AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Description
Students in agricultural economics learn to apply economic and financial principles to the analysis of problems in agriculture, business, government, and other areas. The degree program offers students the opportunity to gain skills in planning, evaluation, and management that are useful in both private- and public-sector enterprises.

Agricultural economics students must choose one of five available options:

- Applied Economics Option
- Farm and Ranch Management Option
- Public Policy Option
- Quantitative Analysis Option
- Pre-Law Option

College Requirements

College Admission
Requirements for admission into the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources (CASNR) are consistent with general University admission requirements (one unit equals one high school year): 4 units of English, 4 units of mathematics, 3 units of natural sciences, 3 units of social sciences, and 2 units of world language. Students must also meet performance requirements: a 3.0 cumulative high school grade point average OR an ACT composite of 20 or higher, writing portion not required OR a score of 1040 or higher on the SAT Critical Reading and Math sections OR rank in the top one-half of graduating class; transfer students must have a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) cumulative grade point average and 2.0 on the most recent term of attendance.

Admission Deficiencies/Removal of Deficiencies
Students who are admitted to CASNR with core course deficiencies must remove these deficiencies within the first 30 credit hours at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, or within the first calendar year at Nebraska, whichever takes longer, excluding foreign languages. Students have up to 60 credit hours to remove world language deficiencies. College-level coursework taken to remove deficiencies may be used to meet degree requirements in CASNR.

Deficiencies in the required entrance subjects can be removed by the completion of specified courses in the University or by correspondence.

The Office of Admissions, Alexander Building (south entrance), City Campus, provides information to new students on how deficiencies can be removed.

College Degree Requirements

Curriculum Requirements
The curriculum requirements of the College consist of three areas: ACE (Achievement-Centered Education), College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources Core, and Degree Program requirements and electives. All three areas of the College Curriculum Requirements are incorporated within the description of the Major/Degree Program sections of the catalog. The individual major/degree program listings of classes ensures that a student will meet the minimum curriculum requirements of the College.

World Languages/Language Requirement
Two units of a world language are required. This requirement is usually met with two years of high school language.

Experiential Learning
All undergraduates in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources must take an Experiential Learning (EL) designated course. This may include 0-credit courses designed to document co-curricular activities recognized as Experiential Learning.

Minimum Hours Required for Graduation
The College grants the bachelors degree in programs associated with agricultural sciences, natural resources, and related programs. Students working toward a degree must earn at least 120 semester hours of credit. A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

Grade Rules

Removal of C-, D, and F Grades
Only the most recent letter grade received in a given course will be used in computing a student's cumulative grade point average if the student has completed the course more than once and previously received a grade or grades below C in that course.

The previous grade (or grades) will not be used in the computation of the cumulative grade point average, but it will remain a part of the academic record and will appear on any transcript.

A student can remove from his/her cumulative average a course grade of C, D+, D, D-, or F if the student repeats the same course at the University of Nebraska and receives a grade other than P (pass), I (incomplete), N (no pass), W (withdrawn), or NR (no report). If a course is no longer being offered, it is not eligible for the revised grade point average computation process.

For complete procedures and regulations, see the Office of the University Registrar website at http://www.unl.edu/regrec/course-repeats/.

Pass/No Pass
Students in CASNR may take any course offered on a Pass/No Pass basis within the 24-hour limitation established by the Faculty Senate. However, a department may specify that the Pass/No Pass status of its courses be limited to non-majors or may choose to offer some courses for letter grades only.

GPA Requirements
A minimum cumulative grade point average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) must be maintained throughout the course of studies and is required for graduation. Some degree programs have a higher cumulative grade point average required for graduation. Please check the degree program on its graduation cumulative grade point average.

Transfer Credit Rules
To be considered for admission a transfer student, Nebraska resident or nonresident, must have an accumulated average of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) and a minimum C average in the last semester of attendance at another
college. Transfer students who have completed less than 12 credit hours of college study must submit either ACT or SAT scores.

Ordinarily, credits earned at an accredited college are accepted by the University. The College, however, will evaluate all hours submitted on an application for transfer and reserves the right to accept or reject any of them. Sixty (60) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept on transfer from a two-year college. Ninety (90) is the maximum number of hours the University will accept from a four-year college. Transfer credit in the degree program must be approved by the degree program advisor on a Request for Substitution Form to meet specific course requirements, group requirements, or course level requirements in the major. At least 9 hours in the major field, including the capstone course, must be completed at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln regardless of the number of hours transferred.

The College will accept no more than 10 semester hours of C-, D+, D, and D- grades from other schools. The C-, D+, D, and D- grades can only be applied to free electives. This policy does not apply to the transfer of grades from UNO or UNK to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln.

**Joint Academic Transfer Programs**

The College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources has agreements with many institutions to support joint academic programs. The transfer programs include dual degree programs and cooperative degree programs. Dual degree programs offer students the opportunity to receive a degree from a participating institution and also to complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree in CASNR. Cooperative programs result in a single degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or the cooperating institution.

**Dual Degree Programs**

**A to B Programs**

The A to B Program, a joint academic program offered by the CASNR and participating community colleges, allows students to complete the first two years of a degree program at the participating community college and continue their education and study in a degree program leading toward a bachelor of science degree.

The A to B Program provides a basic knowledge plus specialized coursework. Students transfer into CASNR with junior standing.

Depending on the community college, students enrolled in the A to B Program may complete the requirements for an associate of science at the community college, transfer to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, and work toward a bachelor of science degree.

