

# FISHERIES & WILDLIFE

## Description

**Website:** [http://snr.unl.edu/undergrad/majors/fish\\_wild/](http://snr.unl.edu/undergrad/majors/fish_wild/)

Fisheries and wildlife (F&W) professionals are responsible for the conservation, protection, regulation, and management of our nation's fish and wildlife resources. Their management strategies must provide for both consumptive (hunting, fishing) and non-consumptive uses (bird watching, non-game species enhancement, threatened and endangered species protection, conservation biology, zoo management, and others).

Students who successfully fulfill the requirements in the fisheries and wildlife degree program are prepared to enter postgraduate programs as well as competitively enter the workforce. The curriculum reflects the civil service requirements of the federal government for wildlife and fisheries biologists and incorporates course requirements for certification in professional societies. The breadth of the curriculum prepares graduates to address complex environmental issues and to interact professionally with a multitude of natural resources disciplines in order to develop solutions to problems. Typical careers for graduates of this degree program include fisheries biologist, wildlife biologist, law enforcement officer, ecologist, habitat manager, zookeeper, disease specialist, or research biologist with private consulting firms and zoos, or with governmental resource management agencies at the local, state, or federal level. Because this is a broad field, students should consult their advisor as they select one of the eight options.

## College Requirements

### College Admission

Requirements for admission into the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources (CASNR) are consistent with general University admission requirements (one unit equals one high school year): 4 units of English, 4 units of mathematics, 3 units of natural sciences, 3 units of social sciences, and 2 units of world language. Students must also meet performance requirements: a 3.0 cumulative high school grade point average OR an ACT composite of 20 or higher, writing portion not required OR a score of 1040 or higher on the SAT Critical Reading and Math sections OR rank in the top one-half of graduating class; transfer students must have a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) cumulative grade point average and 2.0 on the most recent term of attendance.

### Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies

Students who are admitted to CASNR with core course deficiencies must remove these deficiencies within the first 30 credit hours at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, or within the first calendar year at Nebraska, whichever takes longer, excluding foreign languages. Students have up to 60 credit hours to remove world language deficiencies. College-level coursework taken to remove deficiencies may be used to meet degree requirements in CASNR.

Deficiencies in the required entrance subjects can be removed by the completion of specified courses in the University or by correspondence.

The Office of Admissions, Alexander Building (south entrance), City Campus, provides information to new students on how deficiencies can be removed.

## College Degree Requirements

### Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum requirements of the College consist of three areas: ACE (Achievement-Centered Education), College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources Core, and Degree Program requirements and electives. All three areas of the College Curriculum Requirements are incorporated within the description of the Major/Degree Program sections of the catalog. The individual major/degree program listings of classes ensures that a student will meet the minimum curriculum requirements of the College.

### World Languages/Language Requirement

Two units of a world language are required. This requirement is usually met with two years of high school language.

### Experiential Learning

All undergraduates in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources must take an Experiential Learning (EL) designated course. This may include 0-credit courses designed to document co-curricular activities recognized as Experiential Learning.

### Minimum Hours Required for Graduation

The College grants the bachelors degree in programs associated with agricultural sciences, natural resources, and related programs. Students working toward a degree must earn at least 120 semester hours of credit. A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

### Grade Rules

#### Removal of C-, D, and F Grades

Only the most recent letter grade received in a given course will be used in computing a student's cumulative grade point average if the student has completed the course more than once and previously received a grade or grades below C in that course.

The previous grade (or grades) will not be used in the computation of the cumulative grade point average, but it will remain a part of the academic record and will appear on any transcript.

A student can remove from his/her cumulative average a course grade of C-, D+, D, D-, or F if the student repeats the same course at the University of Nebraska and receives a grade other than P (pass), I (incomplete), N (no pass), W (withdrew), or NR (no report). If a course is no longer being offered, it is not eligible for the revised grade point average computation process.

For complete procedures and regulations, see the Office of the University Registrar website at <http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats> (<http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats/>).

### Pass/No Pass

Students in CASNR may take any course offered on a Pass/No Pass basis within the 24-hour limitation established by the Faculty Senate. However, a department may specify that the Pass/No Pass status of its courses be limited to non-majors or may choose to offer some courses for letter grades only.

## GPA Requirements

A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

## Transfer Credit Rules

To be considered for admission a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another college. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must submit either ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, credits earned at an accredited college are accepted by the University. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them. Sixty (60) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept on transfer from a two-year college. Ninety (90) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept from a four-year college. Transfer credit in the degree program must be approved by the degree program advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major. At least 9 hours in the major field, including the capstone course, must be completed at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College will accept no more than 10 semester hours of C-, D+, D, and D- grades from other schools. The C-, D+, D, and D- grades can only be applied to free electives. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

## Joint Academic Transfer Programs

The College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources has agreements with many institutions to support joint academic programs. The transfer programs include dual degree programs and cooperative degree programs. Dual degree programs offer students the opportunity to receive a degree from a participating institution and also to complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree in CASNR. Cooperative programs result in a single degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or the cooperating institution.

## Dual Degree Programs

### A to B Programs

The A to B Program, a joint academic program offered by the CASNR and participating community colleges, allows students to complete the first two years of a degree program at the participating community college and continue their education and study in a degree program leading toward a bachelor of science degree.

The A to B Program provides a basic knowledge plus specialized coursework. Students transfer into CASNR with junior standing.

Depending on the community college, students enrolled in the A to B Program may complete the requirements for an associate of science at the community college, transfer to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, and work toward a bachelor of science degree.

Participating community colleges include:

- Central Community College
- Metropolitan Community College
- Mid-Plains Community College

- Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture
- Nebraska Indian Community College
- Northeast Community College
- Southeast Community College
- Western Nebraska Community College

## 3+2 Programs

Two specialized degree programs in **animal science** and **veterinary science** are offered jointly with an accredited college or school of veterinary medicine. These two programs permit CASNR animal science or veterinary science students to receive a bachelor of science degree from the University of Nebraska–Lincoln with a degree in animal science or veterinary science after successfully completing two years of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine at an accredited veterinary school. Students who successfully complete the 3+2 Program, must provide transcripts and complete the Application for Degree form via MyRED. Students without MyRED access may apply for graduation in person at Husker Hub in the Canfield Administration Building, or by mail. Students should discuss these degree programs with their academic advisor.

## Cooperative Degree Programs

Academic credit from the University and a cooperating institution are applied towards a four-year degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln (University degree-granting program) or the cooperating institution (non-University degree-granting program). All have approved programs of study.

## UNL Degree-Granting Programs

A University of Nebraska–Lincoln degree-granting program is designed to provide students the opportunity to complete a two-year program of study at one of the four-year institutions listed below, transfer to CASNR, and complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree.

**Chadron State College.** Chadron State College offers a 2+2 program leading to a grassland ecology and management degree program and a transfer program leading to a bachelor of science in agricultural education in the teaching option.

**Wayne State College.** Wayne State College offers a 3+1 program leading to a bachelor of science in plant biology in the ecology and management option and a 3+1 program leading to a bachelor of science in Applied Science.

**University of Nebraska at Kearney.** Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

**University of Nebraska at Omaha.** Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

## Non University of Nebraska–Lincoln Degree-Granting Programs

CASNR cooperates with other institutions to provide coursework that is applied towards a degree at the cooperating institution. Pre-professional programs offered by CASNR allow students to complete the first two or three years of a degree program at the University prior to transferring and completing a degree at the cooperating institution.

**Chadron State College–Range Science.** The 3+1 Program in range science allows Chadron State College students to pursue a range science degree through Chadron State College. Students complete three years of

coursework at Chadron State College and one year of specialized range science coursework (32 credit hours) at CASNR.

**Dordt College (Iowa)–Agricultural Education: Teaching Option.** This program allows students to pursue an Agricultural Education Teaching Option degree leading toward a bachelor of science in agricultural education. Students at Dordt College will complete 90 credit hours in the Agricultural Education: Teaching Option Transfer Program.

### Residency

Students must complete at least 30 of the total hours for their degree using University of Nebraska–Lincoln credits. At least 18 of the 30 credit hours must be in courses offered through CASNR<sup>1</sup> (>299) including the appropriate ACE 10 degree requirement or an approved ACE 10 substitution offered through another Nebraska college and excluding independent study regardless of the number of hours transferred. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

<sup>1</sup> Includes courses taught by CASNR faculty through interdisciplinary prefixes (e.g., LIFE, MBIO, ENVR, SCIL, EAEP, HRTM, ENSC) and CASNR crosslisted courses taught by non-CASNR faculty.

### Online and Distance Education

There are many opportunities to earn college credit online through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Some of these credits may be applicable not only as elective credits but also toward the fulfillment of the College's education requirements. Credits earned online may count toward residency. However, certain offerings may not be counted toward scholarship requirements or academic recognition criteria.

#### For further information, contact:

Office of Online and Distance Education  
University of Nebraska–Lincoln  
305 Brace Labs  
Lincoln, NE 68588-0109  
402-472-4681  
<http://online.unl.edu/>

### Independent Study Rules

Students wishing to take part in independent studies must obtain permission; complete and sign a contract form; and furnish copies of the contract to the instructor, advisor, departmental office, and the Dean's Office. The contract should be completed before registration. Forms are available in 103 Agricultural Hall or online at the CASNR website.

Independent study projects include research, literature review or extension of coursework under the supervision and evaluation of a departmental faculty member.

Students may only count 12 hours of independent study toward their degrees and no more than 6 hours can be counted during their last 36 hours earned, excluding senior thesis, internships, and courses taught under an independent study number.

### Other College Degree Requirements

#### Capstone Course Requirement

A capstone course is required for each CASNR degree program. A capstone course is defined as a course in which students are required to

integrate diverse bodies of knowledge to solve a problem or formulate a policy of societal importance.

## ACE Requirements

All students must fulfill the Achievement Centered Education (ACE) requirements. Information about the ACE program may be viewed at [ace.unl.edu](http://ace.unl.edu) (<https://ace.unl.edu/>).

The minimum requirements of CASNR reflect the common core of courses that apply to students pursuing degrees in the college. Students should work with an advisor to satisfy ACE outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and 10 with the college requirements.

## Catalog Rule

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or when they were first admitted to a Joint Academic Transfer Program. Students transferring from a community college, but without admission to a Joint Academic Transfer Program, may be eligible to fulfill the requirements as stated in the catalog for an academic year in which they were enrolled at the community college prior to attending the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. This decision should be made in consultation with academic advisors, provided the student a) was enrolled in a community college during the catalog year they are utilizing, b) maintained continuous enrollment at the previous institution for 1 academic year or more, and c) continued enrollment at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources. Students must complete all degree requirements from a single catalog year. The catalog which a student follows for degree requirements may not be more than 10 years old at the time of graduation.

## Learning Outcomes

Graduates of fisheries and wildlife will be able to:

1. Describe and explain the basic characteristics of natural resource systems, which include humans, climate, hydrology, geology and biology, and use standard mapping systems and technology to locate those resources in space.
2. Use appropriate resources to identify (with scientific names) flora and/or fauna in at least two specialized groups (grassland plants, woody plants, invertebrates, reptiles/amphibians, birds, mammals, fish, etc.).
3. Construct graphical and tabular summaries of quantitative data, conduct simple statistical analyses of those data, and use mathematical concepts to represent the dynamics of natural resource systems.
4. Recommend appropriate management actions to achieve a habitat management or wildlife population objective.
5. Know the basic pieces of federal legislation relevant to fish and wildlife management (e.g., Endangered Species Act, Migratory Bird Act, National Environmental Planning Act) and how to incorporate their requirements into a natural resources planning process.

## Major Requirements

### Core Requirements

The following basic courses are required for students in fisheries and wildlife. In addition, students must select and meet the requirements of one of the options, depending on their individual interests and career objectives.

