or STAT 380

**14 HR TERM 4**

**Fisheries/Wildlife**
complete NRES 311

NRES 311 becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the sixth term of enrollment

**ACE 4 Chemistry**
complete either CHEM 106 or CHEM 110

Completion of a Chemistry Sequence becomes critical to your success in the major if not completed by the fourth term of enrollment.

**ACE 7 Arts**
complete 1 from ACE7
Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**16 HR TERM 5**

**Plant Course**
complete 1 from NRES 245, NRES 310, NRES 417, NRES 424, NRES 426, NRES 435, NRES 440, NRES 442

**Genetics**
complete either AGRO 215 or BIOS 206

**Natural Resource Policy**
complete NRES 323

**ACE 8 Ethical Principles**
complete 1 from ACE8

Complete an ACE 5, 7, 8, or 9 requirement this term.

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**16 HR TERM 7**

**Animal Course**
complete 1 from BIOS 475, NRES 474, NRES 476, NRES 489

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**14 HR TERM 8**

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**15 HR TERM 6**

**Required Course**
complete NRES 386

**Electives**
complete Any Course

Recommended taking courses towards Option Requirement if not complete.

**14 HR TERM 8**

**Independent Study/Career**
complete either NRES 496 or NRES 497

**Graduation Requirements**
1. 2.50 GPA required for graduation.
2. **Total Credits Applying Toward 120 Total Hours**

**Career Information**

*The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.*

**Jobs of Recent Graduates**

- Fisheries Technician, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln NE
- Conservation technician, Nebraska Game and Parks - Battle Creek NE
- Highway Environmental Biologist, Nebraska Department of Roads - Lincoln NE
- Sea Turtle Protection Intern, Bald Head Island Conservancy - Bald Head Island NC
- Forest Products Program Leader, Nebraska Forest Service - Lincoln NE
- Environmental Scientist, EA Engineering Science and Technology - Lincoln NE
- Environmental Technician, New Country Environment - Columbus NE
- Biological Science Technician, U.S. Fish and Wildlife - Leadville CO
- Big Cat Keeper, In-Sync Exotics - Wylie TX