Participating community colleges include:

- Central Community College
- Metropolitan Community College
- Mid-Plains Community College
- Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture
- Nebraska Indian Community College
- Northeast Community College
- Southeast Community College
- Western Nebraska Community College

**3+2 Programs**

Two specialized degree programs in animal science and veterinary science are offered jointly with an accredited college or school of veterinary medicine. These two programs permit CASNR animal science or veterinary science students to receive a bachelor of science degree from the University of Nebraska–Lincoln with a degree in animal science or veterinary science after successfully completing two years of the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine at an accredited veterinary school. Students who successfully complete the 3+2 Program, must provide transcripts and complete the Application for Degree form via MyRED. Students without MyRED access may apply for graduation in person at Husker Hub in the Canfield Administration Building, or by mail. Students should discuss these degree programs with their academic advisor.

**Cooperative Degree Programs**

Academic credit from the University and a cooperating institution are applied towards a four-year degree from either the University of Nebraska–Lincoln (University degree-granting program) or the cooperating institution (non-University degree-granting program). All have approved programs of study.

**UNL Degree-Granting Programs**

A University of Nebraska–Lincoln degree-granting program is designed to provide students the opportunity to complete a two-year program of study at one of the four-year institutions listed below, transfer to CASNR, and complete the requirements for a bachelor of science degree.

**Chadron State College.** Chadron State College offers a 2+2 program leading to a grassland ecology and management degree program and a transfer program leading to a bachelor of science in agricultural education in the teaching option.

**Wayne State College.** Wayne State College offers a 3+1 program leading to a bachelor of science in plant biology in the ecology and management option and a 3+1 program leading to a bachelor of science in Applied Science.

**University of Nebraska at Kearney.** Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

**University of Nebraska at Omaha.** Transfer programs are available for students pursuing degree programs leading to a bachelor of science degree.

**Non University of Nebraska–Lincoln Degree-Granting Programs**

CASNR cooperates with other institutions to provide coursework that is applied towards a degree at the cooperating institution. Pre-professional programs offered by CASNR allow students to complete the first two or three years of a degree program at the University prior to transferring and completing a degree at the cooperating institution.

**Chadron State College–Range Science.** The 3+1 Program in range science allows Chadron State College students to pursue a range science degree through Chadron State College. Students complete three years of coursework at Chadron State College and one year of specialized range science coursework (32 credit hours) at CASNR.

**Dordt College (Iowa)–Agricultural Education: Teaching Option.** This program allows students to pursue an Agricultural Education Teaching Option degree leading toward a bachelor of science in agricultural education. Students at Dordt College will complete 90 credit hours in the Agricultural Education: Teaching Option Transfer Program.

**Residency**

Students must complete at least 30 of the total hours for their degree using University of Nebraska–Lincoln credits. At least 18 of the 30 credit hours must be in courses offered through CASNR.
the appropriate ACE 10 degree requirement or an approved ACE 10 substitution offered through another Nebraska college and excluding independent study regardless of the number of hours transferred. Credit earned during education abroad may be used toward the residency requirement if students register through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln and participate in prior-approved education abroad programs. The University of Nebraska–Lincoln open enrollment and summer independent study courses count toward residence.

Includes courses taught by CASNR faculty through interdisciplinary prefixes (e.g., LIFE, MBIO, ENVR, SCIL, EAEP, HRTM, ENSC) and CASNR crosslisted courses taught by non-CASNR faculty.

Online and Distance Education

There are many opportunities to earn college credit online through the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Some of these credits may be applicable not only as elective credits but also toward the fulfillment of the College’s education requirements. Credits earned online may count toward residency. However, certain offerings may not be counted toward scholarship requirements or academic recognition criteria.

For further information, contact:
Office of Online and Distance Education
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
305 Brace Labs
Lincoln, NE 68588-0109
402-472-4681
http://online.unl.edu/

Independent Study Rules

Students wishing to take part in independent studies must obtain permission; complete and sign a contract form; and furnish copies of the contract to the instructor, advisor, departmental office, and the Dean’s Office. The contract should be completed before registration. Forms are available in 103 Agricultural Hall or online at the CASNR website.

Independent study projects include research, literature review or extension of coursework under the supervision and evaluation of a departmental faculty member.

Students may only count 12 hours of independent study toward their degrees and no more than 6 hours can be counted during their last 36 hours earned, excluding senior thesis, internships, and courses taught under an independent study number.

Other College Degree Requirements

Capstone Course Requirement

A capstone course is required for each CASNR degree program. A capstone course is defined as a course in which students are required to integrate diverse bodies of knowledge to solve a problem or formulate a policy of societal importance.

ACE Requirements

All students must fulfill the Achievement Centered Education (ACE) requirements. Information about the ACE program may be viewed at ace.unl.edu (https://ace.unl.edu/).

The minimum requirements of CASNR reflect the common core of courses that apply to students pursuing degrees in the college. Students should work with an advisor to satisfy ACE outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and 10 with the college requirements.

Catalog Rule

Students must fulfill the requirements stated in the catalog for the academic year in which they are first admitted to the University of Nebraska–Lincoln or when they were first admitted to a Joint Academic Transfer Program. Students transferring from a community college, but without admission to a Joint Academic Transfer Program, may be eligible to fulfill the requirements as stated in the catalog for an academic year in which they were enrolled at the community college prior to attending the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. This decision should be made in consultation with academic advisors, provided the student a) was enrolled in a community college during the catalog year they are utilizing, b) maintained continuous enrollment at the previous institution for 1 academic year or more, and c) continued enrollment at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution. In consultation with advisors, a student may choose to follow a subsequent catalog for any academic year in which they are admitted to and enrolled as a degree-seeking student at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln within 1 calendar year from their last term at the previous institution.