#### College Integrative Course (ACE 8)

SCIL 101	Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World	3
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Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

#### Mathematics (ACE 3)

Select one of the following: 3-5

MATH 104	Applied Calculus	
MATH 106	Calculus I	

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3-5

#### Statistics

Select one of the following: 3

STAT 218	Introduction to Statistics	
STAT 380	Statistics and Applications <sup>1</sup>	

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

#### Communications

##### Written Communication (ACE 1)

Select one course from ACE 1 (UNL approved list) 3

##### Oral Communication (ACE 2)

Select one course from ACE 2 (UNL approved list) 3

##### Communication/Interpersonal Skills Elective

Select one of the following: 3

Any additional UNL approved ACE 1 or ACE 2 course or from course list below:

ALEC 136	Fundamentals of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences Communication	
ALEC 207 / ADPR 207	Communicating Science with Public Audiences	
ALEC 305	Presentation Strategies to Communicate Agricultural and Environmental Sciences	
ALEC 350	Agriculture, the Environment & Science in the Media	
JOMC 101	Principles of Mass Media	
MLSC 102 & MLSC 202	Basic Leadership and Leadership and Teamwork	
MLSC 301	Leadership and Problem Solving	

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

#### Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences (ACE 6)

Select one of the following: 3

ECON 200	Economic Essentials and Issues	
ECON 211	Principles of Macroeconomics	
ECON 212	Principles of Microeconomics	
AECN 141	Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture	

Select one course each from ACE outcomes 5, 7, and 9 9

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

#### Basic Sciences

##### Biological Sciences

PLAS 215 or BIOS 206	Genetics General Genetics	4
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LIFE 120 & LIFE 120L	Fundamentals of Biology I and Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory (ACE 4)	4
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LIFE 121 & LIFE 121L	Fundamentals of Biology II and Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory	4
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Select one of the following: 4

BIOS 207	Ecology and Evolution	
NRES 220 & NRES 222	Principles of Ecology and Ecology Laboratory	

##### Earth Sciences

Select one of the following: 3-4

GEOL 100	Introduction to Geology	
GEOL 101	Dynamic Earth	
or GEOL 101H	Honors: Physical Geology	
GEOL 106	Environmental Geology	
GEOL 109	Oceanography	
GEOL 120	Geology of National Parks and Monuments	
GEOG 155	Elements of Physical Geography	
SOIL 153 / PLAS 153	Soil Resources <sup>2</sup>	

##### Physical Science

Select one of the following: 8

CHEM 105A & CHEM 105L	Chemistry in Context I and Chemistry in Context I Laboratory	
& CHEM 106A & CHEM 106L	and Chemistry in Context II and Chemistry in Context II Laboratory	
CHEM 109A & CHEM 109L	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry I Laboratory	
& CHEM 110A & CHEM 110L	and General Chemistry II and General Chemistry II Laboratory	

Select one of the following: 3-5

AGST 109	Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences <sup>3</sup>	
PHYS 115	Descriptive Physics	
PHYS 141	Elementary General Physics I	
PHYS 151	Elements of Physics <sup>3</sup>	
PHYS 211	General Physics I	

Credit Hours Subtotal: 30-33

**Total Credit Hours 60-65**

<sup>1</sup> Course requires MATH 107.

<sup>2</sup> SOIL 153 is strongly recommended for students in the Habitat Management, Wildlife Ecology and Management, Fisheries Ecology and Management options, and students pursuing a Water Science minor.

<sup>3</sup> AGST 109 or PHYS 151 are recommended for students only taking one semester of physics.

### Specific Major Requirements

NRES 101	Natural Resources Orientation <sup>1</sup>	1
NRES 311	Wildlife Ecology and Management	3
NRES 315	Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management	3



NRES 386 / BIOS 386	Vertebrate Zoology	4
Select one Natural Resource Policy course from the following:		3
AECN 345	Policy Issues in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
AECN 357 / NREE 357	Natural Resource and Environmental Law	
CRPL 470	Environmental Planning and Policy	
NRES 323	Natural Resources Policy	
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>		<b>14</b>

<sup>1</sup> This course may be waived for students entering the major with more than 15 credit hours.

### Conservation Biology Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in conservation, research biology, restoration ecology, and policy. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

#### Requirements

BIOS 416	Biodiversity Conservation	3
or NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
or NRES 462	Conservation Biology	
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	3
Select one ACE 10 (capstone) from the following:		3-4
NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques	
NRES 441	Zoo Keeping and Management	
NRES 463	Fisheries Science	
Select one from the following:		1
NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques	
NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab	

#### Animal Courses

Select two of the following:		6-8
BIOS 475	Avian Biology	
BIOS 487	Field Parasitology	
ENTO 402 / BIOS 485 / NRES 402 & ENTO 402L / BIOS 485L / NRES 402L	Aquatic Insects and Identification of Aquatic Insects	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	

#### Plant Courses

Select two of the following:		6-8
BIOS 471	Plant Systematics	
NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	

NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / BSEN 468 / WATS 468	Wetlands	
NRES 444	Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment	
PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	

#### Human Dimensions and Policy Course

Select one of the following: <sup>1</sup>

AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I	3
AECN 357 / NREE 357	Natural Resource and Environmental Law	
AECN 388 / ALEC 388	Ethics in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
ANTH 473	Ecological Anthropology	
ANTH 474 / GLST 474	Development in Theory and Practice	
ENVR 249 / NRES 249	Individual and Cultural Perspectives on the Environment	
NREE 456 / AECN 456	Environmental Law	
NREE 457 / AECN 457 / WATS 457	Water Law	
NRES 323	Natural Resources Policy	
PHIL 225	Environmental Ethics	
SOCI 346	Environmental Sociology	
SOCI 444	Population Dynamics	

#### Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course

Select one of the following: 2-4

NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 415	GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources	
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing	
NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)	

NRES 420 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419 / PLAS 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
GEOG 217	Principles of GIS	
Select one of the following:		1-3
NRES 399	Independent Research	
NRES 496	Independent Study	
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
NRES 499	Thesis Research	
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		28-37
<b>Free Electives</b>		
Select 17 hours, recommended electives include:		17
BIOS 462	Animal Behavior	
BIOS 472	Evolution	
BIOS 487	Field Parasitology	
NRES 208	Climate Literacy in Natural Resources	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308	Biogeography	
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar	
NRES 413 / ALEC 410	Environmental Leadership	
NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations	
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation	
NRES 438	Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management	
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 462	Conservation Biology	
NRES 481 / BIOS 481 / WATS 481	Stream and River Ecology	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
NRES 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / PLAS 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495	Grasslands Seminar	

PLAS 489 / CRPL 489	Urbanization of Rural Landscapes	
And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.		
Credit Hours Subtotal:		17
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>		<b>45-54</b>

<sup>1</sup> This requirement cannot be used to satisfy the Natural Resource Policy course requirement. Students in the Conservation Biology Option must take this requirement in addition to the Natural Resource Policy course requirement.  
Students should select sociology or other social science courses for their ACE requirements to meet prerequisites for these upper level SOCI or ANTH courses.

### Fisheries Ecology and Management Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in fisheries biology, biological research, and fisheries management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

Students completing the Fisheries Ecology and Management Option qualify for professional certification in the American Fisheries Society (AFS). Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor and the AFS website for further information. AFS requires a minimum grade of a C to receive credit for courses that apply toward professional certification.

#### Requirements

NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459 or NRES 482	Limnology  Ecophysiology of Wildlife	4
NRES 463 & NRES 463L	Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab (Capstone experience, ACE 10)	4

#### Animal Course

NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	4
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#### Plant Course

Select one of the following:		3-4
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NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
NRES 440 / PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	

PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
NRES 444	Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment	
<i>Water Resource Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3-4
METR 100	Weather and Climate	
NRES 208	Climate Literacy in Natural Resources	
NRES 281 / GEOG 281 / WATS 281	Introduction to Water Science	
<i>Aquatic Ecology Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		2-4
NRES 402 / ENTO 402 / BIOS 485 & NRES 402L / ENTO 402L / BIOS 485L	Aquatic Insects and Identification of Aquatic Insects	
NRES 453	Hydrology	
NRES 457 / PLAS 457	Green Space and Urban Forestry Management	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / BSEN 468 / WATS 468	Wetlands	
NRES 481 / BIOS 481 / WATS 481	Stream and River Ecology	
WATS 354 / AGST 354 / SOIL 354	Soil Conservation and Watershed Management	
<i>Geographic Information Science (GIS) Courses</i>		
Select one of the following:		2-4
NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 415	GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources	
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing	
NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)	
NRES 420 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419 / PLAS 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
GEOG 217	Principles of GIS	
Select one of the following:		1-3
NRES 399	Independent Research	
NRES 496	Independent Study	
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
NRES 499	Thesis Research	
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	

Credit Hours Subtotal: 23-31

**Free Electives**

Select 21 hours, recommended electives include: 21

AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I
BIOS 381	Invertebrate Zoology
BIOS 454 / NRES 454	Ecological Interactions
BIOS 462	Animal Behavior
BIOS 472	Evolution
BIOS 475	Avian Biology
BIOS 474 / NRES 474	Herpetology
BIOS 476 / NRES 476	Mammalogy
BIOS 487	Field Parasitology
ENTO 402 / BIOS 485 / NRES 402 & ENTO 402L / BIOS 485L / NRES 402L	Aquatic Insects and Identification of Aquatic Insects
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders
NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308	Biogeography
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar
NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations
NRES 433 & NRES 233	Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife
NRES 484 / GEOG 484 / GEOL 484 / PLAS 484 / WATS 484	Water Resources Seminar
NRES 487 / LARC 487	Introduction to Landscape Ecology
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management
PHIL 225	Environmental Ethics
PLAS 489 / CRPL 489	Urbanization of Rural Landscapes

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 21

**Total Credit Hours 44-52**

### Habitat Management Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in habitat management, private lands management, or public lands (e.g., National Wildlife Refuge) management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

#### Requirements

NRES 438	Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management (Capstone experience, ACE 10)	3
or NRES 457 / PLAS 457	Green Space and Urban Forestry Management	

NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques	1
or NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab	

#### Animal Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

BIOS 475 Avian Biology

NRES 431 Waterfowl Ecology and Management

NRES 474 /  
BIOS 474 Herpetology

NRES 476 /  
BIOS 476 Mammalogy

NRES 482 Ecophysiology of Wildlife

NRES 489 /  
BIOS 489 Ichthyology

#### Plant ID Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

NRES 201 /  
LARC 201 /  
PLAS 201 Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs

NRES 426 /  
PLAS 426 Invasive Plants

PLAS 212 /  
LARC 212 /  
NRES 212 Woody Plants for Landscapes: Identification, Management, and Use

PLAS 442 /  
GRAS 442 /  
NRES 442 /  
RNGE 442 Wildland Plants

#### Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course

Select one of the following: 2-4

NRES 218 Introduction to Geospatial Technologies

NRES 415 GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources

NRES 418 /  
GEOG 418 Introduction to Remote Sensing

NRES 427 /  
GEOG 427 Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)

NRES 420 /  
GEOG 419 /  
GEOL 419 /  
PLAS 419 Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources

GEOG 217 Principles of GIS

#### Grassland Systems Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

NRES 245 /  
PLAS 245 Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management

RNGE 440 /  
PLAS 440 /  
GRAS 440 /  
NRES 440 Great Plains Ecosystem

RNGE 444 /  
PLAS 444 /  
GRAS 444 /  
NRES 444 Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment

#### Forest Systems Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

NRES 302 /  
PLAS 302 Tree Biology

NRES 310 Introduction to Forest Management

NRES 417 /  
PLAS 418 Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture

NRES 424 Forest Ecology

#### Aquatic Systems Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

BIOS 457 /  
GEOL 457 Ecosystem Ecology

NRES 453 Hydrology

NRES 459 /  
BIOS 459 /  
WATS 459 Limnology

NRES 463  
& NRES 463L Fisheries Science  
and Fisheries Science Lab

NRES 468 /  
BIOS 458 /  
BSEN 468 /  
WATS 468 Wetlands

NRES 481 /  
BIOS 481 /  
WATS 481 Stream and River Ecology

WATS 281 /  
GEOG 281 /  
NRES 281 Introduction to Water Science

WATS 354 /  
AGST 354 /  
SOIL 354 Soil Conservation and Watershed Management

#### Soil Science Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

PLAS 269 /  
SOIL 269 Principles of Soil Management

PLAS 477 /  
GEOG 467 /  
NRES 477 /  
SOIL 477 Great Plains Field Pedology

AGST 354 /  
SOIL 354 /  
WATS 354 Soil Conservation and Watershed Management

#### Production Systems Course



Select one of the following: 3

PLAS 204	Resource-Efficient Crop Management
PLAS 435 / NRES 435	Agroecology
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees
NRES 361 / GEOL 361 / PLAS 361 / SOIL 361 / WATS 361	Soils, Environment and Water Quality
RNGE 240 / PLAS 240 / GRAS 240	Forage Crop and Pasture Management
RNGE 340 / PLAS 340 / GRAS 340	Range Management and Improvement

**Wildlife Focus Courses**

Select one of the following: 3-4

NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management
NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques
NRES 441	Zoo Keeping and Management
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations
NRES 462	Conservation Biology
NRES 463	Fisheries Science
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology

Select one of the following: 1-3

NRES 399	Independent Research
NRES 496	Independent Study
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences
NRES 499	Thesis Research
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis

Credit Hours Subtotal: 31-42

**Free Electives**

Select 11 hours, recommended electives include: 11

AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I
BIOS 475	Avian Biology
BIOS 485 / NRES 402 / ENTO 402	Aquatic Insects

BIOS 485L / Identification of Aquatic Insects  
NRES 402L /  
ENTO 402L

ENTO 115 / Insect Biology  
BIOS 115 and Insect Identification  
& ENTO 116 /  
BIOS 116

NRES 270 / Biological Invaders  
PLAS 270 /  
PLPT 270

NRES 348 Wildlife Damage Management

NRES 428 / Leadership in Public Organizations  
ALEC 428

NRES 434 / Environmental Education and Interpretation  
ENVR 434

NRES 487 / Introduction to Landscape Ecology  
LARC 487

NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural  
Resource Management

NRES 495 / Grasslands Seminar  
ENTO 495 /  
GRAS 495 /  
PLAS 495 /  
RNGE 495 /  
SOIL 495

PHIL 225 Environmental Ethics

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under  
the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option  
Requirements headings in this program.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 11

**Total Credit Hours 42-53****Law Enforcement Option**

This option is designed for students considering careers in wildlife  
law enforcement. Completion of this program also provides excellent  
preparation for entry into law enforcement academies.

**Requirements**

CRIM 101	Survey of Criminal Justice	3
CRIM 203	Police and Society	3
CRIM 211	The Criminal Court System	3
FORS 120	Introduction to Forensic Science	2
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	3

Select one ACE 10 (capstone) from the following: 3-4

NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques
NRES 463	Fisheries Science
CRIM 496	Issues in Crime and Justice

Select one from the following: 1

NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques
NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab

Select two of any 300- or 400-level CRIM courses 6

**Animal Course**

Select one of the following: 3-4

NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management
BIOS 475	Avian Biology

NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	
<i>Plant Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3-4
NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees	
PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
PLAS 212 / LARC 212 / NRES 212	Woody Plants for Landscapes: Identification, Management, and Use	
PLAS 214 / NRES 214	Herbaceous Landscape Plants	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
NRES 435 / PLAS 435	Agroecology	
<i>Geographic Information Science (GIS) Courses</i>		
Select one of the following:		2-4
NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 415	GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources	
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing	
NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)	
NRES 420 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419 / PLAS 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
GEOG 217	Principles of GIS	
Select one of the following:		1-3
NRES 399	Independent Research	

NRES 496	Independent Study	
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
NRES 499	Thesis Research	
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		33-40
<b>Free Electives</b>		
Select 13 hours, recommended electives include:		13
ENTO 414 / FORS 414	Forensic Entomology	
FORS 120L	Introduction to Forensic Science Laboratory	
FORS 400 & FORS 400L	Crime Scene Investigation and Crime Scene Investigation Laboratory	
FORS 401 & FORS 401L	Forensic Biology and Forensic Biology Laboratory	
FORS 445	Human Remains in Forensic Science	
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar	
NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques	
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation	
NRES 438	Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management	
NRES 446 / FORS 446	Pollen Analysis for Behavioral, Biological and Forensic Science	
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 463	Fisheries Science	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
NRES 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / PLAS 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495	Grasslands Seminar	
NRES 496	Independent Study	
PHIL 225	Environmental Ethics	
SOCI 209	Sociology of Crime	
SOCI 241 / AECN 276	Rural Sociology	
SOCI 261 / POLS 261	Conflict and Conflict Resolution	
SOCI 346	Environmental Sociology	

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 13

**Total Credit Hours 46-53**

### Wildlife Ecology and Management Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in wildlife biology, wildlife ecology, wildlife research, or wildlife management. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

This option was designed to meet the certification requirements of The Wildlife Society as an associate wildlife biologist. Students should refer to The Wildlife Society's guidelines for certification during their academic career to keep current with any changes in these requirements. See [www.wildlife.org](http://www.wildlife.org) (<http://www.wildlife.org>) for more details.

#### Requirements

NRES 208	Climate Literacy in Natural Resources	3-4
or METR 100	Weather and Climate	
or METR 140	Severe and Unusual Weather	
or NRES 104	Climate in Crisis	
or NRES 481 /	Stream and River Ecology	
BIOS 481 /		
WATS 481		
or WATS 281 /	Introduction to Water Science	
GEOG 281 /		
NRES 281		

NRES 433 & NRES 233	Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques (Capstone experience, ACE 10)	4
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NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	4
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#### Terrestrial Vertebrate Animal Courses

Select two of the following: 7-8

BIOS 475	Avian Biology	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	

#### Plant Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	

NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees	
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NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture	
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NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
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NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
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NRES 435 / PLAS 435	Agroecology	
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#### Plant ID or Taxonomy Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
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PLAS 444 / GRAS 444 / NRES 444 / RNGE 444	Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment	
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NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	
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NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
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#### Geographic Information Science (GIS) Course

Select one of the following: 2-4

NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 415	GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources	
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing	

NRES 420 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419 / PLAS 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
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NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)	
GEOG 217	Principles of GIS	

#### Additional Written Communication Course

Select one from the following: 3

Any ACE 1 course		
NRES 301	Environmental Communication Skills	

#### Additional Policy Requirement

Select one of the following: 3

One course from the list of policy courses under Fisheries and Wildlife courses

NREE 456 / AECN 456	Environmental Law	
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NREE 457 / AECN 457 / WATS 457	Water Law	
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Select one of the following: 1-3

NRES 399	Independent Research	
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NRES 496	Independent Study	
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NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
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NRES 499	Thesis Research	
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NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		33-41
<b>Free Electives</b>		
Select 12 hours, recommended electives include:		12
AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I	
PLAS 489 / CRPL 489	Urbanization of Rural Landscapes	
BIOS 454 / NRES 454	Ecological Interactions	
BIOS 462	Animal Behavior	
BIOS 472	Evolution	
BIOS 487	Field Parasitology	
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308	Biogeography	
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar	
NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations	
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 463 & NRES 463L	Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab	
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / BSEN 468 / WATS 468	Wetlands	
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	
NRES 484 / GEOG 484 / GEOL 484 / PLAS 484 / WATS 484	Water Resources Seminar	
NRES 487 / LARC 487	Introduction to Landscape Ecology	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
NRES 495 / ENTO 495 / GRAS 495 / PLAS 495 / RNGE 495 / SOIL 495	Grasslands Seminar	
PHIL 225	Environmental Ethics	

And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.

Credit Hours Subtotal:	12
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>	<b>45-53</b>

### Zoo Animal Care Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in zookeeping, zoo animal care, environmental education, animal rehabilitation, and animal training. Completion of this program also provides excellent preparation for graduate study.

#### Requirements

NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	3
NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques	1
or NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab	
NRES 441	Zoo Keeping and Management (Capstone experience, ACE 10)	3

Select one of the following: 1-3

NRES 399	Independent Research	
NRES 496	Independent Study	
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
NRES 499	Thesis Research	
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	

#### Animal Courses

Select two of the following: 7-8

BIOS 475	Avian Biology	
ENTO 402 / BIOS 485 / NRES 402 & ENTO 402L / BIOS 485L / NRES 402L	Aquatic Insects and Identification of Aquatic Insects	
ENTO 406 / BIOS 406	Insect Ecology	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	

#### Plant Course

Select one of the following: 3-4

PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	

NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees	
NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
NRES 435 / PLAS 435	Agroecology	
<i>Animal Behavior Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3-4
ASCI 271	Companion Animal and Equine Behavior	
BIOS 462	Animal Behavior	
<i>Education Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3
NRES 322	Environmental Education Curricula	
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation	
<i>Anatomy and Physiology Course</i>		
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	3
<i>Nutrition Course</i>		
ASCI 320	Animal Nutrition and Feeding	3
or ASCI 321	Companion Animal Nutrition	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		30-35
<b>Free Electives</b>		
Select 16 hours from the following:		16
AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I	
ASCI 171	Human-Companion Animal Interactions	
ASCI 251	Introduction to Companion Animals	
ASCI 271	Companion Animal and Equine Behavior	
ASCI 341	Physiology and Management of Reproduction	
ASCI 370	Animal Welfare	
ASCI 421	Advanced Animal Nutrition	
BIOS 312	Microbiology	
BIOS 472	Evolution	
BIOS 487	Field Parasitology	
NRES 125	Introduction to Zoo and Aquarium Science	
NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 308 / GEOG 308 / GEOL 308	Biogeography	

NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar	
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing	
NRES 420 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419 / PLAS 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)	
NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations	
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 487 / LARC 487	Introduction to Landscape Ecology	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
PHIL 225	Environmental Ethics	
VBMS 303	Principles and Prevention of Livestock Diseases	
VBMS 408 / BIOS 408	Functional Histology	
And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.		
Credit Hours Subtotal:		16
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>		<b>46-51</b>

### Nature-based Entrepreneurship Option

This option is designed for students considering careers in industry or self-employment as land or resource managers, ecotourism operators, hunting guides, or nature-based artists. Completion of this program provides a 12-hour minor in the Engler Entrepreneurship program in CASNR and prepares students to run their own nature-based business. With a careful selection of courses, students may also be able to obtain a minor in hospitality, restaurant and tourism management or grassland ecology and management.