Learning Outcomes

Graduates of agricultural economics will be able to:

1. Understand and apply economic and business principles along with analytical methods to practical issues and problems in food, agriculture, business, community vitality, and natural resources.
2. Understand international forces that have an impact upon United States agriculture and the domestic economy.
3. Effectively communicate, to both specialized and lay audiences, such matters as agricultural business management decisions, business marketing plans, and economic and policy analysis through written, oral, and electronic means as individuals and as team participants.

Major Requirements

Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College Integrative Course (ACE 8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCIL 101 Science and Decision-Making for a Complex World</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 3

Communications

Written Communication (ACE 1)

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENGL 150 Writing and Inquiry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 151 Writing and Argument</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 254 Writing and Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 120 Basic Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 200 Technical Communication I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JGEN 300 Technical Communication II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Oral Communication (ACE 2)

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALEC 102 Interpersonal Skills for Leadership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 101 Communication in the 21st Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 209 Public Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 210</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 215</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 286</td>
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<tr>
<td>JGEN 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRKT 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMFD 121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

**Mathematics and Statistics (ACE 3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 218</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 215</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

- MATH 104  | Applied Calculus
- MATH 106  | Calculus I

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6-8

**Natural Sciences (ACE 4)**

Select one each from two of the following areas: 8

Select from CASNR Approved Life Sciences:

- BIOS 101  | General Biology
- BIOS 101L | General Biology Laboratory
- ENTO 115  | Insect Biology
- ENTO 115L | Insect Identification
- BIOS 115  |
- PLAS 131  | Plant Science
- PLAS 131L | Plant Science Laboratory
- PLAS 132  |
- PLAS 133  | Plant Science
- PLAS 133L | Horticultural Plant Science Laboratory
- PLAS 134  |
- LIFE 120  | Fundamentals of Biology I
- LIFE 120L | Fundamentals of Biology I Laboratory
- LIFE 121  |
- LIFE 121L | Fundamentals of Biology II
- LIFE 121L | Fundamentals of Biology II Laboratory

Select from the following:

- CHEM 105A | Chemistry in Context I
- CHEM 105L | Chemistry in Context I Laboratory
- CHEM 109A | General Chemistry I
- CHEM 109L | General Chemistry I Laboratory

Select from the following:

- AGST 109  | Physical Principles in Agriculture and Life Sciences
- PHYS 141  | Elementary General Physics I
- PHYS 151  | Elements of Physics
- PHYS 211  | General Physics I

Credit Hours Subtotal: 8

**Economics, Humanities and Social Sciences (ACE 6)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 141</td>
<td>Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 212</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from each ACE outcome 5, 7, and 9 9

Credit Hours Subtotal: 15

Total Credit Hours 38-40

1 Required for Quantitative Analysis Option.

**Applied Economics Option**

The Applied Economics Option is designed for students with interests in a wide range of issues in agricultural economics. It allows flexibility in course selection so that students can develop programs related to their particular needs and career directions.

**Agricultural Economics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 20</td>
<td>Seminar in Agricultural and Applied Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 100</td>
<td>New Student Career Orientation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 24 hours of AECN or ABUS electives or from EAEP 201, EAEP 300, EAEP 301, EAEP 302, EAEP 388, EAEP 392, EAEP 496 or ENTR 322. Must include 12 hours at the 300 level or above and at least one of the following capstone (ACE 10) courses:

- AECN 420  | International Food and Agricultural Trade
- AECN 425  | Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment
- AECN 435  | Advanced Agricultural Marketing Management
- AECN 445  | Agricultural and Natural Resource Policy
- NREE 445  | Analysis
- AECN 453  | Agricultural and Rural Property Appraisal
- ASCI 485  | Animal Systems Analysis
- EAEP 488  | Entrepreneurship and Enterprise
- ABUS 488  | Development

Credit Hours Subtotal: 25

**Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources**

Select 12 hours of CASNR electives 2 12

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

**Supporting Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201</td>
<td>Introductory Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 202</td>
<td>Introductory Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 311A</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics - Quantitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 311B</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics - Descriptive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 312A</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics - Quantitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 312B</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics - Descriptive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

- AECN 340  | Quantitative Methods in Agribusiness
- AECN 436  | Commodity Price Forecasting
- AECN 401  | Advanced Farm Management and Linear Programming
- ECON 417  | Introductory Econometrics
- SCMA 331  | Operations and Supply Chain Management

Select 6 hours of College of Business or agricultural economics electives 3 6

Credit Hours Subtotal: 21

**Free Electives**
Select 22-24 hours  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 22-24  
**Total Credit Hours** 80-82

1. Excludes AECN 388.  
2. At least 9 hours at the 200 level or above, including PLAS 153. Excluding AECN courses and ALEC 388.  
3. Select 200-level courses or above. Includes courses from ACCT, ACTS, AECN, BLAW, BSAD, EAEP, ECON, ENTR, FINA, MNGT, MRKT, and SCMA. Includes EAEP 201 and ENTR 322.

### Farm and Ranch Management Option

The Farm and Ranch Management Option emphasizes the economic and business aspects of production, marketing, and management in agriculture. It prepares students for the management of farm and ranch businesses and for professional careers dealing closely with production agriculture.