### Requirements

EAEP 395	Agribusiness Entrepreneurship Internship	3
EAEP 488 / ABUS 488 / ENTR 488 / PLAS 488	Entrepreneurship and Enterprise Development (ACE 10, Capstone)	3
Select one of the following:		1
NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques	
NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab	
<i>Animal Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3-4
BIOS 475	Avian Biology	
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	



NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	
<i>Plant Course</i>		
Select one of the following:		3-4
PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs	
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology	
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees	
NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants	
NRES 435 / PLAS 435	Agroecology	
<i>Fisheries and Wildlife Courses</i>		
Select two of the following:		6-8
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 433 & NRES 233	Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques	
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation	
NRES 441	Zoo Keeping and Management	
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
NRES 462	Conservation Biology	
NRES 463 & NRES 463L	Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab	
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
<i>Entrepreneurship Courses</i>		
Select two of the following:		6

AECN 471 & AECN 472	Agricultural Marketing and Product Development I and Agricultural Marketing and Product Development II	
AGRI 310 or NRES 492	Study Tours in International Agriculture International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
EAEP 388 / ABUS 388 / PLAS 388 / ENTR 388	Business Systems in Entrepreneurship	
ENTR 321 / MNGT 321	Foundations of Entrepreneurship	
ENTR 322 / MNGT 322	Family Business	
ENTR 421 / MNGT 421	Identifying and Exploring Entrepreneurial Opportunities	
ENTR 422 / MNGT 422	Managing Rapid Growth and Change in Organizations	
ENTR 423 / MNGT 423	Business Plan Development and Decision Making	
<i>Career Focus Courses</i>		
Select 9 hours from the following: <sup>1</sup>		9
AECN 256	Legal Aspects in Agriculture	
AECN 357 / NREE 357	Natural Resource and Environmental Law	
PLAS 204	Resource-Efficient Crop Management	
PLAS 440 / GRAS 440 / NRES 440 / RNGE 440	Great Plains Ecosystem	
PLAS 442 / GRAS 442 / NRES 442 / RNGE 442	Wildland Plants	
ALEC 393 / NRES 393	Digital Imaging and Storytelling in Agriculture and Natural Resources	
PLAS 200 / GEOG 200 / LARC 200	Landscape and Environmental Appreciation	
PLAS 261	Floral Design I	
PLAS 471 / HRTM 471 / NUTR 471	Vines, Wines and You	
HRTM 171	Introduction to Hospitality Management	
HRTM 172	Field Experience in Hospitality Management I	
HRTM 274	Introduction to Food and Beverage in the Hospitality Industry	
HRTM 280	Introduction to Tourism	
HRTM 285	Introduction to the Lodging Industry	
HRTM 289	Introduction to the Event Industry	
HRTM 360	Hospitality and Tourism Marketing	
HRTM 374	Guest Services Management	
HRTM 481	Legal Environment in Hospitality Management	

HRTM 483	Hospitality Financial Management
JGEN 184	Basic Photography/Videography
NREE 456 / AECN 456	Environmental Law
NREE 457 / AECN 457 / WATS 457	Water Law
NRES 201 / LARC 201 / PLAS 201	Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management
NRES 302 / PLAS 302	Tree Biology
NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management
NRES 321 / PLAS 321	Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture
NRES 424	Forest Ecology
NRES 426 / PLAS 426	Invasive Plants
NRES 435 / PLAS 435	Agroecology
NRES 434 / ENVR 434	Environmental Education and Interpretation
PHOT 161	Photography for Non-majors
RNGE 240 / PLAS 240 / GRAS 240	Forage Crop and Pasture Management
RNGE 340 / PLAS 340 / GRAS 340	Range Management and Improvement
TMFD 121	Visual Communication with Animation
Credit Hours Subtotal: 34-38	
<b>Free Electives</b>	
Select 8 hours, recommended electives include: 8	
AECN 265 / NREE 265	Resource and Environmental Economics I
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology
NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management
NRES 388 / AGRI 388	Employment Seminar
NRES 418 / GEOG 418	Introduction to Remote Sensing
NRES 420 / PLAS 419 / GEOG 419 / GEOL 419	Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources
NRES 427 / GEOG 427	Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)

NRES 428 / ALEC 428	Leadership in Public Organizations
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology
NRES 487 / LARC 487	Introduction to Landscape Ecology
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management
And/or any optional courses listed but not taken under the Core courses, Fisheries and Wildlife courses, or Option Requirements headings in this program.	
Credit Hours Subtotal: 8	
<b>Total Credit Hours 42-46</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Work with your advisor to select 9 hours that will enhance professional competencies and complement career goals in land or resource management, ecotourism/guiding, or nature-based art.

## Additional Major Requirements

### Prerequisite Requirements/Rules

Students are required to complete the Basic Core before their junior year.

#### Basic Core

SCIL 101	Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World	3
NRES 101	Natural Resources Orientation	1
LIFE 120 & LIFE 120L	Fundamentals of Biology I and Fundamentals of Biology I laboratory	4
LIFE 121 & LIFE 121L	Fundamentals of Biology II and Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory	4
Select one of the following:		4
NRES 220 & NRES 222	Principles of Ecology and Ecology Laboratory	
BIOS 207	Ecology and Evolution	
CHEM 105A & CHEM 105L	Chemistry in Context I and Chemistry in Context I Laboratory	4
or		
CHEM 109A & CHEM 109L	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry I Laboratory	
Select one of the following:		4-5
PHYS 141	Elementary General Physics I	
PHYS 151	Elements of Physics	
AGST 109	Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences	
PHYS 211	General Physics I	
MATH 104 or MATH 106	Applied Calculus Calculus I	3-5
STAT 218 or STAT 380	Introduction to Statistics Statistics and Applications	3
<i>Written Communication Requirement</i>		

Select any ACE 1 course	3
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>	<b>33-36</b>

**Fisheries and wildlife majors must complete the Basic Core to be able to register for the following 300- and 400-level NRES courses:**

NRES 386 / BIOS 386	Vertebrate Zoology	4
NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques	3
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	4
NRES 463	Fisheries Science	3

## Grade Rules

Pass/No Pass

Fisheries and wildlife majors must take all NRES courses as graded, with the exception of NRES 497.

## GPA Requirements

Students must maintain a 2.5 cumulative GPA to graduate in the fisheries and wildlife major.

## Requirements for Minor Offered by Department

A minor in fisheries and wildlife consists of eighteen (18) hours of coursework. An advisor for the minor will be assigned by the fisheries and wildlife major coordinator.

### Requirements

NRES 220 or BIOS 207	Principles of Ecology Ecology and Evolution	3-4
NRES 311	Wildlife Ecology and Management	3
Select one of the following:		3-4
NRES 433 & NRES 233	Wildlife Management Techniques and Wildlife Field Techniques	
NRES 438	Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management	
NRES 441	Zoo Keeping and Management	
NRES 463 & NRES 463L	Fisheries Science and Fisheries Science Lab	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		10

### Elective Courses

Select 7-9 hours of the following to reach a total of 18 hours for the minor:		7-9
AECN 357	Natural Resource and Environmental Law	
NRES 211	Introduction to Conservation Biology	
NRES 218	Introduction to Geospatial Technologies	
NRES 222	Ecology Laboratory	
NRES 233	Wildlife Field Techniques	
NRES 245 / PLAS 245	Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management	
NRES 270 / PLAS 270 / PLPT 270	Biological Invaders	
NRES 299	Special Topics	

NRES 310	Introduction to Forest Management	
NRES 315	Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management	
NRES 323	Natural Resources Policy	
NRES 348	Wildlife Damage Management	
NRES 386	Vertebrate Zoology	
NRES 399	Independent Research	
NRES 417 / PLAS 418	Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture	
NRES 424	Forest Ecology	
NRES 431	Waterfowl Ecology and Management	
NRES 433	Wildlife Management Techniques	
NRES 438	Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management	
NRES 450 / BIOS 450	Biology of Wildlife Populations	
NRES 459 / BIOS 459 / WATS 459	Limnology	
NRES 463	Fisheries Science	
NRES 463L	Fisheries Science Lab	
NRES 468 / BIOS 458 / BSEN 468 / WATS 468	Wetlands	
NRES 474 / BIOS 474	Herpetology	
BIOS 475	Avian Biology	
NRES 476 / BIOS 476	Mammalogy	
NRES 482	Ecophysiology of Wildlife	
NRES 489 / BIOS 489	Ichthyology	
NRES 492	International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management	
NRES 496	Independent Study	
NRES 497	Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences	
NRES 498	Special Topics in Natural Resources	
NRES 499	Thesis Research	
NRES 499H	Honors Thesis	
Credit Hours Subtotal:		8
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>		<b>18</b>

### NRES 101 Natural Resources Orientation

**Description:** Introduction to natural resource disciplines. Fisheries, wildlife, forestry, grasslands, climate, and water science. Participate in field exercises in terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** FALL

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$50

**NRES 103 Introduction to Agricultural and Natural Resource Systems****Crosslisted with:** AGRI 103**Description:** Agricultural and natural resource systems. The interrelationship and the impact of increased human involvement on these systems.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL/SPR**NRES 104 Climate in Crisis****Description:** Past, present and future climate change. Climate science basics in the context of global changes (such as global warming, droughts, deforestation) that impact Earth and its inhabitants. Future climate change scenarios and possible impacts.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity**NRES 107 Invasive Plant Species: Impacts on Ecosystems****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 107**Notes:** Online only**Description:** The flora of the earth is constantly being re-distributed by natural and human forces. As plant species change locations, they affect ecosystems, but how? In this course, students will learn how invasive plants establish and spread in ecosystems and develop an understanding of their impacts on ecosystems from local to global scales.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL/SPR**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity**NRES 108 Earth's Natural Resource Systems Laboratory****Description:** Introduction to Earth's natural resource systems. Interactions between the geosphere (solid earth) and the hydrosphere. The atmosphere and biosphere over many different spatial and temporal scales, and role of humans as part of the system.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**ACE:** ACE 4 Science**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$15**NRES 109 Water in Society****Crosslisted with:** SCIL 109, AECN 109, ENVR 109, GEOG 109**Description:** Introduction to the scientific, social, and economic dimensions of historical and contemporary water systems. Students will develop an understanding of hydrologic systems and analyze and engage in decision-making about complex challenges associated with water resource use.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**Prerequisite for:** SCIL 300**ACE:** ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship ACE 4 Science**NRES 111 Wildlife and Natural Resource Conservation****Description:** Explore and distinguish the basic concepts, values, and stewardship of wildlife and natural resource conservation in agricultural and natural ecosystems. Examine the philosophies of ecosystem services and stewardship within a dynamic human-dominated world. Students will explore and analyze current issues related to conservation of wildlife and other natural resources.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**Prerequisite for:** SCIL 300**NRES 115 Introduction to Environmental Science****Notes:** High school earth sciences, chemistry and mathematics courses recommended.**Description:** Emphasizes understanding the natural world and improving science literacy by learning the scientific method. Contemporary environmental problems are presented along with relevant questions. The scientific method along with fundamental concepts of chemistry, physics and biology are used to present possible solutions to environmental issues.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL**ACE:** ACE 4 Science**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$70**NRES 125 Introduction to Zoo and Aquarium Science****Description:** Become familiar with the concepts and challenges associated with biological, ethical, welfare, and administrative aspects of zoo science and captive animal care. Conduct an ethology study using the scientific method.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**ACE:** ACE 4 Science**NRES 130 People of Great Plains****Description:** The Great Plains region offers considerable ecological and cultural diversity, encompassing more than 600 million acres which have been occupied by humans for over 12,000 years. Introduction to the different populations who have called the Great Plains home, and how they have made a living on this landscape. Investigate Native American life ways in the Great Plains from the time of initial colonization up to European contact and the dramatic changes experienced during the historic era. Select topics centered on contemporary socio-ecological systems on the Plains and how understanding of past Plains experiences can be used to inform on these contemporary issues.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 5 Humanities**Experiential Learning:** Case/Project-Based Learning

**NRES 163 Oh My Cod: Exploring Aquatic Ecology Careers****Prerequisites:** Limited to Freshman or Sophomore classification only**Description:** Introduction to fisheries and aquatic ecology. Familiarize with current research and critical review of literature. Guidance on careers in aquatic ecology. Initial field sampling experience.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 170 Introduction to Great Plains Studies****Crosslisted with:** ANTH 170, GEOG 170, GPSP 170, SOCI 170**Description:** Interdisciplinary study of the natural environment, social environment, human heritage, arts and humanities of the Great Plains.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 201 Dendrology: Study and Identification of Trees and Shrubs****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 201, LARC 201**Description:** An introduction to the naming, identification, and natural history of woody trees and shrubs in North American with emphasis on trees common to Nebraska. Covers morphology, natural site conditions, wildlife and human uses of woody trees and shrubs.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**NRES 208 Climate Literacy in Natural Resources****Description:** Develop an understanding of the science of the climate system and the climate's influence on our environment. Learn about climate interactions, impacts of changing climate conditions, and actions to reduce these impacts, particularly on natural resources. Develop competency in assessing scientific information about the global climate and learn that such information is essential in making informed decisions about natural resource management.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**NRES 210 Applied Ornithology****Description:** To explore interactions between birds and people from economic and scientific perspectives, understand societal conflicts between feral cats and birds, hazards birds present to aircraft, the economics of bird feeding, how commercial bird hunting clubs work, how populations are affected by collisions with vehicles, windows and towers, the taxidermy industry and museum science, and hunting organizations such as Pheasants Forever and Ducks Unlimited.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** SPRING**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$65**NRES 211 Introduction to Conservation Biology****Prerequisites:** Sophomore standing.**Description:** Introduction to problems faced in fulfilling the ever increasing human needs while maintaining ecosystem and biodiversity. The integration of biological fields such as wildlife biology, ecology, evolution, and genetics with non-biological fields such as economics, philosophy, and politics to the dilemma this presents.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 212 Woody Plants for Landscapes: Identification, Management, and Use****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 212, LARC 212**Description:** Identification, basic management and design uses of trees and shrubs for sustainable landscapes, with an emphasis on native plants and plants adapted to the Plains states. Emphasis is on live specimens in outdoor environments, supported by online resources.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**NRES 213 Cultivars and Varieties of Woody Plants for Landscapes****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 213, LARC 213**Description:** Characteristics of commercially available trees and shrubs used in urban landscapes. Compares differences among cultivars, design uses, and management issues using a combination of live specimens in outdoor environments and online resources.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**NRES 214 Herbaceous Landscape Plants****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 214**Description:** Identification of herbaceous plants with ornamental value in the landscape including native and introduced annuals, perennials, grasses and cultivars. Typical ecological associations, environmental tolerances and/or intolerance, cultural requirements, and design characteristics.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 218 Introduction to Geospatial Technologies****Notes:** Recommended to have basic computer skills**Description:** Theory and applications of geospatial information technology (GIT) with emphasis on real-world applications to natural resources. Overview of GIT, focusing on introduction of remote sensing, the global positioning system (GPS), and geographic information systems (GIS). Introduction to data collection, spatial data representation, georeferencing, spatial data analysis, and remote sensing image analysis.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL/SPR**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$50



**NRES 220 Principles of Ecology**

**Prerequisites:** LIFE 121 or BIOS 101 or PLAS 131; 3 hours MATH.

**Notes:** Not open to students who have completed BIOS 207. Will not count toward a major in BIOS. MATH 100A is not sufficient preparation.

**Description:** Ecology as a quantitative discipline that integrates the life and earth sciences to understand the dynamics of natural and managed ecosystems.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Prerequisite for:** BIOS 459, BIOS 859, NRES 459, NRES 859, WATS 459; LARC 487, NRES 487; NRES 222; NRES 311; NRES 374; NRES 862, NRES 462

**NRES 222 Ecology Laboratory**

**Prerequisites:** NRES 220 or parallel.

**Notes:** May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station. Field trips to local ecosystems are required.

**Description:** Field and laboratory experiments in terrestrial and aquatic ecology.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Prerequisite for:** NRES 862, NRES 462; WATS 481, WATS 881, BIOS 481, NRES 481

**NRES 233 Wildlife Field Techniques**

**Prerequisites:** Sophomore status.

**Notes:** Offered off-campus during academic breaks at Cedar Point Biological Station. Course fee applies.

**Description:** Field and laboratory skills needed for wildlife management emphasizing wildlife and vegetation surveys, mark-recapture of wildlife, radio-telemetry, aging and forensic methods, and habitat assessment.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$220

**NRES 235 Independent Fisheries and Wildlife Field Techniques**

**Prerequisites:** Permission

**Notes:** Credit hours calculated (similar to NRES 233 and NRES 463L) as a laboratory with 2-3 contact hours per credit hours because of field work and independent study.

**Description:** Introduction to field and laboratory skills used for fisheries and wildlife management emphasizing animal and habitat surveys, capture methods, radio-telemetry, sexing and aging methods, and habitat assessment using independent experiential learning.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** FALL

**NRES 245 Introduction to Grassland Ecology and Management**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 245

**Prerequisites:** PLAS 153

**Description:** Grassland ecology and management is relevant to students with education and career goals in managing natural resources in Nebraska and the Great Plains. About 50% of the land area in Nebraska is classified as grassland (or rangeland) and is the land type with the most opportunity for enhancing biodiversity and wildlife habitat. Applying ecological principles and social values to managing rangeland resources, students will develop a knowledge and appreciation for the various grassland management uses and techniques available to resource managers.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Prerequisite for:** PLAS 340, RNGE 340, GRAS 340

**NRES 249 Individual and Cultural Perspectives on the Environment**

**Crosslisted with:** ENVR 249

**Description:** The influence of culture on individual perspectives related to the concepts of sustainability and the relationship that humans have with the environment. The role of ethics, religion, and historical setting on the individual and cultural perspectives related to environmental challenges at the local to global scales.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

**NRES 260 Introduction to Conservation Photography**

**Description:** An introduction to photography in natural resources and conservation. Provides a solid photography foundation for applications in research projects, science communication efforts, and the field of conservation.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** FALL/SPR

**NRES 270 Biological Invaders**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 270, PLPT 270

**Prerequisites:** 3 hrs biological sciences.

**Description:** Impact of exotic species and invasive organisms: agricultural and medical emerging disease; predicting biological invasions; biological control; regulatory, monitoring, and control efforts; ecological impact.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 279 Soil Evaluation****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 279, SOIL 279**Notes:** PLAS/SOIL 153 recommended, but not required. This course includes an inter-collegiate Soil Judging contest that takes place in the North Central region of the United States during the course of the class, or a course-based undergraduate research experience.**Description:** Apply fundamental knowledge to the description of soils in the field. Application of techniques employed in writing descriptions of soil morphology and in classifying and interpreting soils.**Credit Hours:** 2**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**Prerequisite for:** NRES 379, PLAS 379, SOIL 379**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$40**Experiential Learning:** Fieldwork**NRES 281 Introduction to Water Science****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 281, WATS 281**Prerequisites:** High school chemistry or one semester college chemistry; one course in geology or physical geography or soil.**Description:** Survey of the water science from the perspective of both natural and social sciences. Water budget, precipitation, evapotranspiration, runoff and stream flow, groundwater, water quality parameters, economics of water, water policy, water law and water politics.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Prerequisite for:** NRES 319; PLAS 361, GEOL 361, NRES 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361**NRES 289 People and the Land: Human Environmental Interactions on the Great Plains****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 289**Description:** Explore human environmental interaction on the Great Plains. Samples a variety of Great Plains cultures and time periods to explore past use of the Great Plains environment. Evaluation of attributes and related data critical to the operation of past social-ecological systems with reference to changing climatic/ecological dynamics, human environmental impacts, and the sustainability of various indigenous and western modes of land use on the Great Plains. Investigate knowledge of these processes and how they can be of relevance to contemporary issues of Great Plains land management and resource utilization.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 6 Social Science ACE 5 Humanities**NRES 299 Special Topics****Prerequisites:** Permission.**Description:** Special topics in natural resources.**Credit Hours:** 1-4**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 300 Toxins in the Environment****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 300, ENTO 300**Prerequisites:** One semester BIOS and one semester CHEM**Description:** Introduction to the principles of toxicology as they apply to environmental contaminants, agri-chemicals, and industrial and naturally occurring chemicals.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 301 Environmental Communication Skills****Prerequisites:** ACE 1 course. Sophomore or higher.**Description:** Written and oral communication skills for natural resource management including writing for the media, grant writing, conflict resolution and advocacy.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL**ACE:** ACE 2 Communication Competence**NRES 302 Tree Biology****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 302**Prerequisites:** BIOS 101 or LIFE 120 or PLAS 131**Description:** The study of the structure and function of woody plants, with a focus on trees growing in temperate climates. Covers the basics of wood physiology in terms of the biological, physical, and chemical processes utilized by tree to function. The anatomy and morphology of trees with a focus on the impacts of tree maintenance to the structure and function of landscape trees.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**NRES 308 Biogeography****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 308, GEOL 308**Prerequisites:** GEOG 155 or BIOS 101 and 101L or GEOL 101.**Notes:** Biogeography is a highly interdisciplinary science, relying heavily on ecology, geological science, and climatology. It is global in scope and offers the latest knowledge in understanding organism distributions, and the factors that determine those distributions.**Description:** Introduction to the basic concepts of biogeography, the study of distributions of plants and animals, both past and present.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 310 Introduction to Forest Management****Prerequisites:** BIOS 101, PLAS 131 or LIFE 120**Description:** Discussion of the history, biology, and management of the world's forest resources with emphasis on the Great Plains region. Topics include: forest types and their relationship to site conditions, ecological principles of forest management, basic forest management practices, economic and policy decisions in forest management. The field-oriented lab emphasizes tree identification, forest ecology, forest management and wood products.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$15**NRES 311 Wildlife Ecology and Management****Prerequisites:** NRES 220 or BIOS 207, or concurrent.**Description:** Applied ecology, conservation biology, population biology, and enhancement of vertebrate, non-domestic animal populations through management. Emphasis on policy, decision-making, and management options involving people, habitat, and wildlife.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**Prerequisite for:** ASCI 321**NRES 315 Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management****Description:** Introduction to the basic concepts and ideas relevant in the human dimension of fisheries and wildlife management. Covers social, cultural and economic values, attitudes and behavior of individuals and groups of various stakeholders in fisheries and wildlife management.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 319 Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling****Prerequisites:** SOIL 153, WATS 281, CHEM 105A and 105L or CHEM 109A and 109L.**Notes:** Recommend taking STAT 218.**Description:** Development of sampling plans and quality assurance project plans (QAPP). Stepwise procedures for correct sampling of soil-air-water environments. Data quality assessment.**Credit Hours:** 2**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Prerequisite for:** NRES 320**NRES 320 Fundamentals of Environmental Sampling Laboratory****Prerequisites:** NRES 319 or concurrent enrollment**Notes:** Outdoor and analytical laboratory field trips required.**Description:** Demonstrations and hands on participation in sampling of soil-air-water environments.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$30**NRES 321 Arboriculture: Maintenance & Selection of Landscape Trees****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 321**Prerequisites:** Junior standing**Description:** Covers practical application of the science of tree growth, development, and management in human dominated landscapes. Tree selection for varying landscapes and objectives, proper planting and pruning, identification and correction of tree defects, and working with tree pest issues.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**Groups:** Laboratory and Field Training**NRES 322 Environmental Education Curricula****Description:** National curricula are available to formal and non-formal environmental and STEM (science, technology, engineering, and math) educators. Become certified in a series of national environmental education curricula such as Project WILD, Project WET, Project Aquatic WILD and Project Learning Tree. Apply skills and curricula by teaching others through experiential service learning.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL/SPR**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$55**Experiential Learning:** Community Engagement**NRES 323 Natural Resources Policy****Prerequisites:** Junior standing.**Description:** Conflicts and common ground perpetuated by increasing demands on our natural resources. Policy development and issue analysis stressed. Historical policy actions reviewed and evaluated.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 330 Environmental Health****Crosslisted with:** NUTR 330**Prerequisites:** Class standing of sophomore or above with at least one semester of chemistry and biology.**Description:** Provides a comprehensive understanding of how environmental exposures to physical, chemical and biological hazards influence human health. Offers basic knowledge in the core concepts of toxicology, exposure and risk, vulnerable populations and the interrelationship between human, animal and environmental health.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL/SPR**ACE:** ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship

**NRES 348 Wildlife Damage Management**

**Description:** Fundamentals of prevention and control of damage caused by vertebrate pests, principally birds and mammals. Philosophical, ecological, and behavioral basis for controlling population levels or individuals of pest species.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$35

**NRES 361 Soils, Environment and Water Quality**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 361, GEOL 361, SOIL 361, WATS 361

**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or 103; two semesters chemistry (CHEM 105A and 105L, CHEM 106A and 106L, CHEM 109A and 109L, CHEM 110A and 110L) and WATS/GEOG/NRES 281

**Description:** Chemical and physical processes that influence the fate and transport of contaminants (inorganic, organic, microbial) in soil-water environments. Extent, fate, mitigation and impact of various sources of pollution. Remedial technologies used for environmental restoration of contaminated environments.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Prerequisite for:** PLAS 458, AGRO 858, NRES 458, NRES 858, SOIL 458

**NRES 370 Applied Climatology**

**Crosslisted with:** METR 370

**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior Standing

**Description:** Processes that give rise to spatial and temporal differences in climate. Various interrelationships between humans and climate. Influence of climate on building styles, the economy, water resources, human health, and society. Humans' inadvertent and purposeful modification of the atmosphere.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$20

**NRES 374 Field Herpetology**

**Prerequisites:** BIOS 207 OR NRES 220

**Description:** Become proficient in valuable skills regarding methods, techniques and standards for obtaining field data regarding Herpetofauna for various applications. Gain knowledge of the principles for conservation and management of Herpetofauna such as occupancy, population demographics, regional status, threat analysis, infectious disease occurrences and more. Ability to utilize critical thinking to propose solutions in regard to herpetological conservation and management situations/scenarios. Recognize and identify Nebraska Herpetofauna.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** SUMMER

**Experiential Learning:** Fieldwork

**NRES 379 Advanced Soil Evaluation**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 379, SOIL 379

**Prerequisites:** PLAS/NRES/SOIL 279

**Notes:** This course includes a national- or regional-level inter-collegiate Soil Judging contest that takes place during the course of the class.