#### Agricultural Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 20</td>
<td>Seminar in Agricultural and Applied Economics</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 100</td>
<td>New Student Career Orientation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 201</td>
<td>Farm and Ranch Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 301</td>
<td>Farm Accounting, Analysis, and Tax Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 235 / MRKT 235</td>
<td>Introduction to Commodity Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 325 / MRKT 325</td>
<td>Marketing of Agricultural Commodities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 401</td>
<td>Advanced Farm Management and Linear Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 435</td>
<td>Advanced Agricultural Marketing Management (ACE 10/Capstone Course)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 452</td>
<td>Agricultural Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 453</td>
<td>Agricultural and Rural Property Appraisal</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 456</td>
<td>Legal Aspects in Agriculture</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLAW 300</td>
<td>Business, Government &amp; Society</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLAW 372</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
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Credit Hours Subtotal: 29

### Supporting Courses

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201</td>
<td>Introductory Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ACCT 202</td>
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<td>ECON 311A</td>
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<td>or ECON 312B</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics - Descriptive</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENTR 322 / MNGT 322</td>
<td>Family Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 300</td>
<td>Management Essentials For Contemporary Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNGT 360</td>
<td>Managing Behavior in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Free Electives

Select 15-17 hours  
Credit Hours Subtotal: 15-17

### Total Credit Hours

79-81

### Agricultural Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLAS 153</td>
<td>Soil Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOIL 153</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLAS 215</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOS 206</td>
<td>General Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCI 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Animal Biology and Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 11

### Agricultural Specialization

Select either Agronomy or Animal Science Specialization: 9  
Agronomy Specialization: min of 6 hours at 300 & 400 level. Choose from any 200-level or higher AGRO courses.  
Animal Sciences Specialization: min of 6 hours at 300 & 400 level. Choose from any 200-level or higher ASCI courses.

Credit Hours Subtotal: 9

### Policy Analysis

Select two of the following: 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 495C</td>
<td>Internship in Agricultural and Public Policy</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 471</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 472</td>
<td>Efficiency in Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 323</td>
<td>Natural Resources Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 235</td>
<td>Public Policy: Concepts and Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 236</td>
<td>Public Policy Analysis: Methods and Models</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Law & Administration

Select two of the following: 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 256</td>
<td>Legal Aspects in Agriculture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 276 / SOCI 241</td>
<td>Rural Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 357 / NREE 357</td>
<td>Natural Resource and Environmental Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 300</td>
<td>Business, Government &amp; Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLAW 371</td>
<td>Legal Environment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 210</td>
<td>Bureaucracy and the American Political System</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLS 469</td>
<td>International Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Resource Economics**

Select two of the following:

- AECN 265 / NREE 265 Resource and Environmental Economics I
- AECN 357 / NREE 357 Natural Resource and Environmental Law
- AECN 465 / NREE 465 / WATS 465 Resource and Environmental Economics II

**International Economics**

Select two of the following:

- AECN 420 International Food and Agricultural Trade
- AECN 425 Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment
- AECN 467 / ECON 466 / HIST 479 / POLS 466 Pro-seminar in International Relations
- ECON 321 Introduction to International Economics
- ECON 421 International Trade
- ECON 422 International Finance
- POLS 459 International Political Economy

**Developmental Economics**

Select two of the following:

- AECN 346 World Food Economics
- AECN 367 Agricultural Development in Developing Countries
- AECN 376 Rural Community Economics
- ANTH 474 / GLST 474 Development in Theory and Practice
- ECON 423 Economics of the Less Developed Countries

Credit Hours Subtotal: 43

**Supporting Courses**

- ECON 311A Intermediate Macroeconomics - Quantitative
- or ECON 311B Intermediate Macroeconomics - Descriptive
- ECON 312A Intermediate Microeconomics - Quantitative
- or ECON 312B Intermediate Microeconomics - Descriptive
- ECON 417 Introductory Econometrics
- or AECN 340 Quantitative Methods in Agribusiness
- or AECN 401 Advanced Farm Management and Linear Programming
- or AECN 436 Commodity Price Forecasting
- or SCMA 331 Operations and Supply Chain Management

Select 6 hours of CASNR electives

Credit Hours Subtotal: 32

**Free Electives**

Select 22-24 hours

Credit Hours Subtotal: 22-24

Total Credit Hours: 80-82

1 Select 200-level courses or above, including PLAS 153. Excluding AECN courses and ALEC 388.

**Quantitative Analysis Option**

The Quantitative Analysis Option is designed for students intending to pursue the graduate study of agricultural economics or related areas.

**Agricultural Economics**

- AECN 20 Seminar in Agricultural and Applied Economics
- AECN 100 New Student Career Orientation

Select 24 hours of AECN or ABUS electives or from EAEP 201, EAEP 300, EAEP 301, EAEP 302, EAEP 388, EAEP 392, EAEP 496. Must include 12 hours at the 300 level or above and one of the following capstone (ACE 10) courses:

- AECN 420 International Food and Agricultural Trade
- AECN 425 Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment
- AECN 435 Advanced Agricultural Marketing Management
- AECN 445 / NREE 445 Agricultural and Natural Resource Policy Analysis
- AECN 453 Agricultural and Rural Property Appraisal
- EAEP 488 / ABUS 488 Entrepreneurship and Enterprise Development

Credit Hours Subtotal: 25

**Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources**

Select 6 hours of CASNR electives

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

**Supporting Courses**

- ACCT 201 Introductory Accounting I
- ACCT 202 Introductory Accounting II
- ECON 311A Intermediate Macroeconomics - Quantitative
- or ECON 311B Intermediate Macroeconomics - Descriptive
- ECON 312A Intermediate Microeconomics - Quantitative
- or ECON 312B Intermediate Microeconomics - Descriptive
- ECON 417 Introductory Econometrics
- or AECN 340 Quantitative Methods in Agribusiness
- MATH 107 Calculus II
- MATH 208 Calculus III
- STAT 380 Statistics and Applications

Select 3 hours of ABUS or AECN electives

Credit Hours Subtotal: 32

**Free Electives**

Select 17-19 hours

Credit Hours Subtotal: 17-19
### Pre-Law Option

An applicant will be accepted into the 3-3 Program at the College of Law if the applicant:

1. Has an LSAT score of at least 156.
2. Has a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.6 or higher as calculated by the Law School Admission Council.
3. Will have successfully completed at least 75% of the course credits required for his or her undergraduate degree, along with all other requirements of his or her undergraduate degree program, by the date of matriculation at the College of Law. Course credits may include no more than 6 credit hours of Pass/No Pass coursework.
4. Has submitted on time the materials required of all applicants to the College of Law, including a completed application, satisfactory letters of recommendation, a personal statement, and records of the required course credits.
5. Has not been on academic probation at any undergraduate institution.
6. Has provided the College of Law with a letter from the relevant Dean, or other administrator of equivalent authority, of the applicant’s undergraduate institution stating that the applicant has completed all institutional requirements for participation in the 3-3 Law College Program and that the institution will grant the applicant an undergraduate degree upon the applicant’s successful completion of the first-year College of Law coursework.

If the above requirements are satisfied, the applicant will automatically be accepted into the 3-3 Law Program unless there is information concerning the applicant that reflects adversely on the applicant’s character and fitness, including criminal citations, pending criminal charges, or criminal convictions. In such cases, the application will be individually reviewed by the College of Law Admissions Committee.

### Additional Major Requirements

Students completing an agricultural economics degree program may not receive a second major in agricultural economics.

### Grade Rules

**Pass/No Pass**

Agricultural economics students must complete at least 15 credit hours of agricultural economics courses for a grade (not Pass/No Pass).
International Requirements

Nine (9) hours of coursework with an international focus are required as part of the 120 hours required for a degree. Course options include the following list, those listed in the University’s Global Studies degree program, or any ACE 9 course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 220</td>
<td>International Agricultural Trade</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 346</td>
<td>World Food Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 367</td>
<td>Agricultural Development in Developing Countries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 420</td>
<td>International Food and Agricultural Trade</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 425</td>
<td>Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRI 282</td>
<td>Introduction to Global Agricultural and Natural Resources Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRI 310</td>
<td>Study Tours in International Agriculture</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRES 492</td>
<td>International Study Tours in Natural Resource Management</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ACE Requirements

ACE courses cannot be used to count in two separate requirement areas except in the case of International Requirements (see above).

Requirements for Minor Offered By Department

Agricultural Economics Minor

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 201</td>
<td>Farm and Ranch Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 265 / NREE 265</td>
<td>Resource and Environmental Economics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 141</td>
<td>Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Economic Essentials and Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 212</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 235 / MRKT 235</td>
<td>Introduction to Commodity Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 225 / EAAP 225 / MRKT 225</td>
<td>Agribusiness Entrepreneurship in Food Products Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 325 / MRKT 325</td>
<td>Marketing of Agricultural Commodities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 5 hours of additional agricultural economics courses. 5

Credit Hours Subtotal: 18

Total Credit Hours: 18

1 Excluding AECN 141, with 3 hrs at the 300 level or above (excluding AECN 388).

Community Economics and Social Dynamics Minor

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AECN 276 / SOCI 241</td>
<td>Rural Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN 376</td>
<td>Rural Community Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AECN 396 Independent Study in Agricultural Economics 1-5

PA 8436 / PA 4430 Municipal Administration (UNO) 3

Credit Hours Subtotal: 12

Additional Courses

Select two of the following: 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 212 / ETHN 212</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRPL 300</td>
<td>The Community and the Future</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRPL 400</td>
<td>Introduction to Planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRPL 480</td>
<td>Economic Development Planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 288</td>
<td>The Psychology of Social Behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 346</td>
<td>Environmental Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit Hours Subtotal: 6

Total Credit Hours: 18

AECN 109 Water in Society

Crosslisted with: SCIL 109, NRES 109, ENVR 109, GEOG 109

Description: Introduction to the scientific, social, and economic dimensions of historical and contemporary water systems. Students will develop an understanding of hydrologic systems and analyze and engage in decision-making about complex challenges associated with water resource use.

Credit Hours: 3

Offered: FALL

Prerequisite for: SCIL 300

ACE: ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship ACE 4 Science
AECN 141 Introduction to the Economics of Agriculture
Notes: Not recommended for students who have math entrance deficiencies. Open to freshmen and sophomores only.
Description: Introductory course on the basic principles of agricultural economics. Production economics, principles of supply and demand, resource economics, world food situation, marketing of agricultural products, and agricultural public policy.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: ABUS 341, MRKT 341; AECN 201; AECN 220; AECN 225, EAEP 225, MRKT 225; AECN 235, MRKT 235; AECN 265, NREE 265; AECN 301; AECN 316; AECN 345; AECN 346; AECN 367; AECN 376; AECN 420; AECN 436; AECN 453; AECN 474; BLAW 371; BLAW 371H; BLAW 372; ECON 303; ECON 311A; ECON 311B; ECON 312A; ECON 312B; ECON 321; ECON 389; FINA 300; FINA 361; MNGT 301; MNGT 301H; MNGT 475; MRKT 300; SCMA 331; SCMA 350; SCMA 350H
ACE: ACE 6 Social Science

AECN 175 Introduction to Excel
Description: Introduction to spreadsheet use, specifically Microsoft Excel. Become proficient at the basic uses of Excel, including data entry, record-keeping, and formula use. Also includes more advanced topics including programming logic, data analysis, and presentation of results.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Grading Option: Graded