**Description:** Apply fundamental knowledge and improve field techniques to the description and interpretation of soils in the field. Application of techniques employed in writing descriptions of soil morphology and in classifying and interpreting soils.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL/SPR

**Experiential Learning:** Fieldwork

**NRES 380 Geography of Africa**

**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 380, ETHN 380

**Description:** Overview of the major physical and human landscapes in Africa. Prominent past and current events will be placed into a spatial context in an attempt to develop insight into the interrelationships that exist among people, cultures, countries, economies, and the environment, not only within Africa, but between Africa and the rest of the world.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity

**NRES 386 Vertebrate Zoology**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 386

**Prerequisites:** LIFE 121 & LIFE 121L

**Description:** Evolutionary origin and relationships, natural history, and ecological adaptations of vertebrates. Comparative form and function, particularly of bone and muscle systems among and the diversity within vertebrate groups.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** SPRING

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$35

**NRES 388 Employment Seminar**

**Crosslisted with:** AGRI 388

**Prerequisites:** Sophomore standing.

**Description:** Efficient job-hunting. Resumes, cover letters, mock interviews, and dining etiquette.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Pass No Pass

**Prerequisite for:** AGRI 395

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$25

**NRES 393 Digital Imaging and Storytelling in Agriculture and Natural Resources****Crosslisted with:** ALEC 393**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor(s). One college level course in photography or equivalent, and knowledge of the basics of shooting still photographs or video using digital cameras. Open only to College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources students.**Notes:** Can be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours by consent of instructor.**Description:** Concepts and techniques related to use of remote and automated digital camera technology to capture images in agriculture and natural resources contexts to communicate a narrative/story. Completion of individual project using a variety of technologies including camera traps, time-lapse camera systems, remote triggered cameras, as well as traditional audio and video and conventional photography.**Credit Hours:** 1-9**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 9**Max credits per degree:** 9**Grading Option:** Graded**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$50**Experiential Learning:** Case/Project-Based Learning**NRES 398R Research Experiences in Grasslands****Crosslisted with:** GRAS 398R, PLAS 398R**Description:** Scientific and research training and necessary soft skills for researchers, using grasslands as a study system. Provides individualized opportunities for engagement with scientific methods, which include experiential learning, acquisition and refinement of skills that enhance higher-learning opportunities, and increased marketability for future employment or postgraduate degrees.**Credit Hours:** 1-3**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 5**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL**Experiential Learning:** Case Work, Project-Based Learning, Research**NRES 399 Independent Research****Prerequisites:** 8 hrs NRES or closely related areas.**Notes:** To be supervised and evaluated by a NRES faculty member.**Description:** Research, literature review, or extension of course work.**Credit Hours:** 1-5**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 5**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 402 Aquatic Insects****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 485, BIOS 885, ENTO 402, ENTO 802, NRES 802**Prerequisites:** 12 hrs biological sciences.**Description:** Biology and ecology of aquatic insects.**Credit Hours:** 2**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Prerequisite for:** BIOS 485L, BIOS 885L, ENTO 402L, ENTO 802L, NRES 402L, NRES 802L**NRES 402L Identification of Aquatic Insects****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 485L, BIOS 885L, ENTO 402L, ENTO 802L, NRES 802L**Prerequisites:** Parallel ENTO 802, NRES 402/802, BIOS 485/885.**Description:** Identification of aquatic insects to the family level.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$25**NRES 404 Forestry, Fisheries and Wildlife Seminar****Prerequisites:** Junior standing or above in natural resources.**Description:** Seminar involving technical aspects of forestry, fisheries, and wildlife management.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 406 Plant Ecophysiology: Theory and Practice****Crosslisted with:** AGRO 806, HORT 806, NRES 806, PLAS 406**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; 4 hrs ecology; and 4 hrs botany or plant physiology.**Description:** Principles of plant physiology which underlie the relationship between plants and their physical, chemical and biotic environments. An introduction to the ecological niche, limiting factors and adaptation. An overview of the seed germination and ecology, plant and soil water relations, nutrients, plant energy budgets, photosynthesis, carbon balance and plant-animal interactions. An introduction to various field equipment used in ecophysiological studies.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 408 Microclimate: The Biological Environment****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 408, GEOG 408, METR 408, WATS 408, AGRO 808, GEOG 808, HORT 808, METR 808, NRES 808**Prerequisites:** Junior standing, MATH 106 or equivalent, 5 hrs physics, major in any of the physical or biological sciences or engineering.**Description:** Physical factors that create the biological environment.

Radiation and energy balances of earth's surfaces, terrestrial and marine. Temperature, humidity, and wind regimes near the surface. Control of the physical environment through irrigation, windbreaks, frost protection, manipulation of light, and radiation. Applications to air pollution research. Instruments for measuring environmental conditions and remote sensing of the environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Prerequisite for:** BSEN 954, NRES 954



**NRES 409 Human Dimensions of Natural Resources**

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; 12 credit hours in natural resources, environmental studies, or closely related fields

**Description:** Overview of the human dimensions of natural resources issues. Exploration of the socioeconomic, cultural, and political aspects of human behavior and how these interact with, might influence, or are influenced by the environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 413 Environmental Leadership**

**Crosslisted with:** ALEC 410, ALEC 810, NRES 813

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.

**Notes:** Offered on the World Wide Web (WWW) fall semester of odd-numbered years and in the classroom fall semester of even numbered-years.

**Description:** Major leaders in conservation and ecology that emphasizes agricultural and cultural issues and relationships with the environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 415 GIS for Agriculture and Natural Resources**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 815

**Description:** Principles of digitizing earth observations. Manipulate spatial data, create maps, and conduct spatial analyses. Use GIS to analyze and solve real-world questions in agriculture and natural resources.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** FALL

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$50

**NRES 417 Agroforestry Systems in Sustainable Agriculture**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 418, HORT 818, NRES 817

**Prerequisites:** 12 hours biological or agricultural sciences.

**Description:** The roles of woody plants in sustainable agricultural systems of temperate regions. Emphasis on the ecological and economic benefits of trees and shrubs in the agricultural landscape. Topics include: habitat diversity and biological control; shelterbelts structure, function, benefits and design; intercropping systems; silvopastoral systems; riparian systems; and production of timber and specialty crops. Comparison of temperate agroforestry systems to those of tropical areas.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 418 Introduction to Remote Sensing**

**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 418, GEOG 818, NRES 818

**Prerequisites:** Junior Standing

**Description:** Remote sensing of the earth from aerial and satellite platforms. Aerial photography, multispectral scanning, thermal imaging, microwave remote sensing techniques. Data acquisition and image analysis. Physical foundations of remote sensing using electromagnetic energy and energy-matter interactions. Applications in geographic, agricultural, environmental and natural resources analyses.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**Prerequisite for:** GEOG 421, GEOG 821, NRES 421, NRES 821

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$115

**NRES 419 Chemistry of Natural Waters**

**Crosslisted with:** GEOL 418, GEOL 818, NRES 819, WATS 418

**Prerequisites:** CHEM 109A/L and CHEM 110A/L, CHEM 113A/L and CHEM 114.

**Description:** Principles of water chemistry and their use in precipitation, surface water, and groundwater studies. Groundwater applications used to determine the time and source of groundwater recharge, estimate groundwater residence time, identify aquifer mineralogy, examine the degree of mixing between waters of various sources and evaluate what types of biological and chemical processes have occurred during the water's journey through the aquifer system.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$25

**NRES 420 Applications of Remote Sensing in Agriculture and Natural Resources**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 419, GEOG 419, GEOL 419, AGRO 819, GEOG 819, GEOL 819, NRES 820

**Notes:** GEOG 418/NRES 418 recommended

**Description:** Introduction to the practical uses of remote electromagnetic sensing in dealing with agricultural and water-resources issues.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$35

**NRES 421 Field Techniques in Remote Sensing**

**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 421, GEOG 821, NRES 821

**Prerequisites:** NRES 418/818

**Description:** Field techniques as they relate to remote-sensing campaigns. Research methods, systematic approaches to data collection, field spectroscopy, collecting ancillary information linked with spectroscopic data sets as well as aircraft or satellite missions and subsequent analyses of acquired data.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$65

**NRES 422 Laboratory Earth: Earth's Changing Systems****Crosslisted with:** NRES 822**Description:** Fundamental concepts related to understanding Earth's changing natural systems in the past, present, and the future. The cycling of matter and energy; the relationship between human activity and environmental change; and the consequence of these relationships.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 424 Forest Ecology****Crosslisted with:** NRES 824**Prerequisites:** NRES 220 or BIOS 207**Description:** The structure and function of forest ecosystems including their response to global change; emphasis on forest succession and disturbance regimes in order to understand the dynamics of forested landscapes.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**NRES 425 Wildlife Health****Crosslisted with:** VBMS 425**Prerequisites:** LIFE 120 and LIFE 121; Junior standing and above**Description:** Introduction to ecological, social, and institutional issues. Engage in discussions of important zoonotic diseases, diseases of conservation concern, non-infectious threats, and strategies for assessing and managing wildlife health.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** SPRING**NRES 426 Invasive Plants****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 426, AGRO 826, HORT 826, NRES 826**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153; PLAS 131**Description:** Identification, biology and ecology of weedy and invasive plants. Principles of invasive plant management by preventative, cultural, biological, mechanical and chemical means using an adaptive management framework. Herbicide terminology and classification, plant-herbicide and soil-herbicide interactions, equipment calibration and dosage calculations.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**NRES 427 Introduction to the Global Positioning System (GPS)****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 427, GEOG 827, NRES 827**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.**Notes:** Familiarity with mapping and GIS recommended.**Description:** Integrated lectures, lab exercises and field experience provide an understanding of GPS technology and applications. Students will learn to collect, correct and use GPS data in a geographic information system (GIS) environment.**Credit Hours:** 2**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$65**NRES 428 Leadership in Public Organizations****Crosslisted with:** ALEC 428, ALEC 828, NRES 828**Prerequisites:** Junior standing**Description:** Leadership in theories, research, and practices in public organizations and natural resource agencies.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Experiential Learning:** Case/Project-Based Learning**NRES 429A Food Security: A Global Perspective****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 429A, AGRO 829A, HORT 829A, NRES 829A, NUTR 429A, NUTR 829A**Prerequisites:** Junior standing**Description:** Overview of the technical and sociocultural dimensions of global food insecurity.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 431 Waterfowl Ecology and Management****Crosslisted with:** NRES 831**Prerequisites:** NRES 311**Description:** Ecology and identification of North American waterfowl, management of habitats and populations, and current management issues.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 432 Programming, Scripting, and Automation for GIS****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 432, GEOG 832**Prerequisites:** GEOG 217**Notes:** Practical experience or other formal preparation in GIS may be substituted for prerequisite by permission.**Description:** GIS-focused programming, scripting, and spatial analysis using the Python and R programming languages. Topics include: the ArcPy library, algorithm development, open source geospatial libraries, and the manipulation and analysis of geospatial data.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$50