AECN 201 Farm and Ranch Management
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 212.
Description: Various economic principles and business management concepts which are involved in the decision-making process when organizing and operating a farming/ranching operation. Includes production economics, record keeping systems, financial budgets and analysis, crop and livestock enterprise analysis, leasing arrangements, depreciation, farm business organizations, farm investment analysis, pasture/rangeland management, and production efficiency indicators.
Credit Hours: 4
Max credits per semester: 4
Max credits per degree: 4
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 220 International Agricultural Trade
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 212
Description: Introduction to the foundational concepts and applications of international trade with a strong focus on agriculture and food markets. Establish basic literacy in international trade with applications to agricultural commodity and affiliated markets and policy issues such as tariff-rate quotas and phytosanitary regulations unique to agriculture.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded
Offered: SPRING
ACE: ACE 9 Global/Diversity

AECN 225 Agribusiness Entrepreneurship in Food Products Marketing
Crosslisted with: EAEP 225, MRKT 225
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 212
Notes: Pass/No Pass option not allowed for College of Business majors.
Description: Marketing strategies and entrepreneurship ventures throughout a food systems channel from producers of agricultural commodities to processors of food products and the final consumer. Entrepreneurship studies dealing with food processors, wholesaling, retailing and food service firms. Create strategic marketing plan to introduce a new food product into a retail consumer market.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: SPRING
Prerequisite for: AECN 316

AECN 235 Introduction to Commodity Marketing
Crosslisted with: MRKT 235
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 212
Notes: Pass/No Pass option not allowed for College of Business majors.
Description: This course focuses on the foundations of commodity markets. It discusses how markets were created, how commodities are traded from producers to final consumers, the role of transportation and storage, among other topics. It provides a broad and detailed discussion of economic theories behind markets, how they work in practice, and the current state of these markets in the world.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: SPRING
Prerequisite for: AECN 325, MRKT 325; AECN 336

AECN 256 Legal Aspects in Agriculture
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Description: Legal aspects of agriculture: taxation, contracts, property rights, buying and selling real estate, condemnation, land use regulations, leases, co-ownership, partnerships, corporations, commercial transactions, credit, liability, insurance, estate planning, water law, and agricultural regulations. A practical exposure to the legal institutions of Nebraska.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 265 Resource and Environmental Economics I
Crosslisted with: NREE 265
Prerequisites: ECON 212 or AECN 141.
Description: Introduction to environmental and natural resource economics and the role of such concepts in natural resource management. Application of economic principles to actual natural resource/environmental issues with focus on tradeoffs, cost and benefits, and decision making.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: SPRING

AECN 265 Resource and Environmental Economics II
AECN 275 Agribusiness Entrepreneurial Finance  
**Crosslisted with:** EAEP 275, ENTR 275, PLAS 275  
**Description:** Overview of financial issues for agribusiness start-ups. Business funding specific to new enterprises. Case studies on financial practices for start-up firms.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 276 Rural Sociology  
**Crosslisted with:** SOCI 241  
**Prerequisites:** Open to second semester freshmen and above.  
**Description:** The rural environment and its people; its groups and associations; and its social institutions.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 301 Farm Accounting, Analysis, and Tax Management  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 141 or ECON 212.  
**Notes:** AECN 201 recommended.  
**Description:** Business record systems for farming and ranching. Financial statements; income tax and decision making; farm business and enterprise analysis.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 316 Agribusiness Management  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 141 (or ECON 210 or ECON 212), AECN 225 or 325, and three credit hours in Accounting.  
**Description:** For students interested in careers leading to managerial positions in the grain, feed, fertilizer, farm petroleum and related agricultural industries. The focus is on the use of financial statements, operating and managerial functions, communication, and the interpersonal work environment within an organization. Presentation is by lecture integrated with experiential learning through use of an agribusiness management simulation.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Prerequisite for:** AECN 416

AECN 325 Marketing of Agricultural Commodities  
**Crosslisted with:** MRKT 325  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 235  
**Notes:** Pass/No Pass option not allowed for College of Business majors.  
**Description:** Operation and use of agricultural commodity markets and institutions as applied to enterprise and firm risk management. Cash; futures and futures option markets; basis; hedging; price discovery; fundamental analysis; and risk management strategies.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Prerequisite for:** AECN 316  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 336 Grain Merchandising  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 235  
**Description:** Study of grain merchandising concepts, tools, and strategies as they relate to grain buyers. Focus on integration of topics from this course and AECN 235 to help students understand how grain is traded from the perspective of the grain buyer.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 340 Quantitative Methods in Agribusiness  
**Prerequisites:** ECON 312B  
**Notes:** Students can take ECON 312B as a prerequisite or concurrently.  
**Description:** Learn how to apply, integrate and adapt economic theory tools and use quantitative data to address current important issues in agricultural markets and to think critically and analytically about economic issues in general and managerial decisions in particular. Use Excel to organize, analyze and present quantitative data and learn how quantitative data can be used to support economic decision making in agribusiness.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Offered:** FALL/SPR

AECN 345 Policy Issues in Agriculture and Natural Resources  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 141 or ECON 212  
**Description:** History, development, programs, and analysis of public policy issues in agriculture and natural resources. Analysis of science, economic, and political factors involved in policy development. Farm policy and farm structure, food and nutrition, trade and development, natural resources, the environment, and bioenergy, with special attention to issues and policies impacting Nebraska.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Offered:** FALL/SPR

AECN 346 World Food Economics  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 141 or ECON 212 and ECON 211  
**Description:** Description and economic evaluation of world food systems, including production, distribution, and consumption in developing and industrialized countries. Economic implications of alternative means for meeting world food needs, with emphasis on the social science aspects of the world food availability and needs, policies, and the economics of technological change. Familiarity with spreadsheets (Excel) required.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**ACE:** ACE 9 Global/Diversity
AECN 357 Natural Resource and Environmental Law
Crosslisted with: NREE 357
Prerequisites: Junior standing
Notes: SCIL 101 or GEOG 181 recommended.
Description: Environmental impact review; air and water pollution control; solid and hazardous waste control; endangered species and habitat preservation; land use regulation; state and federal water rights law.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: AECN 457, AECN 857, NREE 457, WATS 457