**NRES 433 Wildlife Management Techniques****Crosslisted with:** NRES 833**Prerequisites:** NRES 311**Description:** Survey of methods used to obtain data and make decisions for wildlife management. Scientific methods for wildlife science; monitoring and surveys; construction of management plans; habitat use, classification, and management; harvest management.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$10**NRES 434 Environmental Education and Interpretation****Crosslisted with:** NRES 834, ENVR 434**Notes:** Requires 20 hours of service.**Description:** Examination of formal and informal environmental education and interpretation. Knowledge, application and practice relevant to science teachers and park, extension, museums, and zoo educators.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$40**Experiential Learning:** Community Engagement**NRES 435 Agroecology****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 435, AGRO 835, NRES 835**Prerequisites:** For PLAS/NRES 435: Senior standing. For AGRO/NRES 835: 12 hrs biological or agricultural sciences.**Description:** Integration of principles of ecology, plant and animal sciences, crop protection, and rural landscape planning and management for sustainable agriculture. Includes natural and cultivated ecosystems, population and community ecology, nutrient cycling, pest management, hydrologic cycles, cropping and grazing systems, landscape ecology, biodiversity, and socioeconomic evaluation of systems.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product**NRES 436 Cenozoic Mammal Evolution****Crosslisted with:** GEOL 436, GEOL 836, NRES 836**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior Standing**Description:** Survey of mammalian evolution with emphasis on the origin, radiation, and phylogenetic relationships of Cenozoic fossil mammals. Overview of climatic and ecological changes affecting mammalian adaptations and hands on experience with fossil specimens.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING**NRES 438 Grassland Conservation: Planning and Management****Crosslisted with:** NRES 838**Prerequisites:** UG: Junior Standing; Grad: None**Notes:** Recommended: introductory ecology and introductory soils courses**Description:** Apply fundamental grassland ecology principles to grassland conservation and identify grassland establishment and management practices appropriate for different environmental and cultural situations. Based on field study, critically analyze management options and outcomes for several grasslands and develop a management plan for a grassland resource.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$30**NRES 439 Environmental Laboratory Instrumentation and Methods****Crosslisted with:** NRES 839**Prerequisites:** CHEM 106A & CHEM 106L or CHEM 110A and CHEM 110L**Description:** Exposure to technologies such as spectroscopy, discrete automated colorimetry, chromatography and mass spectrometry used for environmental testing. Hands-on training in calibration, operation and sample analysis, proper use of analytical balance, volumetric glassware and micropipettes, creating and maintaining a laboratory notebook, and development and understanding standard operational procedures. Advanced in-lab training in analytical laboratory techniques and operation of advanced instrumentation used in commercial and research environmental laboratories.**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL/SPR**NRES 440 Great Plains Ecosystem****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 440, AGRO 840, NRES 840, RNGE 440, GRAS 440**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.**Description:** Characteristics of Great Plains ecosystems, interrelationships of ecological factors and processes, and their application in the management of grasslands. Interactions of fire, vegetation, grazing animals and wildlife.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** SPRING

**NRES 441 Zoo Keeping and Management**

**Description:** Examine and build on the knowledge, skills and abilities needed to work in a zoo in various capacities including animal keeping, guest services and curation. Acquire knowledge in all aspects needed to manage zoos including individual species care, collections, guest services, species conservation, and AZA accreditation. Become familiar with the concepts and challenges associated with the biological, educational, ethical, and administrative aspects of zoo science through partnerships and interactions with local zoos.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded

**Offered:** FALL/SPR

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$100

**NRES 442 Wildland Plants**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 442, AGRO 842, NRES 842, RNGE 442, GRAS 442

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.

**Notes:** PLAS 131 or LIFE 121 and 121L or equivalent recommended

**Description:** Wildland plants that are important to grassland and shrubland ecosystem management and production. Distribution, utilization, classification, identification (including identification by vegetative parts), uses by Native Americans, and recognition of grasses, forbs, shrubs, exotic and wetland plants.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**NRES 443 Global Change & Ecosystems**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 843

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing and above

**Notes:** Background in ecology and NRES 418 recommended.

**Description:** Examines global change from a biological perspective, focusing on global change impacts on terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Considers the scientific literature on biological aspects of global change, and explores the methods used for studying global change, and involves presentation of brief, comprehensible oral and written summaries of this literature. Social, and economic aspects will also be considered.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded

**NRES 444 Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 444, AGRO 844, NRES 844, RNGE 444, GRAS 444

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.

**Notes:** NRES 220 or equivalent, recommended.

**Description:** Measurement and monitoring of the important vegetation and environmental factors used to develop management guidelines in grasslands, savannas, woodlands, and wetlands. Emphasis on using ecosystem monitoring protocols for assessment of wildlife habitat, fuels management for wild-land fire, livestock production, and watershed function. Requires field sampling and travel to local field sites.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**NRES 446 Pollen Analysis for Behavioral, Biological and Forensic Science**

**Crosslisted with:** FORS 446, FORS 846, NRES 846

**Prerequisites:** FORS 120

**Description:** Collection, processing, identification of common North American pollen types. Pollination ecology relating to scene reconstruction. Fundamental statistics and presentation requirements for a legal and scientific audience.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**NRES 447 Archaeoparasitology: The Archaeology of Disease**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 847

**Description:** Study of parasites, their hosts, and the relationship between them. Human parasitology is especially interesting due to the adaptation of human populations to a great variety of parasites over long periods of time in the global diversity of environments. Fundamental understanding of human-parasite relations and methods of recovery of parasites from a variety of archaeological remains.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** FALL

**NRES 450 Biology of Wildlife Populations**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 450, BIOS 850, NRES 850

**Prerequisites:** NRES 311; MATH 104 or above; STAT 218 or equivalent

**Description:** Principles of population dynamics. Management strategies (for consumptive and nonconsumptive fish and wildlife species) presented utilizing principles developed.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$10

**NRES 451 Soils, Water, and Environmental Chemistry**

**Crosslisted with:** ENVE 851, NRES 851

**Prerequisites:** NRES/WATS/SOIL/PLAS/GEOL 361 or graduate standing

**Description:** Environmental chemistry related to the fate and transport of organic contaminants in soil-water environments. Application of computer simulation models (i.e., MODFLOW) for predicting contaminant fate in aquifers. Basic chemical and biological principles of remediating contaminated soil and water.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**NRES 452 Climate and Society**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 450, GEOG 450, METR 450, AGRO 850, GEOG 850, METR 850, NRES 852

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing or above.

**Notes:** Offered spring semester of even-numbered calendar years.

**Description:** Impact of climate and extreme climatic events on society and societal responses to those events. Global in scope and interdisciplinary.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**NRES 453 Hydrology**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 853

**Prerequisites:** MATH 102 or above

**Notes:** Not available for credit for engineering students and not a substitute for CIVE 456.

**Description:** Introduction to the principles of hydrology, with emphasis on the components of the hydrologic cycle: precipitation, evaporation, groundwater flow, surface runoff, infiltration, precipitation runoff relationships.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**Prerequisite for:** AGEN 957, BSEN 957, CIVE 957, GEOL 957

**NRES 454 Ecological Interactions**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 454, BIOS 854, NRES 854

**Prerequisites:** LIFE 121; LIFE 121L; BIOS 207 or NRES 220; Senior Standing

**Description:** Nature and characteristics of populations and communities. Interactions within and between populations in community structure and dynamics. Direct and indirect interactions and ecological processes, competition, predation, parasitism, herbivory, and pollination. Structure, functioning and persistence of natural communities, foodweb dynamics, succession, and biodiversity.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**NRES 455 Soil Chemistry and Mineralogy**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 455, AGRO 855, NRES 855, SOIL 455

**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153 or GEOL 101; CHEM 109A/L and CHEM 110A/L; CHEM 221 or CHEM 221A & CHEM 221L or 251..

**Description:** Chemical and mineralogical properties of soil components. Inorganic colloidal fraction. Structures of soil minerals as a means of understanding properties, such as ion exchange and equilibria; release and supply of nutrient and toxic materials; and soil acidity and alkalinity. Forms and functions of organic matter in soil.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**NRES 456 Mathematical Models in Biology**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 456, BIOS 856, NRES 856

**Prerequisites:** LIFE 120; LIFE 120L; LIFE 121; LIFE 121L; MATH 107

**Description:** Biological systems, from molecules to ecosystems, are analyzed using mathematical techniques. Strengths and weaknesses of mathematical approaches to biological questions. Brief review of college level math; introduction to modeling; oscillating systems in biology; randomness in biology; review of historically important and currently popular models in biology.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 457 Green Space and Urban Forestry Management**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 857, PLAS 457

**Prerequisites:** Junior or senior standing, Graduate student or permission

**Description:** A focus on the management of trees, parks, and green infrastructure in rural and urban communities. Perspectives from community planning, landscape architecture, urban forestry, natural resources, horticulture, and environmental policy. Development and implementation of green space and forest management plans encompassing societal needs and biological limitations in rural and urban communities.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**NRES 458 Soil Physical Determinations**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 458, AGRO 858, NRES 858, SOIL 458

**Prerequisites:** SOIL/PLAS/GEOL/WATS 361; PHYS 141 or equivalent; MATH 102 or 103.

**Description:** Survey of measurement techniques and principles used in characterizing the physical properties of soils. Includes analysis of experimental design and sources of experimental error. Techniques include: particle size analysis, soil water content, pore size analysis, field sampling techniques, soil strength, and saturated hydraulic conductivity.

**Credit Hours:** 2

**Max credits per semester:** 2

**Max credits per degree:** 2

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 459 Limnology**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 459, BIOS 859, NRES 859, WATS 459

**Prerequisites:** BIOS 207 or NRES 220; CHEM 106A & CHEM 106L or CHEM 110A & CHEM 110L

**Description:** Physical, chemical, and biological processes that occur in fresh water. Organisms occurring in fresh water and their ecology; biological productivity of water and its causative factors; eutrophication and its effects.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$25



**NRES 460 Soil Microbial Ecology**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 460, BIOS 460, SOIL 460, AGRO 860, BIOS 860, NRES 860

**Prerequisites:** Senior standing.

**Notes:** Recommend having a strong science background, including courses from the agronomic, environmental, microbiology, engineering or medicine disciplines.

**Description:** Soil from a microbe's perspective-growth, activity and survival strategies; principles governing methods to study microorganisms and biochemical processes in soil; mechanisms controlling organic matter cycling and stabilization with reference to C, N, S, and P; microbial interactions with plants and animals; and agronomic and environmental applications of soil microorganisms.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Offered:** SPRING

**NRES 461 Soil Physics**

**Crosslisted with:** PLAS 461, SOIL 461, WATS 461, AGRO 861, NRES 861

**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153; PHYS 141 or equivalent, one semester of calculus.

**Description:** Principles of soil physics. Movement of water, air, heat, and solutes in soils. Water retention and movement, including infiltration and field water regime. Movement of chemicals in soils.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 462 Conservation Biology**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 862

**Prerequisites:** 12 hours of biological sciences, including NRES 220 and NRES 222 or equivalent.

**Description:** Current issues in conservation biology. Theoretical principles from the areas of ecology and genetics to effectively preserve and manage biological diversity and small populations.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 463 Fisheries Science**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 863

**Notes:** May be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station.

**Description:** Fisheries biology emphasizing the determination and evaluation of vital statistics for the management of fish populations. Basis of specific management techniques.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product

**NRES 463L Fisheries Science Lab**

**Crosslisted with:** NRES 863L

**Notes:** May be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station.

**Description:** Field and laboratory skills needed for fisheries biology emphasizing the determination and evaluation of vital statistics for the management of fish populations. Applied data collection and fish sampling techniques will be used.

**Credit Hours:** 1

**Max credits per semester:** 1

**Max credits per degree:** 1

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** Total Seats Needed: 150

**NRES 467 Global Climate Change**

**Crosslisted with:** METR 483, METR 883, NRES 867

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; and METR 475/875.

**Notes:** Offered fall semester of even-numbered calendar years.

**Description:** Elements of climate systems, El Nino/La Nina cycle and monsoons, natural variability of climate on interannual and interdecadal scales. Paleoclimate, and future climate, developed climate change scenarios and climate change impacts on natural resources and the environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 468 Wetlands**

**Crosslisted with:** BIOS 458, NRES 868, WATS 468, BSEN 468, BSEN 868

**Prerequisites:** CHEM 109A and 109L and CHEM 110A and 110L, or CHEM 105A and 105L and CHEM 106A and 106L; Junior or Senior Standing.