AECN 367 Agricultural Development in Developing Countries
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 210 and ECON 211
Description: Exploration of the nature of traditional agriculture in developing countries of Africa, Asia, and Latin America and alternative approaches to accelerating its development. Explores the role of the agricultural sector in the overall development process. Familiarity with using spreadsheets (Excel) required.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: AE 9 Global/Diversity

AECN 376 Rural Community Economics
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 210 or 212
Description: Application of economic and social principles and concepts relevant to understanding rural communities and the issues and problems they face. Public decision-making process and the skills necessary for constructive participation in community affairs.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 388 Ethics in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Crosslisted with: ALEC 388
Description: Ethics focusing on agricultural and natural resource issues. Using case studies from the professional workplace and contemporary society, develops intellectual skills necessary to reflect critically on ethical issues and apply appropriate conceptual tools for resolution of issues arising from conflicting ethical and value systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: AE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship

AECN 391 Special Topics in Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites: Permission
Description: Readings, discussion, and analysis of current theory, issues, problems, research, and practice in agricultural economics, natural resource economics, and agribusiness. Topics vary.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 396 Independent Study in Agricultural Economics
Prerequisites: Permission and advance approval of independent study contract at the start of each semester.
Notes: P/N only.
Description: Individual or group projects in research, literature review, or extension of course work under supervision and evaluation of a departmental faculty member.
Credit Hours: 1-5
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 5
Max credits per degree: 5
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 401 Advanced Farm Management and Linear Programming
Crosslisted with: AECN 801
Prerequisites: AECN 201.
Description: The role of budgeting and linear programming in analyzing farm organization problems, theory of linear programming, linear program design, and analysis of linear programmed solutions to farm organization problems. Includes goal programming, multiple objective programming, risk programming, and financial modeling.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 416 Advanced Agribusiness Management
Prerequisites: AECN 141 or ECON 212, and ECON 211
Prerequisite for: AECN 316; ACCT 201 and 202; FINA 361 or AECN 452; MNGT 360 or 361; ACCT 201 and 202.
Description: Conduct industry and business research in strategic management of an agribusiness. Internal and external factors and competitive forces, affecting the firm. Integration of concepts from various economic and business disciplines.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 420 International Food and Agricultural Trade
Prerequisites: AECN 316; ACCT 201 and 202; FINA 361 or AECN 452; MNGT 360 or 361; ACCT 201 and 202.
Description: Application of basic principles of international trade and finance to food and agricultural trade. Particular attention to current policy issues in agricultural trade such as the pros and cons of regional trade blocks, alternative agricultural and trade policies, the effects of exchange rate variation on agricultural trade, and trade and environmental protection. Familiarity with spreadsheets (Excel) is required.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
ACE: AE 10 Integrated Product AE 9 Global/Diversity
AECN 425 Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment  
**Prerequisites:** 9 hrs agricultural economics and/or economics or permission.  
**Description:** Systems approach to evaluating the effects of current domestic and international political and economic events on agricultural markets.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product  
**ACE 9 Global/Diversity**

AECN 435 Advanced Agricultural Marketing Management  
**Description:** Marketing: farm, ranch, and agribusiness firm management. Risk management strategies using combinations of derivatives and insurance products. Advanced trading and merchandising strategies using fundamental and technical analysis.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 436 Commodity Price Forecasting  
**Prerequisites:** ECON 215 or STAT 218; ECON 212 or AECN 141  
**Notes:** Recommended course (but not required): AECN 325  
**Description:** Participants in commodity markets are constantly trying to forecast prices, since a sound analysis of expected prices in the future is important in many dimensions for producers, merchandisers and all market participants. The overall objective of this course is to teach students how to analyze and forecast commodity prices using fundamental and technical approaches. The most common techniques from each approach will be discussed, focusing on how they can be implemented, their advantages and disadvantages, how they differ and how they can complement each other.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 445 Agricultural and Natural Resource Policy Analysis  
**Crosslisted with:** NREE 445  
**Prerequisites:** ECON 311B and ECON 312B  
**Notes:** Capstone course. Familiarity with spreadsheets (Excel) required.  
**Description:** Introduction to the application of economic concepts and tools to the analysis and evaluation of public policies. Economic approaches to policy evaluation derived from welfare economics. Social benefit-cost analysis described and illustrated through applications to current agricultural and natural resource policy issues.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**ACE:** ACE 8 Civic/Ethics/Stewardship  
**ACE 10 Integrated Product**

AECN 452 Agricultural Finance  
**Crosslisted with:** AECN 852  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 201 or 4 hrs accounting.  
**Description:** Principles and concepts of financial management of farm and agribusiness firms developed. Various strategies for acquiring and using capital resources by the individual firm explored. Institutions providing the sources of agricultural credit are individually studied.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 453 Agricultural and Rural Property Appraisal  
**Prerequisites:** AECN 141, or ECON 210 or 212. AECN 201 and PLAS 153 recommended.  
**Description:** Valuation of agricultural and rural real estate traced from the underlying theory of value through full development of principles, practices, and factors used by the appraisal profession to estimate value. The income approach, the market data approach, and the cost approach to value developed in detail. Appraisal procedure analyzed for such special purposes as farm loans, tax assessment, and condemnation.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**ACE:** ACE 10 Integrated Product  
**Course and Laboratory Fee:** $40