**Notes:** Offered even-numbered calendar years.

**Description:** Physical, chemical and biological processes that occur in wetlands; the hydrology and soils of wetland systems; organisms occurring in wetlands and their ecology wetland creation, delineation, management and ecotoxicology.

**Credit Hours:** 4

**Max credits per semester:** 4

**Max credits per degree:** 4

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$40

**NRES 469 Bio-Atmospheric Instrumentation**

**Crosslisted with:** GEOG 469, PLAS 407, METR 469, AGST 469, AGRO 869,

GEOG 869, HORT 807, METR 869, AGST 869, NRES 869

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing; MATH 106; 4 hrs physics; physical or biological science major.

**Description:** Discussion and practical application of principles and practices of measuring meteorological and related variables near the earth's surface including temperature, humidity, precipitation, pressure, radiation and wind. Performance characteristics of sensors and modern data collection methods are discussed and evaluated.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**Max credits per semester:** 3

**Max credits per degree:** 3

**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 470 Lake and Reservoir Restoration****Prerequisites:** 12 hrs NRES or related fields.**Description:** Theory, processes, and mechanisms underlying lake and reservoir water quality degradation and/or pollution and remediation of eutrophications and its effects. Current techniques used to restore and protect degraded lakes.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 472 Applied Soil Physics****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 472, AGRO 872, NRES 872, SOIL 472, WATS 472**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153; MATH 102 or MATH 104 or MATH 106.**Description:** Emphasis on applied soil physics. Discussion of theoretical principles followed by field and laboratory exercises and applications. Fluxes of water, solutes, air, and heat through the soil. Emphasis on water infiltration, water retention, other soil hydraulic properties. Components of soil water balance. Management of soil water.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Offered:** FALL**NRES 474 Herpetology****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 474, BIOS 874, NRES 874**Prerequisites:** BIOS/NRES 386 and permission.**Description:** Fossil and living amphibians and reptiles. Anatomy, classification, ecology and evolution.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$90**NRES 475 Water Quality Strategy****Crosslisted with:** NRES 875, SOIL 475, WATS 475, PLAS 475, AGRO 875, CIVE 475, CIVE 875, CRPL 475, CRPL 875, GEOL 475, GEOL 875, AGST 475, AGST 875, POLS 475, POLS 875**Prerequisites:** Senior standing.**Notes:** Capstone course.**Description:** Holistic approach to the selection and analysis of planning strategies for protecting water quality from nonpoint sources of contamination. Introduction to the use of methods of analyzing the impact of strategies on whole systems and subsystems; for selecting strategies; and for evaluating present strategies.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product**NRES 476 Mammalogy****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 476, BIOS 876, NRES 876**Prerequisites:** 8 hrs BIOS; BIOS/NRES 386 or NRES 311.**Notes:** May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station. Field trips are required and may occur outside of scheduled class time. Lab and field time emphasize diversity of mammalian families and species identification of Nebraska mammals.**Description:** Evolution, natural history, ecology, and functional morphology of planetary mammals and mammals of the Northern Great Plains.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$25**NRES 477 Great Plains Field Pedology****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 477, GEOG 467, SOIL 477, GEOG 867, NRES 877**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153.**Description:** Spatial relationship of soil properties on various parts of landscape typical of the Plains, causal factors, and predictions of such relationships on other landscapes. Grouping these properties into classes, naming the classes, and the taxonomy that results from this grouping. Application of a taxonomy to a real situation through making a field soil survey in a region representative of the Plains border, predicting land use response of various mapped units as it affects the ecosystem, and evaluating the effectiveness of the taxonomic system used in the region surveyed.**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 478 Regional Climatology****Crosslisted with:** METR 478, METR 878, NRES 878**Prerequisites:** NRES/METR 370.**Description:** Regional differentiation of the climates of the earth on both a descriptive and dynamic basis. The chief systems of climatic classification.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 479 Hydroclimatology****Crosslisted with:** METR 479, WATS 479, BSEN 479, NRES 879, METR 879, BSEN 879**Prerequisites:** NRES 208 or METR 100 or METR/NRES 370.**Notes:** Offered spring semester of even-numbered calendar years.**Description:** Interaction between earth's climate and the hydrologic cycle. Energy and water fluxes at the land-atmosphere interface. Atmospheric moisture transport, precipitation, evaporation, snowmelt, and runoff. Impacts of climate variability and change on the hydrologic cycle.**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

**NRES 481 Stream and River Ecology****Crosslisted with:** WATS 481, WATS 881, BIOS 481**Prerequisites:** NRES 222 or equivalent

**Description:** Fundamental physical drivers operating in stream and river ecosystems and how those vary in space and time. Major classes of organisms associated with stream ecosystems and their functional roles. Fundamental controls on biotic diversity in stream and river ecosystems and its variance. Major aspects of stream ecosystem function including energy flow and nutrient cycling. Ecosystem services provided by stream and river ecosystems and causes and consequences of human impacts on streams and rivers. Underlying principles of bioassessment and current methods of stream restoration.

**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$20**NRES 482 Ecophysiology of Wildlife****Crosslisted with:** NRES 882**Prerequisites:** NRES 220 or BIOS 207; PLAS 215/BIOS 206; BIOS 386

**Description:** Evaluation of the conserved physiological principles that are broadly used across animal groups, as well as the many unique adaptations used by specific taxa. Focuses on all major vertebrate groups, including fish, birds, mammals, reptiles and amphibians, and links the physiological mechanisms that allow them to survive to the environments in which they live. Highlights methods scientists use to gather physiological information, and the ways in this information can be used by scientists in a variety of different fields.

**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL**NRES 484 Water Resources Seminar****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 484, GEOG 484, GEOL 484, WATS 484, NRES 884, AGRO 884, GEOG 884, GEOL 884, WATS 884**Prerequisites:** Junior or above standing

**Description:** Seminar on current water resources research and issues in Nebraska and the region.

**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 485 Natural Resources Seminar****Crosslisted with:** NRES 885

**Description:** Active listening and critical thinking activities related to seminars on current natural resources research and issues in Nebraska, the Great Plains, and throughout the world.

**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded**Offered:** FALL**NRES 486A Professional Certifications: Certified Interpretive Guide****Crosslisted with:** NRES 886A

**Description:** Professional certification from the National Association of Interpretation. Practical skills for developing quality interpretive programs for museum, nature center, zoo and park visitors. Theoretical foundations of interpretation.

**Credit Hours:** 2**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 2**Grading Option:** Graded**NRES 486B Professional Certifications: Certified Interpretive Host****Crosslisted with:** NRES 886B

**Description:** Receive professional certification from the National Association of Interpretation. Practical skills for staff and volunteers of museums, nature centers, zoos and parks to provide quality customer service.

**Credit Hours:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per degree:** 1**Grading Option:** Graded**NRES 487 Introduction to Landscape Ecology****Crosslisted with:** LARC 487**Prerequisites:** PLAS/SOIL 153 and BIOS/NRES 220.

**Notes:** PLAS/LARC/GEOG 200, CIVE 353/853/NRES 853, and CRPL 470 recommended.

**Description:** The history, principles, and concepts of landscape ecology. Use and application of landscape structure, function in the planning, the design, and management of human and natural landscapes.

**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded**NRES 488 Groundwater Geology****Crosslisted with:** GEOL 488, GEOL 888, NRES 888**Prerequisites:** GEOL 100-level course; MATH 106 or equivalent.

**Description:** Occurrence, movement, and development of water in the geologic environment.

**Credit Hours:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 3**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Prerequisite for:** GEOL 470, GEOL 870; GEOL 986; NRES 918**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$10**NRES 489 Ichthyology****Crosslisted with:** BIOS 489, BIOS 889, NRES 889**Prerequisites:** LIFE 120 and LIFE 121

**Notes:** May also be offered at Cedar Point Biological Station.

**Description:** Fishes, their taxonomy, physiology, behavior, and ecology. Dynamics of fish stocks and factors regulating their production.

**Credit Hours:** 4**Max credits per semester:** 4**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Course and Laboratory Fee:** \$20

**NRES 491 Special Topics in Geography****Crosslisted with:** GEOG 491, GEOG 891**Description:** Topics vary.**Credit Hours:** 1-6**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 6**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 492 International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management****Crosslisted with:** NRES 892**Prerequisites:** Permission.**Notes:** Off-campus travel may be required. Choice of subject matter and coordination of on- and off-campus study is at the discretion of the instructor.**Description:** Group educational tours to sites that illustrate the diversity of approaches to natural resources management found around the world.**Credit Hours:** 1-3**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity**Experiential Learning:** Education Abroad**NRES 493 Experiences in Natural Resources****Crosslisted with:** NRES 893**Prerequisites:** Permission of instructor**Description:** Immersive learning experiences in natural resources.**Credit Hours:** 0-3**Min credits per semester:****Max credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per degree:** 12**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Experiential Learning:** Fieldwork**NRES 495 Grasslands Seminar****Crosslisted with:** PLAS 495, ENTO 495, GRAS 495, RNGE 495, SOIL 495**Prerequisites:** Junior standing.**Description:** Topic varies and deals with different aspects of forage and/or range and/or livestock, turf and/or landscape grasses, natural habitats, and wetlands.**Credit Hours:** 1-2**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 2**Max credits per degree:** 4**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 496 Independent Study****Prerequisites:** 12 hrs natural resource sciences or closely-related fields, and permission.**Description:** Individual or group projects in research, literature review, or extension of course work.**Credit Hours:** 1-5**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 5**Max credits per degree:** 12**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 497 Career Experiences in Natural Resource Sciences****Prerequisites:** Sophomore standing; School of Natural Resources (SNR) majors; permission and advanced approval of a plan of work.**Description:** Off-campus work experiences sponsored by natural resource agencies, companies, and organizations. Students collaborate in the development of a plan of work that will identify student responsibilities, including a final written report.**Credit Hours:** 1-6**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 6**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**Experiential Learning:** Internship/Co-op**NRES 498 Special Topics in Natural Resources****Crosslisted with:** NRES 898**Prerequisites:** 6 hrs NRES or equivalent.**Description:** Current issues in natural resource sciences.**Credit Hours:** 1-6**Min credits per semester:** 1**Max credits per semester:** 6**Max credits per degree:** 12**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 499 Thesis Research****Prerequisites:** Permission of thesis adviser.**Notes:** Requires conducting a scholarly research project and writing an undergraduate thesis.**Credit Hours:** 3-6**Min credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 6**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded with Option**NRES 499H Honors Thesis****Prerequisites:** Admission to the University Honors Program and permission.**Notes:** AGRI 299H recommended.**Description:** Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.**Credit Hours:** 3-6**Min credits per semester:** 3**Max credits per semester:** 6**Max credits per degree:** 6**Grading Option:** Graded**PLEASE NOTE**

This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Conservation Biology**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Fisheries Ecology & Management**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Habitat Management**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Law Enforcement**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Nature-Based Entrepreneurship**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Wildlife Ecology & Management**

## **Fisheries & Wildlife - Zoo Animal Care Career Information**

*The following represents a sample of the internships, jobs and graduate school programs that current students and recent graduates have reported.*

### **Jobs of Recent Graduates**

- Fisheries Technician, University of Nebraska-Lincoln - Lincoln, NE
- Conservation technician, Nebraska Game and Parks - Battle Creek, NE
- Highway Environmental Biologist, Nebraska Department of Roads - Lincoln, NE
- Sea Turtle Protection Intern, Bald Head Island Conservancy - Bald Head Island, NC
- Forest Products Program Leader, Nebraska Forest Service - Lincoln, NE
- Environmental Scientist, EA Engineering Science and Technology - Lincoln, NE
- Environmental Technician, New Country Environment - Columbus, NE
- Biological Science Technician, U.S. Fish and Wildlife - Leadville, CO
- Big Cat Keeper, In-Sync Exotics - Wylie, TX