AECN 456 Environmental Law  
**Crosslisted with:** AECN 856, NREE 456  
**Prerequisites:** Senior standing.  
**Notes:** Available through Online and Distance Education.  
**Description:** Principles of law involved in environmental issues, externalities and market failures, public health, environmental litigation, and legislation. Environmental issues are related to statutory, administrative, and regulatory authorities.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

AECN 457 Water Law  
**Crosslisted with:** AECN 857, NREE 457, WATS 457  
**Prerequisites:** AECN/NREE 357.  
**Description:** Environmental impact review; public trust doctrine; endangered species; land use controls; wetlands regulation; surface and ground water rights; Indian and federal water rights; impact of water quality regulations on water allocation.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option

AECN 465 Resource and Environmental Economics II  
**Crosslisted with:** AECN 865, NREE 465, WATS 465  
**Prerequisites:** MATH 104 and one course in statistics.  
**Description:** Application of resource economics concepts and empirical tools to resource management problems. Public policy issues involving environmental quality, land and water management.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Max credits per semester:** 3  
**Max credits per degree:** 3  
**Grading Option:** Graded with Option  
**Prerequisite for:** AECN 868
AECN 467 Pro-seminar in International Relations
Crosslisted with: ECON 466, POLS 466, POLS 866, ECON 866, HIST 479, HIST 879
Prerequisites: Senior standing and permission.
Notes: Open to students with an interest in international relations.
Description: Topic varies.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option

AECN 471 Agricultural Marketing and Product Development I
Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission.
Notes: AECN 225 recommended.
Description: Selection of an agriculturally related product or service and the development of a comprehensive marketing plan. Market analysis of physical, economic and financial feasibility and formalization of an effective promotional product campaign.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: AECN 472

AECN 472 Agricultural Marketing and Product Development II
Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission; AECN 471.
Description: Further refinement in the development of marketing plan from AECN 471. Condensation of marketing plan into executive summary and preparation of professional oral presentation. Extensive interaction with the local agribusiness community and participation in national agri-marketing competition.
Credit Hours: 2
Max credits per semester: 2
Max credits per degree: 2
Grading Option: Graded
Prerequisite for: AECN 474

AECN 474 Cooperatives
Prerequisites: ECON 212 or AECN 141
Description: Role of cooperatives in market-oriented economies presented. Topics include cooperative business principles, the economic theory of cooperative pricing decisions, the fundamentals of co-op accounting principles, financing, decision making, and taxation. Focus will be primarily upon traditional agricultural cooperatives; other types of cooperatives will be examined in some detail.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Offered: FALL

AECN 482 Beef Industry Scholars - National Beef Industry Policy
Crosslisted with: ASCI 482
Prerequisites: ASCI 481; ASCI 395A or ASCI 395B or GRAS 490 or AECN 495C
Notes: Requires attending the National Cattlemen’s Beef Association (NCBA) annual convention and then, communicating the new policy and issues to local organizations and undergraduate student groups. Letter grade only.
Description: Discuss and dissect issues from the NCBA convention researching the pros and cons of current and proposed policy.
Credit Hours: 1
Max credits per semester: 1
Max credits per degree: 1
Grading Option: Graded
Offered: SPRING
Experiential Learning: Fieldwork

AECN 495A Internship in Agricultural Financing and Banking
Prerequisites: Junior standing; ABUS major with Agricultural Finance and Banking option.
Description: Internship experience in agricultural finance, banking, lending, or management through employment in a financial institution.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Experiential Learning: Internship/Co-op

AECN 495B Internship in Food Products Marketing Management
Prerequisites: Junior standing; ABUS major with Food Products Marketing Management option.
Description: Internship experience in food products marketing, supply chain and firm management, and related areas through employment in agribusiness and food products production or marketing firms.
Credit Hours: 3
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Experiential Learning: Internship/Co-op

AECN 495C Internship in Agricultural and Public Policy
Prerequisites: Departmental permission
Description: Internship with Congressional delegations or committees; government agencies; non-governmental organizations; or related groups and areas that provides a focus on agricultural or public policy issues and development.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Prerequisite for: ASCI 482, AECN 482
Experiential Learning: Internship/Co-op
AECN 495D Internship in Commodity Marketing
Prerequisites: Departmental permission
Notes: AECN 235 is recommended
Description: The overall objective of this internship is to allow students to gather more exposure to commodity markets and hands-on experience in the field.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 3
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Experiential Learning: Internship/Co-op

AECN 495E Internship in Agricultural Industry and Agribusiness
Prerequisites: Departmental Permission
Description: Internship designed to give students hands-on experience in the agricultural industry and agribusiness. Development of practical experience and skills in identifying, understanding, analyzing, and addressing issues and opportunities in the agricultural industry and agribusiness
Credit Hours: 1-3
Min credits per semester: 1
Max credits per semester: 3
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded with Option
Groups: Ind Study, Special Top, Intern
Experiential Learning: Internship/Co-op

AECN 499H Honors Thesis
Prerequisites: Admission to the University Honors Program and permission, AGRI 299H recommended.
Description: Conduct a scholarly research project and write a University Honors Program or undergraduate thesis.
Credit Hours: 3-6
Min credits per semester: 3
Max credits per semester: 6
Max credits per degree: 6
Grading Option: Graded

PLEASE NOTE
This document represents a sample 4-year plan for degree completion with this major. Actual course selection and sequence may vary and should be discussed individually with your college or department academic advisor. Advisors also can help you plan other experiences to enrich your undergraduate education such as internships, education abroad, undergraduate research, learning communities, and service learning and community-based learning.
• Ph.D., Agricultural Economics, University of Nebraska-Lincoln • Lincoln, NE